**Supplemental File: MEDLINE Search Terms**

1 Low back pain/

2. (Musculoskeletal adj (symptom\* or injur\* or disorder\* or pain or dysfunction\* or problem\*)).ab,ti.

*3. ((orthopedic or orthopaedic) adj (injur\* or problem\* or disorder\* or dysfunction\*)).ab,ti.*

*4. Musculoskeletal disease.mp. or exp Musculoskeletal Diseases/*

*5. "Muscle strain\*".ab,ti.*

6. Back/ or lumbosacral region/ or sacrococcygeal region/

7. Spine/ or coccyx/ or intervertebral disc/ or lumbar vertebrae/ or sacrum/ or exp spinal canal/ or thoracic vertebrae/

8. (spine or spinal or coccyx or "intervertebral disc" or lumbar vertebrae or sacrum or "spinal canal" or "thoracic vertebrae").ab,ti.

9. (Back or "lumbosacral region" or "sacrococcygeal region").ab,ti.

10. 2 or 3 or 4 or 5

11. 6 or 7 or 8 or 9

12. 10 and 11

13. Sciatica/

14. sciatica.ab,ti.

15. lumbago.ab,ti.

16. (Hip adj2 pain).ab,ti.

17. (Lumbar adj pain).ti,ab.

18. Dorsalgia.ti,ab.

19. coccydynia.ti,ab.

20. spondylosis.ti,ab.

21. discitis.ti,ab.

22. (Disc adj degeneration).ti,ab.

23. (Disc adj prolapse).ti,ab.

24. (Disc adj herniation).ti,ab.

25. (Facet adj joints).ti,ab.

26. Intervertebral Disc/

27. arachnoiditis.ti,ab.

28. Spinal Fusion/

29. postlaminectomy.ti,ab.

30. (Back adj (injur\* or disorder\* or pain or dysfunction\* or problem\* or ache\*)).ab,ti.

31. Backache\*.ti,ab.

32. Back Pain/

33. (Failed adj back).ti,ab.

34. (low\* adj back).ti,ab.

35. Recycling/

36. Landfill.mp. or Waste Disposal Facilities/

37. Solid waste work\*.mp.

38. Waste collect\*.mp.

39. Municipal solid waste.mp.

40. Domestic waste collect\*.mp.

41. Recycling sector.mp.

42. Refuse collect\*.mp.

43. Recycling cooperative\*.mp.

44. Urban recycl\*.mp.

45. Informal job\*.mp.

46. Garbage collect\*.mp.

47. Waste pick\*.mp.

48. Waste recovery.mp.

49. Sewage/ or sewage work\*.mp.

50. Sanitation/ or sanitation work\*.mp.

51. Solid waste management.mp. or waste management/

52. Municipal solid waste collect\*.mp.

53. ((Landfill\* or disposal site\* or transfer station\* or dumpsite\* or waste recovery site\* or solid waste landfill\* or material recovery facilities\* or material recovery plant\* or resource recovery\*) adj2 (work\* or pick\* or scaveng\* or employ\* or recycl\* or collect\* or garbage\* or bin\* or handle\* or sort\*)).mp.

54. 1 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34

55. 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53

56. 54 and 55