Stroop Color-Word Interference Test: Normative data for the Latin American Spanish speaking adult population

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Abstract.

OBJECTIVE: To generate normative data on the Stroop Test across 11 countries in Latin America, with country-specific adjustments for gender, age, and education, where appropriate.

METHOD: The sample consisted of 3,977 healthy adults who were recruited from Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Cuba, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, and, Puerto Rico. Each subject was administered the Stroop Test, as part of a larger neuropsychological battery. A standardized five-step statistical procedure was used to generate the norms.

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RESULTS: The final multiple linear regression models explained 14–36% of the variance in Stroop Word scores, 12–41% of the variance in the Stoop Color, 14–36% of the variance in the Stroop Word-Color scores, and 4–15% of the variance in Stroop Interference scores. Although *t*-tests showed significant differences between men and women on the Stroop test, none of the countries had an effect size larger than 0.3. As a result, gender-adjusted norms were not generated.

CONCLUSIONS: This is the first normative multicenter study conducted in Latin America to create norms for the Stoop Test in a Spanish-Speaking sample. This study will therefore have important implications for the future of neuropsychology research and practice throughout the region.

Keywords: Normative data, Stroop Color-Word Interference Test, reference values, Latin America, selective attention, executive function

1. Introduction

The Stroop Test is an executive functioning measure of selective attention, cognitive flexibility, cognitive inhibition, and information processing speed (Bryan & Luszcz, 2000; Rosselli et al., 2002; Strauss, Sherman, & Spreen, 2006; Van der Elst, Van Boxtel, Van Breukelen, & Jolles, 2006). The test was originally developed by John Ridley Stoop in 1935, and since then several versions of the Stroop Test have been created and are commercially available (Strauss et al., 2006), including the Victoria version (Regard, 1981), the Comalli version (Comalli, Wapner, & Werner, 1962), and the Golden version (Golden, 1978; Golden & Freshwater, 2002). Stroop tasks are also included in the Delis-Kaplan Executive Function System (Delis, Kaplan, & Kramer, 2001) and the Cognitive Assessment System (Naglieri & Das, 1997) batteries (Strauss et al., 2006). These different versions tend to vary on number of items, number of colors used, and use of colored patches/dots vs. colored X's (Strauss et al., 2006).

Various psychological mechanisms have been found to underlie the Stroop task, including information processing speed, working memory, semantic activation, and the ability to strengthen one response characteristic (Strauss et al., 2006). Areas of the brain involved in this task include the inferior frontal, dorsolateral prefrontal, and anterior cingulated cortices (Egner & Hirsch, 2005; Harrison et al., 2005; Peterson et al., 1999). Increased Stroop interference has been observed in a variety of patient illness groups believed to have executive dysfunction (for full review see Strauss et al., 2006), including schizophrenia (Moritz, Birkner, & Kloss, 2002), Parkinson's disease (Hanes, Andrewes, Smith, & Pantelis, 1996), Huntington's disease (Snowden, Craufurd, Griffiths, Thompson, & Neary, 2001), Friedreich's ataxia (White, Lalonde, & Boetz-Marquard, 2000), prenatal exposure to alcohol (Connor, Sampson, Bookstein, Barr, & Streissguth, 2000), chronic alcoholism (Dao-Castellana et al., 1998), Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) infection (Castellon, Hinkin, &

Myers, 2000), benign focal childhood epilepsy (Chevalier, Metz-Lutz, & Segalowitz, 2000), Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD; Homack & Riccio, 2004), and Alzheimer disease (Bondi et al., 2002). Increased interference can be observed among individuals with head injury when utilizing a more challenging version of the Stroop task (Bohnen, Jolles, Twijnstra, 1992).

Several demographic variables have also been shown to be associated with Stroop scores (see Strauss et al., 2006; Peña-Casanova et al., 2009 for reviews). Generally, studies indicate that aging is associated with slower speed of color naming and increased interference (e.g., Moering, Schinka, Mortimer, & Graves, 2004); women tend to do better on color-naming but gender differences are equivocal for interference (Strauss et al., 2006); education has a modest relation to interference (e.g., Steinberg, Bieliauskas, Smith, & Ivnik, 2005), and members of minority race/ethnicity perform more poorly than Caucasians (Moering et al., 2004; Rosselli et al., 2002).

Many studies provide normative data for the Golden version of the Stroop. The standardization sample was originally based on individuals aged 15–90 years, but sample characteristics were not clearly described (Strauss et al., 2006). Normative data also exist from a sample of 356 community-dwelling, independently-functioning Caucasian individuals over the age of 55 (Ivnik, Malec, Smith, & Tangalos, 1996) and a sample of 303 community-dwelling African American individuals aged 56–94 years (Lucas et al., 2005). Tables for both of these normative samples are provided by Strauss and colleagues as well (2006). Moering and colleagues (2004) also provide normative data for 236 African Americans aged 60–84 years. Metanorms based on a compilation of six datasets are also provided for the interference condition only, by Mitrushina, Boone, Razani and D'Elia, (2005).

Several studies also provide normative data for the different languages in which the Stroop has been translated, such as for the Italian (Barbarotto et al.,

1998), Hebrew (Ingraham, Chard, Wood, & Mirsky, 1988), Korean (Seol et al., 2008), and Greek (Zalonis et al., 2009) versions. Normative data also exist for the Spanish version of the Stroop for residents of the Madrid region of Spain and Spanish-speakers from the US-Mexico border (Artiola, Hermosillo, Heaton, & Pardee, 1999); older Catalan adults in Spain (Llinás-Reglá, Vilalta-Franch, López-Pousa, Calvó-Perxas, & Garre-Olmo, 2013); a group of English monolinguals, Spanish-English bilinguals, and Spanish monolinguals in Florida (Rosselli et al., 2002); and monolingual Latino men (Lopez, Salazar, Villaseñor, Saucedo, & Peña, 2003). Peña-Casanova and colleagues (2009) also published age and education adjusted Stroop norms on community-dwelling Spaniards, aged 50–90 years.

Although there are many normative studies for the Stroop test that focus on various European and Asian countries, there are no normative data for Latin American countries. Therefore, the purpose of the current study was to provide normative data on the Stroop Test across 11 countries in Latin America, with country-specific adjustments for gender, age, and education, where appropriate.

2. Method

2.1. Participants

The sample consisted of 3,977 healthy individuals who were recruited from Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Cuba, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, and, Puerto Rico. The participants were selected according to the following criteria: a) were between 18 to 95 years of age, b) were born and currently lived in the country where the protocol was conducted, c) spoke Spanish as their native language, d) had completed at least one year of formal education, e) were able to read and write at the time of evaluation, f) scored ≥23 on the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE, Folstein, Folstein, & McHugh, 1975), g) scored ≤4 on the Patient Health Questionnaire–9 (PHQ-9, Kroenke, Spitzer, & Williams, 2001), and h) scored ≥90 on the Barthel Index (Mahoney & Barthel, 1965).

Participants with self-reported neurologic or psychiatric disorders were excluded due to a potential effect on cognitive performance. Participants were volunteers from the community and signed an informed consent. 62 participants were excluded from the analyses, with a final sample of 3915 participants.

Socio-demographic and participant characteristics for each of the countries' samples have been reported elsewhere (Guàrdia-Olmos, Peró-Cebollero, Rivera, & Arango-Lasprilla, 2015). The multi-center study was approved by the Ethics Committee of the coordinating site, the University of Deusto, Spain.

2.2. Instrument administration

The Stroop Color and Word test consists of three pages, each with 100 components randomly organized into five columns. The subject has 45 seconds to read aloud, as quickly as possible, the columns from left to right. The sheet on words is formed by the words "Red," "Green," and "Blue" in black ink, and the score is the number of words read correctly. For the sheet on colors, there are groups of four X's ("XXXX") printed in blue, green, and red. The score is the number of elements properly named. Finally, the last list consists of the three words of the first printed page in the colors of the second, with words being incongruent with the color of the ink. The task is to name the ink color, inhibiting the reading of the word, and the score is the number of correctly named elements. Finally, an Interference Index is calculated with the formula: WC – [(WxC) / $(P + W)$], and indicates the degree to which the person has control over interference (Golden, 2007).

2.3. Statistical analyses

The detailed statistical analyses used to generate the normative data for this test are described in Guàrdia-Olmos et al. (2015). In summary, the data manipulation process for each country-specific dataset involved five-steps: a) t – tests for independent samples and effect sizes (r) were conducted to determine gender effects. If the effect size was larger than 0.3, gender was included in the model with gender dummy coded and female as the reference group (male = 1 and female = 0). b) A multivariate regression model was used to specify the predictive model including gender (if effect size was larger than 0.3), age as a continuous variable, and education as a dummy coded variable with 1 if the participants had >12 years of education and 0 if participants had 1–12 years of education. If gender, age and/or education was not statistically significant in this multivariate model with an alpha of 0.05, the non-significant variables were removed and the model was re-run. Then a final regression model was conducted that included age (if statistically significant in the multivariate model), dichotomized

Table 1
Effect of gender in the Stroop-Word

Country	Gender	Mean (SD)	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	r
Argentina[a]	Male	94.5 (18.1)	−0.93	145.1	0.355	0.077
	Female	96.5 (14.2)				
Bolivia	Male	69.6 (26.4)	−0.24	264	0.813	0.015
	Female	70.4 (27.7)				
Chile	Male	79.1 (24.4)	0.09	313	0.931	0.005
	Female	78.9 (23.5)				
Cuba	Male	83.5 (24.4)	−1.12	297	0.264	0.065
	Female	86.6 (23.8)				
El Salvador[a]	Male	70.8 (26.7)	0.61	169.4	0.540	0.047
	Female	68.8 (22.0)				
Guatemala	Male	81.9 (22.9)	−0.88	206	0.382	0.061
	Female	84.6 (21.3)				
Honduras	Male	73.3 (25.4)	3.27	181	0.001**	0.236
	Female	60.9 (24.4)				
Mexico[a]	Male	84.9 (22.9)	1.35	796.1	0.178	0.048
	Female	83.1 (21.3)				
Paraguay	Male	78.1 (15.6)	1.69	261	0.092	0.104
	Female	75.2 (12.4)				
Peru	Male	96.7 (18.2)	2.25	239	0.025*	0.144
	Female	90.6 (21.2)				
Puerto Rico	Male	86.5 (20.6)	−0.63	291	0.532	0.037
	Female	88.1 (21.1)				

[a]Value of the *t*-test for independent groups from the different variances with the corresponding correction of Yuen-Welch of degrees of freedom.
*$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$.

education (if statistically significant in the multivariate model), and/or gender (if effect size was greater than 0.3) [$\hat{y}_i = \beta_0 + (\beta_{Age}.Age_i) + (\beta_{Educ}.Educ_i) + (\beta_{Gender}.Gender_i)$]; c) residual scores were calculated based on this final model ($e_i = y_i − \hat{y}_i$); d) using the SD (residual) value provided by the regression model, residuals were standardized: $z = e_i/SD_e$, with SD_e, with SD_e (residual) = the standard deviation of the residuals in the normative sample; and e) standardized residuals were converted to percentile values (Strauss et al., 2006). Using each country's dataset, these steps were applied to Stroop Word, Color, Word-Color, and Interference scores. In certain countries, there was no effect of gender, nor age, nor education on the scores. In these cases, the normative data were generated directly using the raw scores.

3. Results

3.1. Stroop Word

Regarding the effect of gender on Stroop Word, the *t*-tests showed significant differences between men and women in Guatemala, and Peru; however, none of these two countries had an effect size larger than 0.3. Table 1 shows the results of the gender analyses by country on Stroop Word. As shown in Table 1, the effect sizes for

all countries were less than 0.3, and therefore gender was not taken into account to generate Stroop Word normative data for any of the countries in the study.

The final eleven Stroop Word multivariate linear regression models for each country are shown in Table 2. In all countries the Stroop Word score increased for those with more than 12 years of education (see Table 2) and, in all countries Stroop Word score decreased in a linear fashion as a function of age. The amount of variance explained in Stroop Word scores ranged from 14% (in Argentina) to 36% (in Chile).

3.2. Stroop Color

Regarding the effect of gender on Stroop Color, the *t*-tests showed significant differences between men and women in the countries of Guatemala, Honduras, and Mexico; however, none of these three countries had an effect size larger than 0.3. Table 3 shows the results of the gender analysis by country on Stroop Color. As shown in Table 1, the effect sizes for all countries were less than 0.3, and therefore gender was not taken into account to generate Stroop Color normative data for any of the countries in the study.

The final eleven Stroop Color multivariate linear regression models for each country are shown in Table 4. In all countries, except Peru, the Stroop Color

Table 2
Final multiple linear regression models for Stroop-Word

Country		B	Std. Error	*t*	Sig.	R²	*SDe* (residual)
Argentina	(Constant)	103.486	2.342	44.183	<0.001	0.140	14.344
	Age	−0.235	0.042	−5.642	<0.001		
	Education	5.908	1.630	3.626	<0.001		
Bolivia	(Constant)	104.713	3.876	27.018	<0.001	0.338	22.115
	Age	−0.662	0.063	−10.530	<0.001		
	Education	12.184	3.634	3.353	<0.001		
Chile	(Constant)	105.001	3.563	29.466	<0.001	0.359	19.091
	Age	−0.544	0.057	−9.481	<0.001		
	Education	16.139	2.617	6.168	<0.001		
Cuba	(Constant)	114.730	3.404	33.703	<0.001	0.326	19.770
	Age	−0.616	0.058	−10.547	<0.001		
	Education	13.756	2.727	5.044	<0.001		
El Salvador	(Constant)	76.632	3.961	19.346	<0.001	0.229	20.976
	Age	−0.220	0.065	−3.386	<0.001		
	Education	24.956	3.322	7.511	<0.001		
Guatemala	(Constant)	99.526	4.526	21.990	<0.001	0.203	19.642
	Age	−0.408	0.079	−5.164	<0.001		
	Education	14.069	2.820	4.989	<0.001		
Honduras	(Constant)	88.953	4.637	19.181	<0.001	0.324	20.887
	Age	−0.573	0.084	−6.796	<0.001		
	Education	17.728	3.714	4.773	<0.001		
Mexico	(Constant)	107.696	1.535	70.155	<0.001	0.267	18.723
	Age	−0.494	0.026	−18.994	<0.001		
	Education	9.063	1.269	7.140	<0.001		
Paraguay	(Constant)	86.433	2.968	29.120	<0.001	0.330	11.248
	Age	−0.242	0.051	−4.698	<0.001		
	Education	14.975	1.984	7.547	<0.001		
Peru	(Constant)	104.045	3.333	31.215	<0.001	0.266	17.447
	Age	−0.409	0.056	−7.320	<0.001		
	Education	10.152	2.406	4.219	<0.001		
Puerto Rico	(Constant)	107.949	3.581	30.142	<0.001	0.248	18.083
	Age	−0.473	0.060	−7.945	<0.001		
	Education	7.654	2.200	3.479	<0.001		

score increased for those with more than 12 years of education (see Table 4) in all countries Stroop Color score decreased in a linear fashion as a function of age. The amount of variance explained in Stroop Color scores ranged from 14% (in Guatemala) to 42% (in Chile).

3.3. Stroop Word-Color

Regarding the effect of gender on Stroop Word-Color, the *t*-tests showed significant differences between men and women in the countries of Chile, Honduras, and Mexico, however, none of these countries had an effect size larger than 0.3. Table 5 shows the results of the gender analysis by country on Stroop Word-Color. As shown in Table 5, the effect sizes for all countries were less than 0.3, and therefore gender was not taken into account to generate Stroop Word-Color normative data for any of the countries in the study.

The final eleven Stroop Word-Color multivariate linear regression models for each country are shown in Table 6. In all countries the Stroop Word-Color score increased for those with more than 12 years of education (see Table 6) and decreased in a linear fashion as a function of age. The amount of variance explained in Stroop Word-Color scores ranged from 16% (in Guatemala) to 43% (in Chile).

3.4. Stroop Interference

Regarding the effect of gender on Stroop Interference, the *t*-tests showed significant differences between men and women in Chile, Cuba, Mexico, and Puerto Rico, however, none of these four countries had an effect size larger than 0.3. Table 7 shows the results of the gender analysis by country on Stroop Interference. As shown in Table 7, the effect sizes for all countries were less than 0.3, and therefore gender was not taken into account to generate Stroop Interference normative data for any of the countries in the study.

Table 3
Effect of gender in the Stroop-Color

Country	Gender	Mean (SD)	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	r
Argentina	Male	66.3 (13.8)	−0.68	317	0.449	0.038
	Female	67.5 (14.6)				
Bolivia	Male	52.3 (21.6)	−0.89	265	0.373	0.055
	Female	54.8 (22.5)				
Chile	Male	58.3 (18.2)	1.55	314	0.123	0.087
	Female	55.2 (16.5)				
Cuba	Male	59.8 (19.0)	−0.56	298	0.573	0.033
	Female	61.1 (20.3)				
El Salvador	Male	52.9 (20.9)	1.57	243	0.119	0.100
	Female	49.1 (17.0)				
Guatemala	Male	55.4 (17.3)	−2.30	206	0.023*	0.158
	Female	60.7 (16.1)				
Honduras	Male	54.6 (18.2)	2.72	181	0.007**	0.198
	Female	47.3 (17.0)				
Mexico[a]	Male	63.5 (19.2)	2.83	743.1	0.005**	0.103
	Female	60.4 (16.5)				
Paraguay	Male	62.6 (13.7)	0.60	261	0.548	0.037
	Female	61.7 (12.1)				
Peru	Male	71.3 (15.5)	1.40	239	0.164	0.090
	Female	68.3 (15.9)				
Puerto Rico	Male	61.5 (15.4)	−1.35	291	0.179	0.079
	Female	63.9 (15.4)				

[a]Value of the *t*-test for independent groups from the different variances with the corresponding correction of Yuen-Welch of degrees of freedom.
*$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$.

The final seven Stroop Interference multivariate linear regression models for each country are shown in Table 8. El Salvador, Peru, and Puerto Rico, the Stroop Interference score increased for those with more than 12 years of education (see Table 8), and Argentina, Chile, Mexico, and Paraguay decreased in a linear fashion as a function of age. Cuba, Bolivia, Guatemala, and Honduras did not show effect to age, and education level. The amount of variance explained in Stroop Interference scores ranged from 4% (El Salvador) to 15% (in Puerto Rico).

3.5. Normative procedure

Norms (e.g., a percentile score) for the Stroop Word-Color test different scores were established using the five-step procedure described above. To facilitate the understanding of the procedure to obtain the percentile associated with a score on this test, an example will be given. Suppose you need to find the percentile score for a Peruvian man, who is 50 years old and has 14 years of education. He has a score of 80 on Stroop Word. The steps to obtain the percentile for this score are: a) Check Table 1 to determine if the effect size of gender in the country of interest (Peru) on this test and time point (Stroop Word) is greater than 0.3 by country. The column labelled *r* in Table 1 indicates

the effect size. In this example, the effect size is 0.144, which is not greater than 0.3. For Peruvian on this test, gender does not influence scores to a sufficient degree to take it into account when determining the percentile. b) Find Peru in Table 2, which provides the final regression models by country for Stroop Word scores. Use the B weights to create an equation that will allow you to obtain the predicted Stroop Word score. The corresponding B weights are multiplied by the actual age and dichotomized education scores and added to a constant in order to calculate the predicted value. In this case, the predicted Stroop Word score would be calculated using the equation $[\hat{y}_i = 104.045 + (−0.409 \cdot Age_i) + (10.152 \cdot Dichotomized\, Educational\, Level_i)]$ (the values have been rounded for presentation in the formula). The subscript notation i indicate the person of interest. The person's age is 50, but the education variable is not continuous in the model. Years of education is split into either 1 to 12 years (and assigned a 0) or more than 12 years (and assigned a 1) in the model. Since our hypothetical person in the example has 14 years of education, his educational level value is 1. Thus the predicted value is $\hat{y}_i = 104.045 + (−0.409 \cdot 50) + (10.152 \cdot 1) = 104.045 − 20.463 + 10.152 = 93.733$. c) In order to calculate the residual value (indicated with an e in the equation), we subtract the actual value from the

Table 4
Final multiple linear regression models for Stroop-Color

Country		B	Std. Error	t	Sig.	R²	SDe (residual)
Argentina	(Constant)	74.954	2.094	35.802	<0.001	0.202	12.821
	Age	–0.254	0.037	–6.817	<0.001		
	Education	7.082	1.457	4.862	<0.001		
Bolivia	(Constant)	85.904	2.986	28.766	<0.001	0.409	17.046
	Age	–0.606	0.048	–12.507	<0.001		
	Education	9.302	2.775	3.352	0.001		
Chile	(Constant)	77.268	2.463	31.372	<0.001	0.415	13.195
	Age	–0.431	0.040	–10.880	<0.001		
	Education	12.053	1.801	6.693	<0.001		
Cuba	(Constant)	84.940	2.862	29.676	<0.001	0.284	16.655
	Age	–0.495	0.049	–10.070	<0.001		
	Education	7.793	2.286	3.409	0.001		
El Salvador	(Constant)	62.283	3.259	19.108	<0.001	0.144	17.260
	Age	–0.251	0.054	–4.695	<0.001		
	Education	10.865	2.734	3.974	<0.001		
Guatemala	(Constant)	73.428	3.549	20.690	<0.001	0.161	15.402
	Age	–0.335	0.062	–5.413	<0.001		
	Education	6.781	2.211	3.066	0.002		
Honduras	(Constant)	72.485	3.130	23.162	<0.001	0.371	14.095
	Age	–0.504	0.057	–8.863	<0.001		
	Education	8.223	2.507	3.280	0.001		
Mexico	(Constant)	83.657	1.192	70.158	<0.001	0.306	14.574
	Age	–0.444	0.020	–21.997	<0.001		
	Education	5.360	0.987	5.432	<0.001		
Paraguay	(Constant)	70.177	2.892	24.270	<0.001	0.254	10.957
	Age	–0.195	0.050	–3.889	<0.001		
	Education	12.156	1.933	6.289	<0.001		
Peru	(Constant)	83.744	2.162	38.730	<0.001	0.184	14.265
	Age	–0.329	0.045	–7.350	<0.001		
Puerto Rico	(Constant)	83.497	2.465	33.879	<0.001	0.347	12.444
	Age	–0.446	0.041	–10.899	<0.001		
	Education	4.501	1.514	2.973	0.003		

predicted value we just calculated ($e_i = y_i - \hat{y}_i$). In this case, it would be $e_i = 80 - 93.201 = -13.733$. d) Next, consult the SD_e column in Table 2 to obtain the country-specific SD_e (residual) value. For Mexico it is 17.477. Using this value, we can transform the residual value to a standardized z score using the equation (e_i/SD_e. In this case, we have $(-13.733)/1 + 17.447 = -0.787$. This is the standardized z score for a Peruvian man aged 50 and 14 years of education and a score of 80 on Stroop Word. e) The last step is to look-up the tables in the statistical reference books (e.g. Strauss et al., 2006) or use a trusted online calculator like the one available at http://www.measuringu.com/pcalcz.php. In the online calculator, you would enter the z score and choose a one-sided test and note the percent of area after hitting the submit button. In this case, the probability of -0.787 corresponds to the 22th percentile. Please remember to use the appropriate tables that correspond to each test (Stroop Word, Color, Word-Color, and Interference) when performing these calculations. If the percentile for the Stroop Color, Word-Color, and Interference scores is desired, Tables 3–8 must be used.

3.6. User-friendly normative data

The five-step normative procedures explained above can provide more individualized norms. However, this method can be prone to human error due to the number of required computations. To enhance user-friendliness, the authors have completed these steps for a range of raw scores based on small age range groupings (see Guàrdia-Olmos et al., 2015) and created tables that clinicians can more easily use to obtain a percentile range associated with a given raw score on this test. These tables are available by country and type of test in the Appendix. In order to obtain an approximate percentile for the above example (converting a raw score of 80 for a Peruvian man who is 50 years old and has 14 years of education using the simplified normative

Table 5
Effect of gender in the Stroop Word-Color

Country	Gender	Mean (SD)	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	r
Argentina	Male	39.4 (10.3)	0.27	317	0.790	0.015
	Female	39.1 (11.2)				
Bolivia	Male	31.0 (15.3)	−1.23	265	0.220	0.075
	Female	33.6 (17.2)				
Chile[a]	Male	35.3 (16.6)	2.09	247.83	0.037*	0.132
	Female	31.6 (13.7)				
Cuba	Male	36.2 (14.6)	0.84	298	0.399	0.049
	Female	34.7 (14.7)				
El Salvador	Male	30.8 (13.4)	1.79	243	0.075	0.114
	Female	27.9 (11.4)				
Guatemala	Male	32.5 (13.8)	−0.62	206	0.534	0.043
	Female	33.6 (11.8)				
Honduras	Male	33.5 (10.9)	3.13	181	0.002**	0.227
	Female	28.4 (10.3)				
Mexico[a]	Male	39.7 (16.5)	4.96	707.15	<0.001***	0.183
	Female	35.2 (13.3)				
Paraguay	Male	32.2 (10.8)	1.73	261	0.084	0.107
	Female	29.9 (9.9)				
Peru	Male	41.4 (14.1)	1.35	239	0.177	0.087
	Female	38.9 (13.7)				
Puerto Rico	Male	39.0 (15.2)	0.89	291	0.372	0.052
	Female	37.5 (13.4)				

[a]Value of the t-test for independent groups from the different variances with the corresponding correction of Yuen-Welch of degrees of freedom.
*$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$, ***$p < 0.001$.

tables provided, the following steps are recommended. (1) First, identify the appropriate table ensuring the specific country and test. In this case, the table for Stroop Word scores for Peru can be found in Table A10. (2) Note if the title of the table indicates that it is only to be used for one specific gender. In this case, gender is not specified. Thus Table A10 is used for both males and females. (3) Next, the table is divided based on educational level (1 to 12 vs. >12 years of education). Since this man has 14 years of education, he falls into the ">12 years of education" category. These data can be found in the top section of the table. (4) Determine the age range most appropriate for the individual. In this case, 50 fall into the column 48–52 years of age. (5) Read down the age range column to find the approximate location of the raw score the person obtained on the test. Reading down the 48–52 column, the score of 80 obtained by this Peruvian man corresponds to an approximate percentile of 20.

The percentile obtained via this user-friendly table method (20th) is slightly different than the more exact one (22nd) obtained following the individual conversion steps above because the table method is based on an age range (e.g., individuals aged 48–52) instead of the exact age (individuals aged 50). If the exact score is not listed in the column, you must estimate the percentile value from the listed raw scores.

4. Discussion

The purpose of the current study was to generate normative data on the Stroop across 11 countries in Latin America, with country-specific adjustments for gender, age, and education, where appropriate. The final multiple linear regression models explained between 14–36% of the variance in Stroop Word scores, 12–41% of the variance Stroop Color scores, 14–36% of the variance in Stroop Word-Color scores, and 4–15% of the variance in Stroop Interference scores. Although several gender differences emerged on different Stroop scores in several countries, all of the effect sizes were small, so gender-adjusted norms were not generated. The only previous research on gender differences in Stroop performance found that women performed better on color-naming but that gender differences were equivocal for interference (Strauss et al., 2006). In the current study, gender differences flipped flopped in different countries for the Stroop Color, and generally gender differences were equivocal in the current study as well. When considering the prior literature, the current study suggests that gender-adjustments should not be made in calculating percentiles for the Stroop in Latin America.

All four Stroop scores increased linearly as a function of education in the vast majority of countries. How-

Table 6
Final multiple linear regression models for Stroop Word-Color

Country		B	Std. Error	t	Sig.	R^2	*SDe* (residual)
Argentina	(Constant)	47.375	1.485	31.904	<0.001	0.309	9.094
	Age	–0.250	0.026	–9.466	<0.001		
	Education	6.079	1.033	5.883	<0.001		
Bolivia	(Constant)	50.566	2.547	19.851	<0.001	0.227	14.540
	Age	–0.338	0.041	–8.179	<0.001		
	Education	4.958	2.367	2.095	0.037		
Chile	(Constant)	49.782	2.133	23.335	<0.001	0.426	11.430
	Age	–0.357	0.034	–10.401	<0.001		
	Education	12.098	1.560	7.756	<0.001		
Cuba	(Constant)	50.088	2.289	21.882	<0.001	0.173	13.320
	Age	–0.293	0.039	–7.465	<0.001		
	Education	3.753	1.828	2.053	0.041		
El Salvador	(Constant)	38.050	2.010	18.935	<0.001	0.246	10.641
	Age	–0.200	0.033	–6.072	<0.001		
	Education	10.197	1.686	6.050	<0.001		
Guatemala	(Constant)	43.348	2.676	16.201	<0.001	0.163	11.612
	Age	–0.239	0.047	–5.111	<0.001		
	Education	6.041	1.667	3.623	<0.001		
Honduras	(Constant)	39.063	2.094	18.655	<0.001	0.231	9.431
	Age	–0.212	0.038	–5.559	<0.001		
	Education	5.969	1.677	3.559	<0.001		
Mexico	(Constant)	54.458	0.995	54.732	<0.001	0.306	12.144
	Age	–0.361	0.017	–21.438	<0.001		
	Education	5.489	0.822	6.675	<0.001		
Paraguay	(Constant)	37.968	2.094	18.129	<0.001	0.405	7.936
	Age	–0.179	0.036	–4.936	<0.001		
	Education	13.052	1.400	9.322	<0.001		
Peru	(Constant)	52.222	2.219	23.534	<0.001	0.296	11.615
	Age	–0.339	0.037	–9.105	<0.001		
	Education	3.700	1.602	2.310	0.022		
Puerto Rico	(Constant)	59.779	2.167	27.581	<0.001	0.408	10.944
	Age	–0.459	0.036	–12.735	<0.001		
	Education	3.580	1.332	2.688	0.008		

ever, there was no effect of education for Stroop Color in Guatemala or for Stroop Interference in Peru, Honduras, Puerto Rico, or El Salvador. These general effects of education are in line with previous research showing that education is positively associated with Stroop performance (Steinberg et al., 2005). It is therefore important that neuropsychologists in Latin America use the education-adjusted norms for each country on the Stroop, except in Guatemala for the Stroop Color or in Peru, Honduras, Puerto Rico, and El Salvador for the Stroop Interference. There are likely substantial differences in education quality across countries in Latin America, and therefore the current study's Stroop education adjustments are important to use in the appropriate Latin American countries.

Stroop scores consistently decreased with increasing age in all countries in the current study. This finding is in line with previous research documenting aging to be associated with slower speed of Stroop color naming and increased interference (Moering et al., 2004). In light of the prior findings, the current study suggests that Stroop corrections for age in Latin America be made consistently, given the robust age effect identified.

4.1. Limitations and future directions

This study has several limitations and directions for future research. First, neuropsychologists need to exercise caution in using the Stroop norms from the current study when performing assessments in countries other than those in which data were collected. An extremely important direction for future research involves creating Stroop norms in other countries in Latin America that were not included in the current study, such as Ecuador, Uruguay, Venezuela, and Panama. Although this is an important limitation, the Stroop norms from this study may be more accurate in other Latin American countries than the norms that neuropsychologists in those countries are currently using. This generalizability is extremely important to examine in future research.

Table 7
Effect of gender in the Stroop-Interference

Country	Gender	Mean (SD)	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	r
Argentina	Male	0.7 (8.6)	1.11	317	0.270	0.062
	Female	−0.4 (7.4)				
Bolivia	Male	1.8 (12.4)	−0.91	265	0.363	0.056
	Female	3.1 (11.6)				
Chile[a]	Male	2.0 (10.2)	2.48	251.0	0.014*	0.155
	Female	−0.7 (8.6)				
Cuba	Male	1.7 (9.9)	2.10	298	0.036	0.121
	Female	−0.8 (10.6)				
El Salvador	Male	1.0 (8.3)	1.12	243	0.264	0.072
	Female	−0.3 (9.0)				
Guatemala	Male	−0.1 (9.5)	1.04	206	0.299	0.072
	Female	−1.5 (9.1)				
Honduras	Male	2.5 (6.0)	0.44	181	0.663	0.032
	Female	2.1 (7.2)				
Mexico	Male	3.7 (11.1)	5.08	1,279	<0.001***	0.141
	Female	0.5 (10.0)				
Paraguay	Male	−2.4 (7.9)	1.40	261	0.162	0.086
	Female	−3.8 (7.9)				
Peru	Male	0.8 (10.9)	0.30	239	0.761	0.020
	Female	0.4 (9.5)				
Puerto Rico	Male	3.3 (11.3)	2.03	291	0.043*	0.118
	Female	0.8 (10.4)				

[a]Value of the t-test for independent groups from the different variances with the corresponding correction of Yuen-Welch of degrees of freedom.
*$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$, ***$p < 0.001$.

Table 8
Final multiple linear regression models for Stroop-Interference

Country		B	Std. Error	t	Sig.	R^2	SDe (residual)
Argentina	(Constant)	4.053	1.174	3.451	0.001	0.137	7.192
	Age	−0.121	0.021	−5.801	<0.001		
	Education	2.686	0.817	3.288	0.001		
Chile	(Constant)	5.355	1.618	3.310	0.001	0.145	8.666
	Age	−0.112	0.026	−4.320	<0.001		
	Education	5.191	1.183	4.389	<0.001		
El Salvador	(Constant)	4.509	1.569	2.874	0.004	0.043	8.571
	Age	−0.078	0.026	−2.928	0.004		
Mexico	(Constant)	7.736	0.826	9.366	<0.001	0.072	10.095
	Age	−0.125	0.014	−8.955	<0.001		
	Education	2.021	0.683	2.957	0.003		
Paraguay	(Constant)	−0.570	1.921	−0.296	0.767	0.150	7.280
	Age	−0.073	0.033	−2.196	0.029		
	Education	6.412	1.284	4.993	<0.001		
Peru	(Constant)	7.622	1.434	5.314	<0.001	0.116	9.463
	Age	−0.162	0.030	−5.465	<0.001		
Puerto Rico	(Constant)	13.414	1.717	7.813	<0.001	0.151	9.990
	Age	−0.227	0.032	−7.154	<0.001		

Second, participants in this study spoke Spanish as their primary language, but it is unknown whether they spoke additional secondary languages. Stroop performance could differ in bilingual individuals from Latin America, and future research should study potential effects of bilingualism on performance. Participants were recruited from specific cities or regions of countries as opposed to nationally within those countries. This study is the largest neuropsychological normative study conducted to date in Latin America for the Stroop, or in any global region, so it should be considered a first step in the direction of larger, nationally representative normative studies. The sample was limited also in that although a good number of participants had fewer than 12 years of education, those who were unable to read were excluded, and as a result, these norms may not apply to illiterate adults. Similarly, participants with a history of neurological conditions and children did not

participate in the study; future studies should collect data from these distinct populations.

Third, administration of the Stroop is extremely common in Latin America for neuropsychological assessment, but other common instruments need to be normed in the same manner to improve their use in this region as well. In the same vein, future research should examine the ecological validity and psychometric properties of the Stroop and other common neuropsychological instruments in Latin America. Researchers need to create instruments within Latin American cultures that have high ecological validity, as the Stroop was created in a Western culture that potentially differs in important ways from the diverse cultures in Latin America. Future studies would benefit from developing assessments within local cultures, instead of simply translating and norming instruments developed in other cultural contexts.

Although these limitations are present, only limited studies have produced Stroop norms in Spanish-speaking populations such as Spanish-speakers from the US-Mexico border (Artiola et al., 1999), Spain (Llinás-Reglá et al., 2013; Peña-Casanova et al., 2009), or Florida (Rosselli et al., 2002). As a result, this study was the first to create Stroop norms across 11 countries in Latin America with nearly 4,000 participants. It was the largest, most comprehensive Stroop normative study in any global region conducted to date, and its norms have the potential to have lasting effects on the standard of neuropsychological assessment with the Stroop in Latin America unlike any study before it.

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Appendix

Table A1
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for ARGENTINA

| | Percentile | Age (Years) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	128.2	127.0	125.9	124.7	123.5	122.3	121.2	120.0	118.8	117.6	116.4	115.3	114.1
	90	123.0	121.9	120.7	119.5	118.3	117.2	116.0	114.8	113.6	112.5	111.3	110.1	108.9
	85	119.6	118.4	117.3	116.1	114.9	113.7	112.5	111.4	110.2	109.0	107.8	106.7	105.5
	80	116.7	115.6	114.4	113.2	112.0	110.9	109.7	108.5	107.3	106.1	105.0	103.8	102.6
	70	112.1	111.0	109.8	108.6	107.4	106.3	105.1	103.9	102.7	101.6	100.4	99.2	98.0
	60	108.3	107.1	105.9	104.7	103.6	102.4	101.2	100.0	98.9	97.7	96.5	95.3	94.2
	50	104.7	103.5	102.3	101.2	100.0	98.8	97.6	96.5	95.3	94.1	92.9	91.7	90.6
	40	101.1	99.9	98.7	97.6	96.4	95.2	94.0	92.9	91.7	90.5	89.3	88.2	87.0
	30	97.2	96.1	94.9	93.7	92.5	91.3	90.2	89.0	87.8	86.6	85.5	84.3	83.1
	20	92.6	91.5	90.3	89.1	87.9	86.8	85.6	84.4	83.2	82.1	80.9	79.7	78.5
	15	89.8	88.6	87.4	86.2	85.1	83.9	82.7	81.5	80.4	79.2	78.0	76.8	75.7
	10	86.3	85.2	84.0	82.8	81.6	80.4	79.3	78.1	76.9	75.7	74.6	73.4	72.2
	5	81.2	80.0	78.8	77.6	76.5	75.3	74.1	72.9	71.8	70.6	69.4	68.2	67.0
1 to 12 years of education	95	122.3	121.1	120.0	118.8	117.6	116.4	115.2	114.1	112.9	111.7	110.5	109.4	108.2
	90	117.1	116.0	114.8	113.6	112.4	111.3	110.1	108.9	107.7	106.6	105.4	104.2	103.0
	85	113.7	112.5	111.3	110.2	109.0	107.8	106.6	105.5	104.3	103.1	101.9	100.8	99.6
	80	110.8	109.7	108.5	107.3	106.1	104.9	103.8	102.6	101.4	100.2	99.1	97.9	96.7
	70	106.2	105.1	103.9	102.7	101.5	100.4	99.2	98.0	96.8	95.7	94.5	93.3	92.1
	60	102.4	101.2	100.0	98.8	97.7	96.5	95.3	94.1	93.0	91.8	90.6	89.4	88.2
	50	98.8	97.6	96.4	95.3	94.1	92.9	91.7	90.5	89.4	88.2	87.0	85.8	84.7
	40	95.2	94.0	92.8	91.7	90.5	89.3	88.1	87.0	85.8	84.6	83.4	82.3	81.1
	30	91.3	90.1	89.0	87.8	86.6	85.4	84.3	83.1	81.9	80.7	79.6	78.4	77.2
	20	86.7	85.6	84.4	83.2	82.0	80.8	79.7	78.5	77.3	76.1	75.0	73.8	72.6
	15	83.9	82.7	81.5	80.3	79.2	78.0	76.8	75.6	74.5	73.3	72.1	70.9	69.7
	10	80.4	79.2	78.1	76.9	75.7	74.5	73.4	72.2	71.0	69.8	68.7	67.5	66.3
	5	75.3	74.1	72.9	71.7	70.6	69.4	68.2	67.0	65.8	64.7	63.5	62.3	61.1

Table A2
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for BOLIVIA

| | Percentile | Age (Years) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	139.9	136.6	133.3	130.0	126.7	123.4	120.0	116.7	113.4	110.1	106.8	103.5	100.2
	90	132.0	128.6	125.3	122.0	118.7	115.4	112.1	108.8	105.5	102.2	98.8	95.5	92.2
	85	126.6	123.3	120.0	116.7	113.4	110.1	106.8	103.5	100.2	96.8	93.5	90.2	86.9
	80	122.2	118.9	115.6	112.3	109.0	105.7	102.4	99.0	95.7	92.4	89.1	85.8	82.5
	70	115.1	111.8	108.5	105.2	101.9	98.6	95.3	92.0	88.7	85.3	82.0	78.7	75.4
	60	109.2	105.9	102.6	99.2	95.9	92.6	89.3	86.0	82.7	79.4	76.1	72.8	69.4
	50	103.7	100.3	97.0	93.7	90.4	87.1	83.8	80.5	77.2	73.8	70.5	67.2	63.9
	40	98.1	94.8	91.5	88.2	84.9	81.6	78.3	74.9	71.6	68.3	65.0	61.7	58.4
	30	92.2	88.8	85.5	82.2	78.9	75.6	72.3	69.0	65.7	62.3	59.0	55.7	52.4
	20	85.1	81.8	78.5	75.1	71.8	68.5	65.2	61.9	58.6	55.3	52.0	48.6	45.3
	15	80.7	77.3	74.0	70.7	67.4	64.1	60.8	57.5	54.2	50.8	47.5	44.2	40.9
	10	75.3	72.0	68.7	65.4	62.1	58.8	55.5	52.2	48.9	45.5	42.2	38.9	35.6
	5	67.4	64.1	60.8	57.4	54.1	50.8	47.5	44.2	40.9	37.6	34.3	31.0	27.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	127.7	124.4	121.1	117.8	114.5	111.2	107.9	104.6	101.2	97.9	94.6	91.3	88.0
	90	119.8	116.5	113.1	109.8	106.5	103.2	99.9	96.6	93.3	90.0	86.7	83.3	80.0
	85	114.5	111.2	107.8	104.5	101.2	97.9	94.6	91.3	88.0	84.7	81.3	78.0	74.7
	80	110.0	106.7	103.4	100.1	96.8	93.5	90.2	86.9	83.5	80.2	76.9	73.6	70.3
	70	103.0	99.7	96.3	93.0	89.7	86.4	83.1	79.8	76.5	73.2	69.8	66.5	63.2
	60	97.0	93.7	90.4	87.1	83.7	80.4	77.1	73.8	70.5	67.2	63.9	60.6	57.3
	50	91.5	88.2	84.8	81.5	78.2	74.9	71.6	68.3	65.0	61.7	58.3	55.0	51.7
	40	85.9	82.6	79.3	76.0	72.7	69.4	66.1	62.8	59.4	56.1	52.8	49.5	46.2
	30	80.0	76.7	73.3	70.0	66.7	63.4	60.1	56.8	53.5	50.2	46.8	43.5	40.2
	20	72.9	69.6	66.3	63.0	59.6	56.3	53.0	49.7	46.4	43.1	39.8	36.5	33.1
	15	68.5	65.2	61.8	58.5	55.2	51.9	48.6	45.3	42.0	38.7	35.4	32.0	28.7
	10	63.2	59.8	56.5	53.2	49.9	46.6	43.3	40.0	36.7	33.4	30.0	26.7	23.4
	5	55.2	51.9	48.6	45.3	42.0	38.6	35.3	32.0	28.7	25.4	22.1	18.8	15.5

Table A3
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for CHILE

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	141.6	138.9	136.1	133.4	130.7	128.0	125.3	122.5	119.8	117.1	114.4	111.7	109.0
	90	134.7	132.0	129.3	126.5	123.8	121.1	118.4	115.7	113.0	110.2	107.5	104.8	102.1
	85	130.1	127.4	124.7	122.0	119.2	116.5	113.8	111.1	108.4	105.7	102.9	100.2	97.5
	80	126.3	123.6	120.9	118.1	115.4	112.7	110.0	107.3	104.6	101.8	99.1	96.4	93.7
	70	120.2	117.5	114.8	112.0	109.3	106.6	103.9	101.2	98.4	95.7	93.0	90.3	87.6
	60	115.0	112.3	109.6	106.9	104.2	101.4	98.7	96.0	93.3	90.6	87.9	85.1	82.4
	50	110.3	107.5	104.8	102.1	99.4	96.7	94.0	91.2	88.5	85.8	83.1	80.4	77.6
	40	105.5	102.8	100.1	97.3	94.6	91.9	89.2	86.5	83.7	81.0	78.3	75.6	72.9
	30	100.3	97.6	94.9	92.2	89.5	86.7	84.0	81.3	78.6	75.9	73.2	70.4	67.7
	20	94.2	91.5	88.8	86.1	83.4	80.6	77.9	75.2	72.5	69.8	67.0	64.3	61.6
	15	90.4	87.7	85.0	82.3	79.5	76.8	74.1	71.4	68.7	65.9	63.2	60.5	57.8
	10	85.8	83.1	80.4	77.7	75.0	72.2	69.5	66.8	64.1	61.4	58.6	55.9	53.2
	5	79.0	76.2	73.5	70.8	68.1	65.4	62.6	59.9	57.2	54.5	51.8	49.1	46.3
1 to 12 years of education	95	125.4	122.7	120.0	117.3	114.6	111.8	109.1	106.4	103.7	101.0	98.3	95.5	92.8
	90	118.6	115.8	113.1	110.4	107.7	105.0	102.3	99.5	96.8	94.1	91.4	88.7	85.9
	85	114.0	111.3	108.5	105.8	103.1	100.4	97.7	95.0	92.2	89.5	86.8	84.1	81.4
	80	110.2	107.4	104.7	102.0	99.3	96.6	93.9	91.1	88.4	85.7	83.0	80.3	77.5
	70	104.1	101.3	98.6	95.9	93.2	90.5	87.7	85.0	82.3	79.6	76.9	74.2	71.4
	60	98.9	96.2	93.5	90.7	88.0	85.3	82.6	79.9	77.2	74.4	71.7	69.0	66.3
	50	94.1	91.4	88.7	86.0	83.3	80.5	77.8	75.1	72.4	69.7	66.9	64.2	61.5
	40	89.4	86.6	83.9	81.2	78.5	75.8	73.0	70.3	67.6	64.9	62.2	59.5	56.7
	30	84.2	81.5	78.8	76.0	73.3	70.6	67.9	65.2	62.5	59.7	57.0	54.3	51.6
	20	78.1	75.4	72.7	69.9	67.2	64.5	61.8	59.1	56.3	53.6	50.9	48.2	45.5
	15	74.3	71.6	68.8	66.1	63.4	60.7	58.0	55.2	52.5	49.8	47.1	44.4	41.7
	10	69.7	67.0	64.3	61.5	58.8	56.1	53.4	50.7	47.9	45.2	42.5	39.8	37.1
	5	62.8	60.1	57.4	54.7	51.9	49.2	46.5	43.8	41.1	38.4	35.6	32.9	30.2

Table A4
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for CUBA

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	148.6	145.5	142.4	139.3	136.3	133.2	130.1	127.0	123.9	120.8	117.8	114.7	111.6
	90	141.5	138.4	135.3	132.2	129.1	126.1	123.0	119.9	116.8	113.7	110.6	107.6	104.5
	85	136.7	133.6	130.6	127.5	124.4	121.3	118.2	115.1	112.1	109.0	105.9	102.8	99.7
	80	132.8	129.7	126.6	123.5	120.4	117.4	114.3	111.2	108.1	105.0	102.0	98.9	95.8
	70	126.4	123.4	120.3	117.2	114.1	111.0	108.0	104.9	101.8	98.7	95.6	92.5	89.5
	60	121.1	118.0	114.9	111.9	108.8	105.7	102.6	99.5	96.4	93.4	90.3	87.2	84.1
	50	116.2	113.1	110.0	106.9	103.8	100.8	97.7	94.6	91.5	88.4	85.3	82.3	79.2
	40	111.2	108.1	105.1	102.0	98.9	95.8	92.7	89.6	86.6	83.5	80.4	77.3	74.2
	30	105.9	102.8	99.7	96.6	93.6	90.5	87.4	84.3	81.2	78.1	75.1	72.0	68.9
	20	99.6	96.5	93.4	90.3	87.2	84.1	81.1	78.0	74.9	71.8	68.7	65.7	62.6
	15	95.6	92.5	89.4	86.4	83.3	80.2	77.1	74.0	70.9	67.9	64.8	61.7	58.6
	10	90.9	87.8	84.7	81.6	78.5	75.4	72.4	69.3	66.2	63.1	60.0	57.0	53.9
	5	83.7	80.7	77.6	74.5	71.4	68.3	65.2	62.2	59.1	56.0	52.9	49.8	46.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	134.8	131.7	128.7	125.6	122.5	119.4	116.3	113.3	110.2	107.1	104.0	100.9	97.8
	90	127.7	124.6	121.5	118.5	115.4	112.3	109.2	106.1	103.1	100.0	96.9	93.8	90.7
	85	123.0	119.9	116.8	113.7	110.6	107.6	104.5	101.4	98.3	95.2	92.1	89.1	86.0
	80	119.0	115.9	112.8	109.8	106.7	103.6	100.5	97.4	94.4	91.3	88.2	85.1	82.0
	70	112.7	109.6	106.5	103.4	100.4	97.3	94.2	91.1	88.0	84.9	81.9	78.8	75.7
	60	107.3	104.3	101.2	98.1	95.0	91.9	88.9	85.8	82.7	79.6	76.5	73.4	70.4
	50	102.4	99.3	96.2	93.2	90.1	87.0	83.9	80.8	77.8	74.7	71.6	68.5	65.4
	40	97.5	94.4	91.3	88.2	85.1	82.1	79.0	75.9	72.8	69.7	66.6	63.6	60.5
	30	92.1	89.0	86.0	82.9	79.8	76.7	73.6	70.6	67.5	64.4	61.3	58.2	55.1
	20	85.8	82.7	79.6	76.6	73.5	70.4	67.3	64.2	61.1	58.1	55.0	51.9	48.8
	15	81.8	78.8	75.7	72.6	69.5	66.4	63.4	60.3	57.2	54.1	51.0	47.9	44.9
	10	77.1	74.0	70.9	67.9	64.8	61.7	58.6	55.5	52.4	49.4	46.3	43.2	40.1
	5	70.0	66.9	63.8	60.7	57.7	54.6	51.5	48.4	45.3	42.2	39.2	36.1	33.0

Table A5
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for El SALVADOR

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
								Age (Years)						
>12 years of education	95	131.6	130.5	129.4	128.3	127.2	126.1	125.0	123.9	122.8	121.7	120.6	119.5	118.4
	90	124.0	122.9	121.8	120.7	119.6	118.5	117.4	116.3	115.2	114.1	113.0	111.9	110.8
	85	119.0	117.9	116.8	115.7	114.6	113.5	112.4	111.3	110.2	109.1	108.0	106.9	105.8
	80	114.8	113.7	112.6	111.5	110.4	109.3	108.2	107.1	106.0	104.9	103.8	102.7	101.6
	70	108.1	107.0	105.9	104.8	103.7	102.6	101.5	100.4	99.3	98.2	97.1	96.0	94.9
	60	102.4	101.3	100.2	99.1	98.0	96.9	95.8	94.7	93.6	92.5	91.4	90.3	89.2
	50	97.2	96.1	95.0	93.9	92.8	91.7	90.6	89.5	88.4	87.3	86.2	85.1	84.0
	40	91.9	90.8	89.7	88.6	87.5	86.4	85.3	84.2	83.1	82.0	80.9	79.8	78.7
	30	86.3	85.2	84.1	83.0	81.9	80.8	79.7	78.6	77.5	76.4	75.3	74.2	73.1
	20	79.6	78.5	77.4	76.3	75.2	74.1	73.0	71.9	70.7	69.6	68.5	67.4	66.3
	15	75.4	74.3	73.2	72.1	71.0	69.9	68.8	67.7	66.6	65.5	64.4	63.2	62.1
	10	70.3	69.2	68.1	67.0	65.9	64.8	63.7	62.6	61.5	60.4	59.3	58.2	57.1
	5	62.8	61.7	60.6	59.5	58.4	57.3	56.2	55.1	54.0	52.9	51.8	50.7	49.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	106.6	105.5	104.4	103.3	102.2	101.1	100.0	98.9	97.8	96.7	95.6	94.5	93.4
	90	99.1	98.0	96.9	95.8	94.7	93.6	92.5	91.4	90.3	89.2	88.1	87.0	85.9
	85	94.0	92.9	91.8	90.7	89.6	88.5	87.4	86.3	85.2	84.1	83.0	81.9	80.8
	80	89.8	88.7	87.6	86.5	85.4	84.3	83.2	82.1	81.0	79.9	78.8	77.7	76.6
	70	83.1	82.0	80.9	79.8	78.7	77.6	76.5	75.4	74.3	73.2	72.1	71.0	69.9
	60	77.5	76.4	75.3	74.2	73.1	72.0	70.9	69.8	68.7	67.6	66.5	65.4	64.2
	50	72.2	71.1	70.0	68.9	67.8	66.7	65.6	64.5	63.4	62.3	61.2	60.1	59.0
	40	67.0	65.9	64.8	63.7	62.6	61.5	60.4	59.3	58.2	57.1	56.0	54.9	53.8
	30	61.3	60.2	59.1	58.0	56.9	55.8	54.7	53.6	52.5	51.4	50.3	49.2	48.1
	20	54.6	53.5	52.4	51.3	50.2	49.1	48.0	46.9	45.8	44.7	43.6	42.5	41.4
	15	50.4	49.3	48.2	47.1	46.0	44.9	43.8	42.7	41.6	40.5	39.4	38.3	37.2
	10	45.4	44.3	43.2	42.1	41.0	39.9	38.8	37.7	36.6	35.5	34.4	33.3	32.2
	5	37.8	36.7	35.6	34.5	33.4	32.3	31.2	30.1	29.0	27.9	26.8	25.7	24.6

Table A6
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for GUATEMALA

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
								Age (Years)						
>12 years of education	95	137.7	135.6	133.6	131.5	129.5	127.5	125.4	123.4	121.3	119.3	117.3	115.2	113.2
	90	130.6	128.5	126.5	124.5	122.4	120.4	118.3	116.3	114.3	112.2	110.2	108.1	106.1
	85	125.9	123.8	121.8	119.7	117.7	115.7	113.6	111.6	109.6	107.5	105.5	103.4	101.4
	80	121.9	119.9	117.9	115.8	113.8	111.7	109.7	107.7	105.6	103.6	101.5	99.5	97.5
	70	115.7	113.6	111.6	109.5	107.5	105.5	103.4	101.4	99.3	97.3	95.3	93.2	91.2
	60	110.3	108.3	106.3	104.2	102.2	100.2	98.1	96.1	94.0	92.0	90.0	87.9	85.9
	50	105.4	103.4	101.4	99.3	97.3	95.2	93.2	91.2	89.1	87.1	85.0	83.0	81.0
	40	100.5	98.5	96.4	94.4	92.4	90.3	88.3	86.3	84.2	82.2	80.1	78.1	76.1
	30	95.2	93.2	91.1	89.1	87.1	85.0	83.0	81.0	78.9	76.9	74.8	72.8	70.8
	20	88.9	86.9	84.9	82.8	80.8	78.7	76.7	74.7	72.6	70.6	68.5	66.5	64.5
	15	85.0	83.0	80.9	78.9	76.9	74.8	72.8	70.7	68.7	66.7	64.6	62.6	60.5
	10	80.3	78.3	76.2	74.2	72.1	70.1	68.1	66.0	64.0	61.9	59.9	57.9	55.8
	5	73.2	71.2	69.1	67.1	65.1	63.0	61.0	59.0	56.9	54.9	52.8	50.8	48.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	123.6	121.5	119.5	117.5	115.4	113.4	111.3	109.3	107.3	105.2	103.2	101.2	99.1
	90	116.5	114.5	112.4	110.4	108.4	106.3	104.3	102.2	100.2	98.2	96.1	94.1	92.0
	85	111.8	109.8	107.7	105.7	103.6	101.6	99.6	97.5	95.5	93.4	91.4	89.4	87.3
	80	107.9	105.8	103.8	101.8	99.7	97.7	95.6	93.6	91.6	89.5	87.5	85.4	83.4
	70	101.6	99.5	97.5	95.5	93.4	91.4	89.3	87.3	85.3	83.2	81.2	79.2	77.1
	60	96.3	94.2	92.2	90.2	88.1	86.1	84.0	82.0	80.0	77.9	75.9	73.8	71.8
	50	91.4	89.3	87.3	85.3	83.2	81.2	79.1	77.1	75.1	73.0	71.0	68.9	66.9
	40	86.5	84.4	82.4	80.3	78.3	76.3	74.2	72.2	70.1	68.1	66.1	64.0	62.0
	30	81.2	79.1	77.1	75.0	73.0	71.0	68.9	66.9	64.8	62.8	60.8	58.7	56.7
	20	74.9	72.8	70.8	68.8	66.7	64.7	62.6	60.6	58.6	56.5	54.5	52.4	50.4
	15	70.9	68.9	66.9	64.8	62.8	60.7	58.7	56.7	54.6	52.6	50.6	48.5	46.5
	10	66.2	64.2	62.1	60.1	58.1	56.0	54.0	52.0	49.9	47.9	45.8	43.8	41.8
	5	59.2	57.1	55.1	53.0	51.0	49.0	46.9	44.9	42.8	40.8	38.8	36.7	34.7

Table A7
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for HONDURAS

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	129.5	126.6	123.7	120.9	118.0	115.1	112.3	109.4	106.5	103.7	100.8	97.9	95.1
	90	122.0	119.1	116.2	113.4	110.5	107.6	104.8	101.9	99.0	96.2	93.3	90.4	87.6
	85	116.9	114.1	111.2	108.3	105.5	102.6	99.7	96.9	94.0	91.1	88.3	85.4	82.5
	80	112.8	109.9	107.0	104.2	101.3	98.4	95.6	92.7	89.8	87.0	84.1	81.2	78.4
	70	106.1	103.2	100.3	97.5	94.6	91.7	88.9	86.0	83.1	80.3	77.4	74.6	71.7
	60	100.4	97.6	94.7	91.8	89.0	86.1	83.2	80.4	77.5	74.6	71.8	68.9	66.0
	50	95.2	92.4	89.5	86.6	83.8	80.9	78.0	75.2	72.3	69.4	66.6	63.7	60.8
	40	90.0	87.1	84.3	81.4	78.5	75.7	72.8	69.9	67.1	64.2	61.3	58.5	55.6
	30	84.4	81.5	78.6	75.8	72.9	70.0	67.2	64.3	61.4	58.6	55.7	52.8	50.0
	20	77.7	74.8	71.9	69.1	66.2	63.3	60.5	57.6	54.7	51.9	49.0	46.1	43.3
	15	73.5	70.6	67.8	64.9	62.0	59.2	56.3	53.4	50.6	47.7	44.8	42.0	39.1
	10	68.5	65.6	62.7	59.9	57.0	54.2	51.3	48.4	45.6	42.7	39.8	37.0	34.1
	5	61.0	58.1	55.2	52.4	49.5	46.6	43.8	40.9	38.0	35.2	32.3	29.4	26.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	111.7	108.9	106.0	103.1	100.3	97.4	94.5	91.7	88.8	85.9	83.1	80.2	77.4
	90	104.2	101.4	98.5	95.6	92.8	89.9	87.0	84.2	81.3	78.4	75.6	72.7	69.8
	85	99.2	96.3	93.5	90.6	87.7	84.9	82.0	79.1	76.3	73.4	70.6	67.7	64.8
	80	95.0	92.2	89.3	86.4	83.6	80.7	77.8	75.0	72.1	69.2	66.4	63.5	60.6
	70	88.4	85.5	82.6	79.8	76.9	74.0	71.2	68.3	65.4	62.6	59.7	56.8	54.0
	60	82.7	79.8	77.0	74.1	71.2	68.4	65.5	62.6	59.8	56.9	54.1	51.2	48.3
	50	77.5	74.6	71.8	68.9	66.0	63.2	60.3	57.4	54.6	51.7	48.8	46.0	43.1
	40	72.3	69.4	66.5	63.7	60.8	57.9	55.1	52.2	49.3	46.5	43.6	40.7	37.9
	30	66.6	63.8	60.9	58.0	55.2	52.3	49.4	46.6	43.7	40.8	38.0	35.1	32.2
	20	59.9	57.1	54.2	51.3	48.5	45.6	42.7	39.9	37.0	34.2	31.3	28.4	25.6
	15	55.8	52.9	50.0	47.2	44.3	41.4	38.6	35.7	32.8	30.0	27.1	24.2	21.4
	10	50.8	47.9	45.0	42.2	39.3	36.4	33.6	30.7	27.8	25.0	22.1	19.2	16.4
	5	43.2	40.4	37.5	34.6	31.8	28.9	26.0	23.2	20.3	17.4	14.6	11.7	8.8

Table A8
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for MEXICO

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	137.6	135.1	132.7	130.2	127.7	125.2	122.8	120.3	117.8	115.4	112.9	110.4	108.0
	90	130.8	128.4	125.9	123.4	121.0	118.5	116.0	113.6	111.1	108.6	106.2	103.7	101.2
	85	126.4	123.9	121.4	118.9	116.5	114.0	111.5	109.1	106.6	104.1	101.7	99.2	96.7
	80	122.6	120.1	117.7	115.2	112.7	110.3	107.8	105.3	102.9	100.4	97.9	95.4	93.0
	70	116.6	114.1	111.7	109.2	106.7	104.3	101.8	99.3	96.9	94.4	91.9	89.5	87.0
	60	111.6	109.1	106.6	104.2	101.7	99.2	96.7	94.3	91.8	89.3	86.9	84.4	81.9
	50	106.9	104.4	101.9	99.5	97.0	94.5	92.1	89.6	87.1	84.7	82.2	79.7	77.3
	40	102.2	99.7	97.3	94.8	92.3	89.9	87.4	84.9	82.4	80.0	77.5	75.0	72.6
	30	97.1	94.7	92.2	89.7	87.3	84.8	82.3	79.9	77.4	74.9	72.5	70.0	67.5
	20	91.2	88.7	86.2	83.7	81.3	78.8	76.3	73.9	71.4	68.9	66.5	64.0	61.5
	15	87.4	84.9	82.5	80.0	77.5	75.1	72.6	70.1	67.7	65.2	62.7	60.2	57.8
	10	82.9	80.4	78.0	75.5	73.0	70.6	68.1	65.6	63.2	60.7	58.2	55.8	53.3
	5	76.2	73.7	71.2	68.8	66.3	63.8	61.4	58.9	56.4	54.0	51.5	49.0	46.5
1 to 12 years of education	95	128.5	126.1	123.6	121.1	118.6	116.2	113.7	111.2	108.8	106.3	103.8	101.4	98.9
	90	121.8	119.3	116.8	114.4	111.9	109.4	107.0	104.5	102.0	99.6	97.1	94.6	92.2
	85	117.3	114.8	112.4	109.9	107.4	104.9	102.5	100.0	97.5	95.1	92.6	90.1	87.7
	80	113.5	111.1	108.6	106.1	103.7	101.2	98.7	96.3	93.8	91.3	88.9	86.4	83.9
	70	107.6	105.1	102.6	100.1	97.7	95.2	92.7	90.3	87.8	85.3	82.9	80.4	77.9
	60	102.5	100.0	97.6	95.1	92.6	90.2	87.7	85.2	82.7	80.3	77.8	75.3	72.9
	50	97.8	95.4	92.9	90.4	87.9	85.5	83.0	80.5	78.1	75.6	73.1	70.7	68.2
	40	93.1	90.7	88.2	85.7	83.3	80.8	78.3	75.9	73.4	70.9	68.4	66.0	63.5
	30	88.1	85.6	83.1	80.7	78.2	75.7	73.3	70.8	68.3	65.9	63.4	60.9	58.5
	20	82.1	79.6	77.2	74.7	72.2	69.7	67.3	64.8	62.3	59.9	57.4	54.9	52.5
	15	78.3	75.9	73.4	70.9	68.5	66.0	63.5	61.1	58.6	56.1	53.7	51.2	48.7
	10	73.9	71.4	68.9	66.4	64.0	61.5	59.0	56.6	54.1	51.6	49.2	46.7	44.2
	5	67.1	64.6	62.2	59.7	57.2	54.8	52.3	49.8	47.4	44.9	42.4	40.0	37.5

Table A9
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for PARAGUAY

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
								Age (Years)						
>12 years of education	95	115.0	113.8	112.6	111.4	110.2	109.0	107.8	106.6	105.4	104.1	102.9	101.7	100.5
	90	111.0	109.8	108.6	107.3	106.1	104.9	103.7	102.5	101.3	100.1	98.9	97.7	96.5
	85	108.3	107.1	105.9	104.6	103.4	102.2	101.0	99.8	98.6	97.4	96.2	95.0	93.8
	80	106.0	104.8	103.6	102.4	101.2	100.0	98.8	97.6	96.4	95.1	93.9	92.7	91.5
	70	102.4	101.2	100.0	98.8	97.6	96.4	95.2	94.0	92.8	91.6	90.3	89.1	87.9
	60	99.4	98.2	97.0	95.8	94.6	93.3	92.1	90.9	89.7	88.5	87.3	86.1	84.9
	50	96.6	95.4	94.2	93.0	91.7	90.5	89.3	88.1	86.9	85.7	84.5	83.3	82.1
	40	93.8	92.6	91.3	90.1	88.9	87.7	86.5	85.3	84.1	82.9	81.7	80.5	79.3
	30	90.7	89.5	88.3	87.1	85.9	84.7	83.5	82.3	81.1	79.9	78.6	77.4	76.2
	20	87.1	85.9	84.7	83.5	82.3	81.1	79.9	78.7	77.5	76.3	75.0	73.8	72.6
	15	84.9	83.7	82.5	81.3	80.0	78.8	77.6	76.4	75.2	74.0	72.8	71.6	70.4
	10	82.2	81.0	79.8	78.6	77.3	76.1	74.9	73.7	72.5	71.3	70.1	68.9	67.7
	5	78.1	76.9	75.7	74.5	73.3	72.1	70.9	69.7	68.5	67.3	66.0	64.8	63.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	100.0	98.8	97.6	96.4	95.2	94.0	92.8	91.6	90.4	89.2	88.0	86.8	85.5
	90	96.0	94.8	93.6	92.4	91.2	90.0	88.7	87.5	86.3	85.1	83.9	82.7	81.5
	85	93.3	92.1	90.9	89.7	88.5	87.3	86.0	84.8	83.6	82.4	81.2	80.0	78.8
	80	91.0	89.8	88.6	87.4	86.2	85.0	83.8	82.6	81.4	80.2	79.0	77.8	76.6
	70	87.4	86.2	85.0	83.8	82.6	81.4	80.2	79.0	77.8	76.6	75.4	74.2	73.0
	60	84.4	83.2	82.0	80.8	79.6	78.4	77.2	76.0	74.7	73.5	72.3	71.1	69.9
	50	81.6	80.4	79.2	78.0	76.8	75.6	74.4	73.1	71.9	70.7	69.5	68.3	67.1
	40	78.8	77.6	76.4	75.2	74.0	72.7	71.5	70.3	69.1	67.9	66.7	65.5	64.3
	30	75.8	74.5	73.3	72.1	70.9	69.7	68.5	67.3	66.1	64.9	63.7	62.5	61.3
	20	72.2	70.9	69.7	68.5	67.3	66.1	64.9	63.7	62.5	61.3	60.1	58.9	57.7
	15	69.9	68.7	67.5	66.3	65.1	63.9	62.7	61.4	60.2	59.0	57.8	56.6	55.4
	10	67.2	66.0	64.8	63.6	62.4	61.2	60.0	58.7	57.5	56.3	55.1	53.9	52.7
	5	63.2	61.9	60.7	59.5	58.3	57.1	55.9	54.7	53.5	52.3	51.1	49.9	48.7

Table A10
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for PERU

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
								Age (Years)						
>12 years of education	95	134.6	132.6	130.5	128.5	126.4	124.4	122.3	120.3	118.3	116.2	114.2	112.1	110.1
	90	128.3	126.3	124.3	122.2	120.2	118.1	116.1	114.0	112.0	109.9	107.9	105.8	103.8
	85	124.2	122.1	120.1	118.0	116.0	113.9	111.9	109.8	107.8	105.7	103.7	101.6	99.6
	80	120.7	118.6	116.6	114.5	112.5	110.4	108.4	106.3	104.3	102.2	100.2	98.2	96.1
	70	115.1	113.0	111.0	108.9	106.9	104.9	102.8	100.8	98.7	96.7	94.6	92.6	90.5
	60	110.4	108.3	106.3	104.2	102.2	100.1	98.1	96.0	94.0	92.0	89.9	87.9	85.8
	50	106.0	104.0	101.9	99.9	97.8	95.8	93.7	91.7	89.6	87.6	85.5	83.5	81.5
	40	101.6	99.6	97.6	95.5	93.5	91.4	89.4	87.3	85.3	83.2	81.2	79.1	77.1
	30	96.9	94.9	92.8	90.8	88.8	86.7	84.7	82.6	80.6	78.5	76.5	74.4	72.4
	20	91.4	89.3	87.3	85.2	83.2	81.1	79.1	77.0	75.0	72.9	70.9	68.8	66.8
	15	87.9	85.8	83.8	81.7	79.7	77.6	75.6	73.5	71.5	69.4	67.4	65.4	63.3
	10	83.7	81.6	79.6	77.5	75.5	73.4	71.4	69.4	67.3	65.3	63.2	61.2	59.1
	5	77.4	75.4	73.3	71.3	69.2	67.2	65.1	63.1	61.0	59.0	56.9	54.9	52.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	124.5	122.4	120.4	118.3	116.3	114.2	112.2	110.1	108.1	106.1	104.0	102.0	99.9
	90	118.2	116.1	114.1	112.1	110.0	108.0	105.9	103.9	101.8	99.8	97.7	95.7	93.6
	85	114.0	112.0	109.9	107.9	105.8	103.8	101.7	99.7	97.6	95.6	93.5	91.5	89.4
	80	110.5	108.5	106.4	104.4	102.3	100.3	98.2	96.2	94.1	92.1	90.1	88.0	86.0
	70	104.9	102.9	100.8	98.8	96.7	94.7	92.7	90.6	88.6	86.5	84.5	82.4	80.4
	60	100.2	98.2	96.1	94.1	92.0	90.0	87.9	85.9	83.9	81.8	79.8	77.7	75.7
	50	95.9	93.8	91.8	89.7	87.7	85.6	83.6	81.5	79.5	77.4	75.4	73.3	71.3
	40	91.5	89.5	87.4	85.4	83.3	81.3	79.2	77.2	75.1	73.1	71.0	69.0	66.9
	30	86.8	84.7	82.7	80.6	78.6	76.6	74.5	72.5	70.4	68.4	66.3	64.3	62.2
	20	81.2	79.2	77.1	75.1	73.0	71.0	68.9	66.9	64.8	62.8	60.7	58.7	56.6
	15	77.7	75.7	73.6	71.6	69.5	67.5	65.4	63.4	61.3	59.3	57.3	55.2	53.2
	10	73.5	71.5	69.4	67.4	65.3	63.3	61.2	59.2	57.2	55.1	53.1	51.0	49.0
	5	67.2	65.2	63.2	61.1	59.1	57.0	55.0	52.9	50.9	48.8	46.8	44.7	42.7

Table A11
Normative data for the Stroop-Word stratified by age and education levels for PUERTO RICO

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	135.8	133.4	131.1	128.7	126.3	124.0	121.6	119.2	116.9	114.5	112.2	109.8	107.4
	90	129.3	126.9	124.6	122.2	119.8	117.5	115.1	112.7	110.4	108.0	105.6	103.3	100.9
	85	125.0	122.6	120.2	117.9	115.5	113.1	110.8	108.4	106.0	103.7	101.3	98.9	96.6
	80	121.3	119.0	116.6	114.2	111.9	109.5	107.1	104.8	102.4	100.1	97.7	95.3	93.0
	70	115.5	113.2	110.8	108.5	106.1	103.7	101.4	99.0	96.6	94.3	91.9	89.5	87.2
	60	110.7	108.3	105.9	103.6	101.2	98.8	96.5	94.1	91.7	89.4	87.0	84.7	82.3
	50	106.1	103.8	101.4	99.1	96.7	94.3	92.0	89.6	87.2	84.9	82.5	80.1	77.8
	40	101.6	99.3	96.9	94.5	92.2	89.8	87.4	85.1	82.7	80.3	78.0	75.6	73.2
	30	96.7	94.4	92.0	89.6	87.3	84.9	82.6	80.2	77.8	75.5	73.1	70.7	68.4
	20	91.0	88.6	86.2	83.9	81.5	79.1	76.8	74.4	72.0	69.7	67.3	64.9	62.6
	15	87.3	85.0	82.6	80.2	77.9	75.5	73.1	70.8	68.4	66.1	63.7	61.3	59.0
	10	83.0	80.6	78.3	75.9	73.5	71.2	68.8	66.4	64.1	61.7	59.4	57.0	54.6
	5	76.5	74.1	71.8	69.4	67.0	64.7	62.3	59.9	57.6	55.2	52.8	50.5	48.1
1 to 12 years of education	95	128.1	125.8	123.4	121.1	118.7	116.3	114.0	111.6	109.2	106.9	104.5	102.1	99.8
	90	121.6	119.3	116.9	114.5	112.2	109.8	107.4	105.1	102.7	100.4	98.0	95.6	93.3
	85	117.3	114.9	112.6	110.2	107.8	105.5	103.1	100.7	98.4	96.0	93.7	91.3	88.9
	80	113.7	111.3	109.0	106.6	104.2	101.9	99.5	97.1	94.8	92.4	90.0	87.7	85.3
	70	107.9	105.5	103.2	100.8	98.4	96.1	93.7	91.3	89.0	86.6	84.2	81.9	79.5
	60	103.0	100.6	98.3	95.9	93.6	91.2	88.8	86.5	84.1	81.7	79.4	77.0	74.6
	50	98.5	96.1	93.8	91.4	89.0	86.7	84.3	81.9	79.6	77.2	74.8	72.5	70.1
	40	94.0	91.6	89.2	86.9	84.5	82.1	79.8	77.4	75.1	72.7	70.3	68.0	65.6
	30	89.1	86.7	84.4	82.0	79.6	77.3	74.9	72.5	70.2	67.8	65.4	63.1	60.7
	20	83.3	80.9	78.6	76.2	73.8	71.5	69.1	66.7	64.4	62.0	59.7	57.3	54.9
	15	79.7	77.3	75.0	72.6	70.2	67.9	65.5	63.1	60.8	58.4	56.0	53.7	51.3
	10	75.3	73.0	70.6	68.2	65.9	63.5	61.2	58.8	56.4	54.1	51.7	49.3	47.0
	5	68.8	66.5	64.1	61.7	59.4	57.0	54.6	52.3	49.9	47.6	45.2	42.8	40.5

Table A12
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for ARGENTINA

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	98.0	96.7	95.4	94.2	92.9	91.6	90.4	89.1	87.8	86.5	85.3	84.0	82.7
	90	93.4	92.1	90.8	89.6	88.3	87.0	85.7	84.5	83.2	81.9	80.7	79.4	78.1
	85	90.3	89.0	87.7	86.5	85.2	83.9	82.7	81.4	80.1	78.9	77.6	76.3	75.0
	80	87.7	86.5	85.2	83.9	82.6	81.4	80.1	78.8	77.6	76.3	75.0	73.7	72.5
	70	83.6	82.3	81.1	79.8	78.5	77.3	76.0	74.7	73.5	72.2	70.9	69.6	68.4
	60	80.2	78.9	77.6	76.3	75.1	73.8	72.5	71.3	70.0	68.7	67.5	66.2	64.9
	50	77.0	75.7	74.4	73.1	71.9	70.6	69.3	68.1	66.8	65.5	64.2	63.0	61.7
	40	73.7	72.5	71.2	69.9	68.7	67.4	66.1	64.9	63.6	62.3	61.0	59.8	58.5
	30	70.3	69.0	67.7	66.5	65.2	63.9	62.7	61.4	60.1	58.9	57.6	56.3	55.0
	20	66.2	64.9	63.6	62.4	61.1	59.8	58.6	57.3	56.0	54.7	53.5	52.2	50.9
	15	63.6	62.3	61.1	59.8	58.5	57.3	56.0	54.7	53.5	52.2	50.9	49.6	48.4
	10	60.5	59.3	58.0	56.7	55.5	54.2	52.9	51.6	50.4	49.1	47.8	46.6	45.3
	5	55.9	54.7	53.4	52.1	50.8	49.6	48.3	47.0	45.8	44.5	43.2	41.9	40.7
1 to 12 years of education	95	90.9	89.6	88.4	87.1	85.8	84.5	83.3	82.0	80.7	79.5	78.2	76.9	75.6
	90	86.3	85.0	83.7	82.5	81.2	79.9	78.7	77.4	76.1	74.8	73.6	72.3	71.0
	85	83.2	81.9	80.7	79.4	78.1	76.9	75.6	74.3	73.0	71.8	70.5	69.2	68.0
	80	80.6	79.4	78.1	76.8	75.6	74.3	73.0	71.7	70.5	69.2	67.9	66.7	65.4
	70	76.5	75.3	74.0	72.7	71.5	70.2	68.9	67.6	66.4	65.1	63.8	62.6	61.3
	60	73.1	71.8	70.5	69.3	68.0	66.7	65.5	64.2	62.9	61.6	60.4	59.1	57.8
	50	69.9	68.6	67.3	66.1	64.8	63.5	62.2	61.0	59.7	58.4	57.2	55.9	54.6
	40	66.7	65.4	64.1	62.9	61.6	60.3	59.0	57.8	56.5	55.2	54.0	52.7	51.4
	30	63.2	61.9	60.7	59.4	58.1	56.9	55.6	54.3	53.0	51.8	50.5	49.2	48.0
	20	59.1	57.8	56.6	55.3	54.0	52.7	51.5	50.2	48.9	47.7	46.4	45.1	43.9
	15	56.5	55.3	54.0	52.7	51.5	50.2	48.9	47.6	46.4	45.1	43.8	42.6	41.3
	10	53.5	52.2	50.9	49.6	48.4	47.1	45.8	44.6	43.3	42.0	40.8	39.5	38.2
	5	48.8	47.6	46.3	45.0	43.8	42.5	41.2	39.9	38.7	37.4	36.1	34.9	33.6

Table A13
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for BOLIVIA

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
							Age (Years)							
>12 years of education	95	111.0	108.0	105.0	101.9	98.9	95.9	92.9	89.8	86.8	83.8	80.7	77.7	74.7
	90	104.9	101.9	98.8	95.8	92.8	89.8	86.7	83.7	80.7	77.6	74.6	71.6	68.5
	85	100.8	97.8	94.8	91.7	88.7	85.7	82.6	79.6	76.6	73.5	70.5	67.5	64.4
	80	97.4	94.4	91.3	88.3	85.3	82.2	79.2	76.2	73.2	70.1	67.1	64.1	61.0
	70	91.9	88.9	85.9	82.9	79.8	76.8	73.8	70.7	67.7	64.7	61.6	58.6	55.6
	60	87.3	84.3	81.3	78.3	75.2	72.2	69.2	66.1	63.1	60.1	57.0	54.0	51.0
	50	83.1	80.1	77.0	74.0	71.0	67.9	64.9	61.9	58.8	55.8	52.8	49.7	46.7
	40	78.8	75.8	72.8	69.7	66.7	63.7	60.6	57.6	54.6	51.5	48.5	45.5	42.5
	30	74.2	71.2	68.2	65.1	62.1	59.1	56.0	53.0	50.0	46.9	43.9	40.9	37.9
	20	68.8	65.7	62.7	59.7	56.6	53.6	50.6	47.6	44.5	41.5	38.5	35.4	32.4
	15	65.4	62.3	59.3	56.3	53.2	50.2	47.2	44.1	41.1	38.1	35.1	32.0	29.0
	10	61.3	58.2	55.2	52.2	49.1	46.1	43.1	40.1	37.0	34.0	31.0	27.9	24.9
	5	55.1	52.1	49.1	46.0	43.0	40.0	36.9	33.9	30.9	27.9	24.8	21.8	18.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	101.7	98.7	95.7	92.6	89.6	86.6	83.6	80.5	77.5	74.5	71.4	68.4	65.4
	90	95.6	92.6	89.5	86.5	83.5	80.4	77.4	74.4	71.4	68.3	65.3	62.3	59.2
	85	91.5	88.5	85.4	82.4	79.4	76.4	73.3	70.3	67.3	64.2	61.2	58.2	55.1
	80	88.1	85.1	82.0	79.0	76.0	72.9	69.9	66.9	63.9	60.8	57.8	54.8	51.7
	70	82.6	79.6	76.6	73.6	70.5	67.5	64.5	61.4	58.4	55.4	52.3	49.3	46.3
	60	78.0	75.0	72.0	69.0	65.9	62.9	59.9	56.8	53.8	50.8	47.7	44.7	41.7
	50	73.8	70.8	67.7	64.7	61.7	58.6	55.6	52.6	49.5	46.5	43.5	40.4	37.4
	40	69.5	66.5	63.5	60.4	57.4	54.4	51.3	48.3	45.3	42.2	39.2	36.2	33.2
	30	64.9	61.9	58.9	55.8	52.8	49.8	46.7	43.7	40.7	37.6	34.6	31.6	28.6
	20	59.5	56.4	53.4	50.4	47.3	44.3	41.3	38.2	35.2	32.2	29.2	26.1	23.1
	15	56.1	53.0	50.0	47.0	43.9	40.9	37.9	34.8	31.8	28.8	25.7	22.7	19.7
	10	52.0	48.9	45.9	42.9	39.8	36.8	33.8	30.7	27.7	24.7	21.7	18.6	15.6
	5	45.8	42.8	39.8	36.7	33.7	30.7	27.6	24.6	21.6	18.6	15.5	12.5	9.5

Table A14
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for CHILE

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
							Age (Years)							
>12 years of education	95	102.3	100.2	98.0	95.9	93.7	91.6	89.4	87.2	85.1	82.9	80.8	78.6	76.5
	90	97.6	95.4	93.3	91.1	89.0	86.8	84.7	82.5	80.3	78.2	76.0	73.9	71.7
	85	94.4	92.3	90.1	88.0	85.8	83.6	81.5	79.3	77.2	75.0	72.9	70.7	68.5
	80	91.8	89.6	87.5	85.3	83.2	81.0	78.8	76.7	74.5	72.4	70.2	68.1	65.9
	70	87.6	85.4	83.2	81.1	78.9	76.8	74.6	72.5	70.3	68.2	66.0	63.8	61.7
	60	84.0	81.8	79.7	77.5	75.4	73.2	71.1	68.9	66.7	64.6	62.4	60.3	58.1
	50	80.7	78.5	76.4	74.2	72.1	69.9	67.8	65.6	63.4	61.3	59.1	57.0	54.8
	40	77.4	75.2	73.1	70.9	68.8	66.6	64.5	62.3	60.1	58.0	55.8	53.7	51.5
	30	73.8	71.7	69.5	67.4	65.2	63.1	60.9	58.7	56.6	54.4	52.3	50.1	48.0
	20	69.6	67.5	65.3	63.1	61.0	58.8	56.7	54.5	52.4	50.2	48.1	45.9	43.7
	15	67.0	64.8	62.7	60.5	58.3	56.2	54.0	51.9	49.7	47.6	45.4	43.3	41.1
	10	63.8	61.7	59.5	57.3	55.2	53.0	50.9	48.7	46.6	44.4	42.2	40.1	37.9
	5	59.1	56.9	54.7	52.6	50.4	48.3	46.1	44.0	41.8	39.7	37.5	35.3	33.2
1 to 12 years of education	95	90.3	88.1	86.0	83.8	81.7	79.5	77.3	75.2	73.0	70.9	68.7	66.6	64.4
	90	85.5	83.4	81.2	79.1	76.9	74.8	72.6	70.4	68.3	66.1	64.0	61.8	59.7
	85	82.4	80.2	78.1	75.9	73.7	71.6	69.4	67.3	65.1	63.0	60.8	58.7	56.5
	80	79.7	77.6	75.4	73.3	71.1	68.9	66.8	64.6	62.5	60.3	58.2	56.0	53.9
	70	75.5	73.3	71.2	69.0	66.9	64.7	62.6	60.4	58.3	56.1	53.9	51.8	49.6
	60	71.9	69.8	67.6	65.5	63.3	61.2	59.0	56.9	54.7	52.5	50.4	48.2	46.1
	50	68.6	66.5	64.3	62.2	60.0	57.9	55.7	53.6	51.4	49.2	47.1	44.9	42.8
	40	65.3	63.2	61.0	58.9	56.7	54.6	52.4	50.3	48.1	45.9	43.8	41.6	39.5
	30	61.8	59.6	57.5	55.3	53.2	51.0	48.8	46.7	44.5	42.4	40.2	38.1	35.9
	20	57.6	55.4	53.2	51.1	48.9	46.8	44.6	42.5	40.3	38.2	36.0	33.8	31.7
	15	54.9	52.8	50.6	48.5	46.3	44.1	42.0	39.8	37.7	35.5	33.4	31.2	29.0
	10	51.8	49.6	47.4	45.3	43.1	41.0	38.8	36.7	34.5	32.3	30.2	28.0	25.9
	5	47.0	44.8	42.7	40.5	38.4	36.2	34.1	31.9	29.8	27.6	25.4	23.3	21.1

Table A15
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for CUBA

| | Percentile | Age (Years) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	110.2	107.7	105.2	102.7	100.3	97.8	95.3	92.8	90.4	87.9	85.4	83.0	80.5
	90	104.2	101.7	99.2	96.7	94.3	91.8	89.3	86.8	84.4	81.9	79.4	77.0	74.5
	85	100.2	97.7	95.2	92.7	90.3	87.8	85.3	82.9	80.4	77.9	75.4	73.0	70.5
	80	96.8	94.4	91.9	89.4	86.9	84.5	82.0	79.5	77.0	74.6	72.1	69.6	67.2
	70	91.5	89.0	86.6	84.1	81.6	79.1	76.7	74.2	71.7	69.2	66.8	64.3	61.8
	60	87.0	84.5	82.1	79.6	77.1	74.6	72.2	69.7	67.2	64.7	62.3	59.8	57.3
	50	82.8	80.4	77.9	75.4	72.9	70.5	68.0	65.5	63.1	60.6	58.1	55.6	53.2
	40	78.7	76.2	73.7	71.3	68.8	66.3	63.8	61.4	58.9	56.4	53.9	51.5	49.0
	30	74.2	71.7	69.2	66.8	64.3	61.8	59.3	56.9	54.4	51.9	49.5	47.0	44.5
	20	68.9	66.4	63.9	61.4	59.0	56.5	54.0	51.5	49.1	46.6	44.1	41.6	39.2
	15	65.5	63.0	60.6	58.1	55.6	53.2	50.7	48.2	45.7	43.3	40.8	38.3	35.8
	10	61.5	59.0	56.6	54.1	51.6	49.2	46.7	44.2	41.7	39.3	36.8	34.3	31.8
	5	55.5	53.1	50.6	48.1	45.6	43.2	40.7	38.2	35.7	33.3	30.8	28.3	25.9
1 to 12 years of education	95	102.4	99.9	97.4	94.9	92.5	90.0	87.5	85.1	82.6	80.1	77.6	75.2	72.7
	90	96.4	93.9	91.4	88.9	86.5	84.0	81.5	79.1	76.6	74.1	71.6	69.2	66.7
	85	92.4	89.9	87.4	85.0	82.5	80.0	77.5	75.1	72.6	70.1	67.6	65.2	62.7
	80	89.0	86.6	84.1	81.6	79.1	76.7	74.2	71.7	69.3	66.8	64.3	61.8	59.4
	70	83.7	81.2	78.8	76.3	73.8	71.3	68.9	66.4	63.9	61.5	59.0	56.5	54.0
	60	79.2	76.7	74.3	71.8	69.3	66.8	64.4	61.9	59.4	57.0	54.5	52.0	49.5
	50	75.0	72.6	70.1	67.6	65.2	62.7	60.2	57.7	55.3	52.8	50.3	47.8	45.4
	40	70.9	68.4	65.9	63.5	61.0	58.5	56.0	53.6	51.1	48.6	46.2	43.7	41.2
	30	66.4	63.9	61.4	59.0	56.5	54.0	51.5	49.1	46.6	44.1	41.7	39.2	36.7
	20	61.1	58.6	56.1	53.6	51.2	48.7	46.2	43.7	41.3	38.8	36.3	33.9	31.4
	15	57.7	55.3	52.8	50.3	47.8	45.4	42.9	40.4	37.9	35.5	33.0	30.5	28.1
	10	53.7	51.3	48.8	46.3	43.8	41.4	38.9	36.4	33.9	31.5	29.0	26.5	24.1
	5	47.7	45.3	42.8	40.3	37.8	35.4	32.9	30.4	27.9	25.5	23.0	20.5	18.1

Table A16
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for EL SALVADOR

| | Percentile | Age (Years) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	96.4	95.2	93.9	92.7	91.4	90.1	88.9	87.6	86.4	85.1	83.9	82.6	81.3
	90	90.2	89.0	87.7	86.4	85.2	83.9	82.7	81.4	80.2	78.9	77.6	76.4	75.1
	85	86.1	84.8	83.6	82.3	81.0	79.8	78.5	77.3	76.0	74.8	73.5	72.2	71.0
	80	82.6	81.4	80.1	78.8	77.6	76.3	75.1	73.8	72.6	71.3	70.0	68.8	67.5
	70	77.1	75.8	74.6	73.3	72.1	70.8	69.6	68.3	67.0	65.8	64.5	63.3	62.0
	60	72.4	71.2	69.9	68.7	67.4	66.1	64.9	63.6	62.4	61.1	59.9	58.6	57.3
	50	68.1	66.9	65.6	64.3	63.1	61.8	60.6	59.3	58.1	56.8	55.5	54.3	53.0
	40	63.8	62.5	61.3	60.0	58.8	57.5	56.3	55.0	53.7	52.5	51.2	50.0	48.7
	30	59.1	57.9	56.6	55.4	54.1	52.9	51.6	50.3	49.1	47.8	46.6	45.3	44.1
	20	53.6	52.4	51.1	49.9	48.6	47.3	46.1	44.8	43.6	42.3	41.1	39.8	38.5
	15	50.2	48.9	47.7	46.4	45.1	43.9	42.6	41.4	40.1	38.9	37.6	36.3	35.1
	10	46.0	44.8	43.5	42.3	41.0	39.7	38.5	37.2	36.0	34.7	33.5	32.2	30.9
	5	39.8	38.6	37.3	36.0	34.8	33.5	32.3	31.0	29.8	28.5	27.2	26.0	24.7
1 to 12 years of education	95	85.6	84.3	83.0	81.8	80.5	79.3	78.0	76.8	75.5	74.2	73.0	71.7	70.5
	90	79.3	78.1	76.8	75.6	74.3	73.1	71.8	70.5	69.3	68.0	66.8	65.5	64.3
	85	75.2	73.9	72.7	71.4	70.2	68.9	67.7	66.4	65.1	63.9	62.6	61.4	60.1
	80	71.8	70.5	69.2	68.0	66.7	65.5	64.2	63.0	61.7	60.4	59.2	57.9	56.7
	70	66.2	65.0	63.7	62.5	61.2	59.9	58.7	57.4	56.2	54.9	53.7	52.4	51.1
	60	61.6	60.3	59.1	57.8	56.5	55.3	54.0	52.8	51.5	50.3	49.0	47.7	46.5
	50	57.3	56.0	54.7	53.5	52.2	51.0	49.7	48.5	47.2	45.9	44.7	43.4	42.2
	40	52.9	51.7	50.4	49.2	47.9	46.7	45.4	44.1	42.9	41.6	40.4	39.1	37.9
	30	48.3	47.0	45.8	44.5	43.3	42.0	40.7	39.5	38.2	37.0	35.7	34.5	33.2
	20	42.8	41.5	40.2	39.0	37.7	36.5	35.2	34.0	32.7	31.4	30.2	28.9	27.7
	15	39.3	38.0	36.8	35.5	34.3	33.0	31.8	30.5	29.2	28.0	26.7	25.5	24.2
	10	35.2	33.9	32.6	31.4	30.1	28.9	27.6	26.4	25.1	23.8	22.6	21.3	20.1
	5	28.9	27.7	26.4	25.2	23.9	22.7	21.4	20.1	18.9	17.6	16.4	15.1	13.9

Table A17
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for GUATEMALA

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	98.8	97.1	95.4	93.7	92.1	90.4	88.7	87.0	85.4	83.7	82.0	80.3	78.7
	90	93.2	91.5	89.9	88.2	86.5	84.8	83.2	81.5	79.8	78.1	76.5	74.8	73.1
	85	89.5	87.8	86.2	84.5	82.8	81.1	79.5	77.8	76.1	74.4	72.8	71.1	69.4
	80	86.4	84.8	83.1	81.4	79.7	78.1	76.4	74.7	73.0	71.4	69.7	68.0	66.3
	70	81.5	79.8	78.2	76.5	74.8	73.1	71.5	69.8	68.1	66.4	64.8	63.1	61.4
	60	77.4	75.7	74.0	72.3	70.7	69.0	67.3	65.6	63.9	62.3	60.6	58.9	57.2
	50	73.5	71.8	70.2	68.5	66.8	65.1	63.4	61.8	60.1	58.4	56.7	55.1	53.4
	40	69.7	68.0	66.3	64.6	62.9	61.3	59.6	57.9	56.2	54.6	52.9	51.2	49.5
	30	65.5	63.8	62.1	60.5	58.8	57.1	55.4	53.8	52.1	50.4	48.7	47.1	45.4
	20	60.6	58.9	57.2	55.5	53.9	52.2	50.5	48.8	47.2	45.5	43.8	42.1	40.5
	15	57.5	55.8	54.1	52.5	50.8	49.1	47.4	45.8	44.1	42.4	40.7	39.0	37.4
	10	53.8	52.1	50.4	48.8	47.1	45.4	43.7	42.1	40.4	38.7	37.0	35.4	33.7
	5	48.2	46.6	44.9	43.2	41.5	39.9	38.2	36.5	34.8	33.2	31.5	29.8	28.1
1 to 12 years of education	95	92.0	90.3	88.6	87.0	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.3	78.6	76.9	75.2	73.5	71.9
	90	86.4	84.8	83.1	81.4	79.7	78.1	76.4	74.7	73.0	71.4	69.7	68.0	66.3
	85	82.7	81.1	79.4	77.7	76.0	74.4	72.7	71.0	69.3	67.7	66.0	64.3	62.6
	80	79.7	78.0	76.3	74.6	73.0	71.3	69.6	67.9	66.3	64.6	62.9	61.2	59.5
	70	74.7	73.1	71.4	69.7	68.0	66.4	64.7	63.0	61.3	59.6	58.0	56.3	54.6
	60	70.6	68.9	67.2	65.5	63.9	62.2	60.5	58.8	57.2	55.5	53.8	52.1	50.5
	50	66.7	65.0	63.4	61.7	60.0	58.3	56.7	55.0	53.3	51.6	50.0	48.3	46.6
	40	62.9	61.2	59.5	57.8	56.2	54.5	52.8	51.1	49.5	47.8	46.1	44.4	42.8
	30	58.7	57.0	55.4	53.7	52.0	50.3	48.7	47.0	45.3	43.6	42.0	40.3	38.6
	20	53.8	52.1	50.4	48.8	47.1	45.4	43.7	42.1	40.4	38.7	37.0	35.3	33.7
	15	50.7	49.0	47.4	45.7	44.0	42.3	40.6	39.0	37.3	35.6	33.9	32.3	30.6
	10	47.0	45.3	43.7	42.0	40.3	38.6	37.0	35.3	33.6	31.9	30.2	28.6	26.9
	5	41.5	39.8	38.1	36.4	34.8	33.1	31.4	29.7	28.1	26.4	24.7	23.0	21.4

Table A18
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for HONDURAS

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	93.7	91.2	88.7	86.2	83.6	81.1	78.6	76.1	73.6	71.0	68.5	66.0	63.5
	90	88.7	86.1	83.6	81.1	78.6	76.0	73.5	71.0	68.5	66.0	63.4	60.9	58.4
	85	85.3	82.8	80.2	77.7	75.2	72.7	70.1	67.6	65.1	62.6	60.1	57.5	55.0
	80	82.5	79.9	77.4	74.9	72.4	69.8	67.3	64.8	62.3	59.8	57.2	54.7	52.2
	70	77.9	75.4	72.9	70.4	67.9	65.3	62.8	60.3	57.8	55.2	52.7	50.2	47.7
	60	74.1	71.6	69.1	66.6	64.1	61.5	59.0	56.5	54.0	51.4	48.9	46.4	43.9
	50	70.6	68.1	65.6	63.1	60.5	58.0	55.5	53.0	50.4	47.9	45.4	42.9	40.4
	40	67.1	64.6	62.1	59.5	57.0	54.5	52.0	49.4	46.9	44.4	41.9	39.4	36.8
	30	63.3	60.8	58.2	55.7	53.2	50.7	48.2	45.6	43.1	40.6	38.1	35.5	33.0
	20	58.8	56.3	53.7	51.2	48.7	46.2	43.6	41.1	38.6	36.1	33.6	31.0	28.5
	15	56.0	53.4	50.9	48.4	45.9	43.3	40.8	38.3	35.8	33.3	30.7	28.2	25.7
	10	52.6	50.1	47.5	45.0	42.5	40.0	37.4	34.9	32.4	29.9	27.4	24.8	22.3
	5	47.5	45.0	42.5	39.9	37.4	34.9	32.4	29.8	27.3	24.8	22.3	19.8	17.2
1 to 12 years of education	95	85.5	83.0	80.5	77.9	75.4	72.9	70.4	67.9	65.3	62.8	60.3	57.8	55.2
	90	80.4	77.9	75.4	72.9	70.3	67.8	65.3	62.8	60.3	57.7	55.2	52.7	50.2
	85	77.1	74.5	72.0	69.5	67.0	64.4	61.9	59.4	56.9	54.4	51.8	49.3	46.8
	80	74.2	71.7	69.2	66.7	64.1	61.6	59.1	56.6	54.1	51.5	49.0	46.5	44.0
	70	69.7	67.2	64.7	62.2	59.6	57.1	54.6	52.1	49.5	47.0	44.5	42.0	39.5
	60	65.9	63.4	60.9	58.4	55.8	53.3	50.8	48.3	45.7	43.2	40.7	38.2	35.7
	50	62.4	59.9	57.4	54.8	52.3	49.8	47.3	44.7	42.2	39.7	37.2	34.7	32.1
	40	58.9	56.3	53.8	51.3	48.8	46.3	43.7	41.2	38.7	36.2	33.6	31.1	28.6
	30	55.1	52.5	50.0	47.5	45.0	42.5	39.9	37.4	34.9	32.4	29.8	27.3	24.8
	20	50.6	48.0	45.5	43.0	40.5	37.9	35.4	32.9	30.4	27.9	25.3	22.8	20.3
	15	47.7	45.2	42.7	40.2	37.6	35.1	32.6	30.1	27.6	25.0	22.5	20.0	17.5
	10	44.4	41.8	39.3	36.8	34.3	31.7	29.2	26.7	24.2	21.7	19.1	16.6	14.1
	5	39.3	36.8	34.2	31.7	29.2	26.7	24.1	21.6	19.1	16.6	14.1	11.5	9.0

Table A19
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for MEXICO

| | Percentile | Age (Years) |||||||||||||
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	104.0	101.8	99.6	97.4	95.1	92.9	90.7	88.5	86.3	84.0	81.8	79.6	77.4
	90	98.8	96.6	94.3	92.1	89.9	87.7	85.5	83.2	81.0	78.8	76.6	74.3	72.1
	85	95.3	93.1	90.8	88.6	86.4	84.2	82.0	79.7	77.5	75.3	73.1	70.8	68.6
	80	92.4	90.1	87.9	85.7	83.5	81.3	79.0	76.8	74.6	72.4	70.2	67.9	65.7
	70	87.7	85.5	83.3	81.0	78.8	76.6	74.4	72.2	69.9	67.7	65.5	63.3	61.0
	60	83.8	81.6	79.3	77.1	74.9	72.7	70.4	68.2	66.0	63.8	61.6	59.3	57.1
	50	80.1	77.9	75.7	73.5	71.2	69.0	66.8	64.6	62.4	60.1	57.9	55.7	53.5
	40	76.5	74.3	72.0	69.8	67.6	65.4	63.2	60.9	58.7	56.5	54.3	52.0	49.8
	30	72.6	70.3	68.1	65.9	63.7	61.4	59.2	57.0	54.8	52.6	50.3	48.1	45.9
	20	67.9	65.7	63.4	61.2	59.0	56.8	54.6	52.3	50.1	47.9	45.7	43.4	41.2
	15	65.0	62.8	60.5	58.3	56.1	53.9	51.6	49.4	47.2	45.0	42.8	40.5	38.3
	10	61.5	59.3	57.0	54.8	52.6	50.4	48.1	45.9	43.7	41.5	39.3	37.0	34.8
	5	56.2	54.0	51.8	49.6	47.3	45.1	42.9	40.7	38.5	36.2	34.0	31.8	29.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	98.7	96.4	94.2	92.0	89.8	87.6	85.3	83.1	80.9	78.7	76.5	74.2	72.0
	90	93.4	91.2	89.0	86.8	84.5	82.3	80.1	77.9	75.6	73.4	71.2	69.0	66.8
	85	89.9	87.7	85.5	83.3	81.0	78.8	76.6	74.4	72.2	69.9	67.7	65.5	63.3
	80	87.0	84.8	82.6	80.3	78.1	75.9	73.7	71.5	69.2	67.0	64.8	62.6	60.4
	70	82.3	80.1	77.9	75.7	73.5	71.2	69.0	66.8	64.6	62.4	60.1	57.9	55.7
	60	78.4	76.2	74.0	71.7	69.5	67.3	65.1	62.9	60.6	58.4	56.2	54.0	51.8
	50	74.8	72.5	70.3	68.1	65.9	63.7	61.4	59.2	57.0	54.8	52.6	50.3	48.1
	40	71.1	68.9	66.7	64.5	62.2	60.0	57.8	55.6	53.4	51.1	48.9	46.7	44.5
	30	67.2	65.0	62.7	60.5	58.3	56.1	53.9	51.6	49.4	47.2	45.0	42.8	40.5
	20	62.5	60.3	58.1	55.9	53.6	51.4	49.2	47.0	44.8	42.5	40.3	38.1	35.9
	15	59.6	57.4	55.2	52.9	50.7	48.5	46.3	44.1	41.8	39.6	37.4	35.2	33.0
	10	56.1	53.9	51.7	49.5	47.2	45.0	42.8	40.6	38.3	36.1	33.9	31.7	29.5
	5	50.9	48.6	46.4	44.2	42.0	39.8	37.5	35.3	33.1	30.9	28.7	26.4	24.2

Table A20
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for PARAGUAY

| | Percentile | Age (Years) |||||||||||||
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	96.4	95.4	94.5	93.5	92.5	91.5	90.6	89.6	88.6	87.6	86.7	85.7	84.7
	90	92.5	91.5	90.5	89.5	88.6	87.6	86.6	85.6	84.7	83.7	82.7	81.7	80.8
	85	89.8	88.9	87.9	86.9	85.9	85.0	84.0	83.0	82.0	81.1	80.1	79.1	78.1
	80	87.6	86.7	85.7	84.7	83.7	82.8	81.8	80.8	79.8	78.9	77.9	76.9	75.9
	70	84.1	83.2	82.2	81.2	80.2	79.3	78.3	77.3	76.3	75.4	74.4	73.4	72.4
	60	81.2	80.2	79.2	78.3	77.3	76.3	75.3	74.4	73.4	72.4	71.4	70.5	69.5
	50	78.4	77.5	76.5	75.5	74.5	73.6	72.6	71.6	70.6	69.7	68.7	67.7	66.7
	40	75.7	74.7	73.7	72.8	71.8	70.8	69.9	68.9	67.9	66.9	66.0	65.0	64.0
	30	72.7	71.8	70.8	69.8	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.9	64.9	64.0	63.0	62.0	61.0
	20	69.2	68.3	67.3	66.3	65.3	64.4	63.4	62.4	61.4	60.5	59.5	58.5	57.5
	15	67.0	66.1	65.1	64.1	63.1	62.2	61.2	60.2	59.2	58.3	57.3	56.3	55.3
	10	64.4	63.4	62.5	61.5	60.5	59.5	58.6	57.6	56.6	55.6	54.7	53.7	52.7
	5	60.5	59.5	58.5	57.5	56.6	55.6	54.6	53.6	52.7	51.7	50.7	49.7	48.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	84.3	83.3	82.3	81.3	80.4	79.4	78.4	77.4	76.5	75.5	74.5	73.5	72.6
	90	80.3	79.3	78.4	77.4	76.4	75.4	74.5	73.5	72.5	71.5	70.6	69.6	68.6
	85	77.7	76.7	75.7	74.8	73.8	72.8	71.8	70.9	69.9	68.9	67.9	67.0	66.0
	80	75.5	74.5	73.5	72.6	71.6	70.6	69.6	68.7	67.7	66.7	65.7	64.8	63.8
	70	72.0	71.0	70.0	69.1	68.1	67.1	66.1	65.2	64.2	63.2	62.2	61.3	60.3
	60	69.0	68.0	67.1	66.1	65.1	64.1	63.2	62.2	61.2	60.3	59.3	58.3	57.3
	50	66.3	65.3	64.3	63.4	62.4	61.4	60.4	59.5	58.5	57.5	56.5	55.6	54.6
	40	63.5	62.6	61.6	60.6	59.6	58.7	57.7	56.7	55.7	54.8	53.8	52.8	51.8
	30	60.6	59.6	58.6	57.7	56.7	55.7	54.7	53.8	52.8	51.8	50.8	49.9	48.9
	20	57.1	56.1	55.1	54.2	53.2	52.2	51.2	50.3	49.3	48.3	47.3	46.4	45.4
	15	54.9	53.9	52.9	52.0	51.0	50.0	49.0	48.1	47.1	46.1	45.1	44.2	43.2
	10	52.3	51.3	50.3	49.3	48.4	47.4	46.4	45.4	44.5	43.5	42.5	41.5	40.6
	5	48.3	47.3	46.4	45.4	44.4	43.4	42.5	41.5	40.5	39.5	38.6	37.6	36.6

Table A21
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age for PERU

Percentile	Age (Years)												
	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
95	100.6	98.9	97.3	95.6	94.0	92.3	90.7	89.0	87.4	85.7	84.1	82.5	80.8
90	95.4	93.8	92.1	90.5	88.8	87.2	85.5	83.9	82.3	80.6	79.0	77.3	75.7
85	92.0	90.4	88.7	87.1	85.4	83.8	82.1	80.5	78.8	77.2	75.5	73.9	72.2
80	89.1	87.5	85.9	84.2	82.6	80.9	79.3	77.6	76.0	74.3	72.7	71.0	69.4
70	84.6	82.9	81.3	79.6	78.0	76.3	74.7	73.1	71.4	69.8	68.1	66.5	64.8
60	80.7	79.1	77.4	75.8	74.1	72.5	70.9	69.2	67.6	65.9	64.3	62.6	61.0
50	77.2	75.5	73.9	72.2	70.6	68.9	67.3	65.6	64.0	62.3	60.7	59.1	57.4
40	73.6	71.9	70.3	68.7	67.0	65.4	63.7	62.1	60.4	58.8	57.1	55.5	53.8
30	69.7	68.1	66.5	64.8	63.2	61.5	59.9	58.2	56.6	54.9	53.3	51.6	50.0
20	65.2	63.5	61.9	60.2	58.6	56.9	55.3	53.7	52.0	50.4	48.7	47.1	45.4
15	62.3	60.7	59.0	57.4	55.7	54.1	52.4	50.8	49.2	47.5	45.9	44.2	42.6
10	58.9	57.3	55.6	54.0	52.3	50.7	49.0	47.4	45.7	44.1	42.4	40.8	39.1
5	53.8	52.1	50.5	48.8	47.2	45.5	43.9	42.2	40.6	39.0	37.3	35.7	34.0

Table A22
Normative data for the Stroop-Color stratified by age and education levels for PUERTO RICO

	Percentile	Age (Years)												
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	99.5	97.2	95.0	92.8	90.5	88.3	86.1	83.9	81.6	79.4	77.2	74.9	72.7
	90	95.0	92.8	90.5	88.3	86.1	83.8	81.6	79.4	77.1	74.9	72.7	70.4	68.2
	85	92.0	89.8	87.5	85.3	83.1	80.8	78.6	76.4	74.2	71.9	69.7	67.5	65.2
	80	89.5	87.3	85.1	82.8	80.6	78.4	76.1	73.9	71.7	69.4	67.2	65.0	62.7
	70	85.5	83.3	81.1	78.8	76.6	74.4	72.1	69.9	67.7	65.4	63.2	61.0	58.8
	60	82.2	79.9	77.7	75.5	73.3	71.0	68.8	66.6	64.3	62.1	59.9	57.6	55.4
	50	79.1	76.8	74.6	72.4	70.1	67.9	65.7	63.4	61.2	59.0	56.7	54.5	52.3
	40	76.0	73.7	71.5	69.3	67.0	64.8	62.6	60.3	58.1	55.9	53.6	51.4	49.2
	30	72.6	70.4	68.1	65.9	63.7	61.4	59.2	57.0	54.7	52.5	50.3	48.0	45.8
	20	68.6	66.4	64.2	61.9	59.7	57.5	55.2	53.0	50.8	48.5	46.3	44.1	41.8
	15	66.1	63.9	61.7	59.4	57.2	55.0	52.7	50.5	48.3	46.0	43.8	41.6	39.3
	10	63.1	60.9	58.7	56.4	54.2	52.0	49.7	47.5	45.3	43.0	40.8	38.6	36.4
	5	58.7	56.4	54.2	52.0	49.7	47.5	45.3	43.0	40.8	38.6	36.3	34.1	31.9
1 to 12 years of education	95	95.0	92.7	90.5	88.3	86.0	83.8	81.6	79.3	77.1	74.9	72.7	70.4	68.2
	90	90.5	88.3	86.0	83.8	81.6	79.3	77.1	74.9	72.6	70.4	68.2	65.9	63.7
	85	87.5	85.3	83.0	80.8	78.6	76.3	74.1	71.9	69.7	67.4	65.2	63.0	60.7
	80	85.0	82.8	80.6	78.3	76.1	73.9	71.6	69.4	67.2	64.9	62.7	60.5	58.2
	70	81.0	78.8	76.6	74.3	72.1	69.9	67.6	65.4	63.2	60.9	58.7	56.5	54.3
	60	77.7	75.4	73.2	71.0	68.7	66.5	64.3	62.1	59.8	57.6	55.4	53.1	50.9
	50	74.6	72.3	70.1	67.9	65.6	63.4	61.2	58.9	56.7	54.5	52.2	50.0	47.8
	40	71.5	69.2	67.0	64.8	62.5	60.3	58.1	55.8	53.6	51.4	49.1	46.9	44.7
	30	68.1	65.9	63.6	61.4	59.2	56.9	54.7	52.5	50.2	48.0	45.8	43.5	41.3
	20	64.1	61.9	59.7	57.4	55.2	53.0	50.7	48.5	46.3	44.0	41.8	39.6	37.3
	15	61.6	59.4	57.2	54.9	52.7	50.5	48.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	39.3	37.1	34.8
	10	58.6	56.4	54.2	51.9	49.7	47.5	45.2	43.0	40.8	38.5	36.3	34.1	31.9
	5	54.2	51.9	49.7	47.5	45.2	43.0	40.8	38.5	36.3	34.1	31.8	29.6	27.4

Table A23
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for ARGENTINA

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	63.4	62.1	60.9	59.6	58.4	57.1	55.9	54.6	53.4	52.1	50.8	49.6	48.3
	90	60.1	58.8	57.6	56.3	55.1	53.8	52.6	51.3	50.1	48.8	47.6	46.3	45.1
	85	57.9	56.7	55.4	54.2	52.9	51.6	50.4	49.1	47.9	46.6	45.4	44.1	42.9
	80	56.1	54.8	53.6	52.3	51.1	49.8	48.6	47.3	46.1	44.8	43.6	42.3	41.1
	70	53.2	51.9	50.7	49.4	48.2	46.9	45.7	44.4	43.2	41.9	40.7	39.4	38.2
	60	50.7	49.5	48.2	47.0	45.7	44.5	43.2	42.0	40.7	39.5	38.2	37.0	35.7
	50	48.4	47.2	45.9	44.7	43.4	42.2	40.9	39.7	38.4	37.2	35.9	34.7	33.4
	40	46.2	44.9	43.7	42.4	41.2	39.9	38.7	37.4	36.2	34.9	33.7	32.4	31.2
	30	43.7	42.5	41.2	40.0	38.7	37.5	36.2	35.0	33.7	32.5	31.2	30.0	28.7
	20	40.8	39.6	38.3	37.1	35.8	34.6	33.3	32.0	30.8	29.5	28.3	27.0	25.8
	15	39.0	37.7	36.5	35.2	34.0	32.7	31.5	30.2	29.0	27.7	26.5	25.2	24.0
	10	36.8	35.6	34.3	33.1	31.8	30.6	29.3	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.3	23.0	21.8
	5	33.5	32.3	31.0	29.8	28.5	27.3	26.0	24.8	23.5	22.3	21.0	19.8	18.5
1 to 12 years of education	95	57.3	56.0	54.8	53.5	52.3	51.0	49.8	48.5	47.3	46.0	44.8	43.5	42.3
	90	54.0	52.8	51.5	50.3	49.0	47.8	46.5	45.2	44.0	42.7	41.5	40.2	39.0
	85	51.8	50.6	49.3	48.1	46.8	45.6	44.3	43.1	41.8	40.6	39.3	38.1	36.8
	80	50.0	48.8	47.5	46.3	45.0	43.8	42.5	41.2	40.0	38.7	37.5	36.2	35.0
	70	47.1	45.8	44.6	43.3	42.1	40.8	39.6	38.3	37.1	35.8	34.6	33.3	32.1
	60	44.6	43.4	42.1	40.9	39.6	38.4	37.1	35.9	34.6	33.4	32.1	30.9	29.6
	50	42.4	41.1	39.9	38.6	37.4	36.1	34.9	33.6	32.4	31.1	29.9	28.6	27.4
	40	40.1	38.8	37.6	36.3	35.1	33.8	32.6	31.3	30.1	28.8	27.6	26.3	25.1
	30	37.6	36.4	35.1	33.9	32.6	31.4	30.1	28.9	27.6	26.4	25.1	23.9	22.6
	20	34.7	33.5	32.2	31.0	29.7	28.5	27.2	26.0	24.7	23.5	22.2	21.0	19.7
	15	32.9	31.7	30.4	29.2	27.9	26.7	25.4	24.2	22.9	21.6	20.4	19.1	17.9
	10	30.7	29.5	28.2	27.0	25.7	24.5	23.2	22.0	20.7	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.7
	5	27.5	26.2	25.0	23.7	22.4	21.2	19.9	18.7	17.4	16.2	14.9	13.7	12.4

Table A24
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for BOLIVIA

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	72.6	70.9	69.2	67.5	65.8	64.2	62.5	60.8	59.1	57.4	55.7	54.0	52.3
	90	67.4	65.7	64.0	62.3	60.6	58.9	57.2	55.5	53.8	52.2	50.5	48.8	47.1
	85	63.9	62.2	60.5	58.8	57.1	55.4	53.7	52.1	50.4	48.7	47.0	45.3	43.6
	80	61.0	59.3	57.6	55.9	54.2	52.5	50.8	49.1	47.5	45.8	44.1	42.4	40.7
	70	56.3	54.6	52.9	51.3	49.6	47.9	46.2	44.5	42.8	41.1	39.4	37.7	36.0
	60	52.4	50.7	49.0	47.3	45.6	43.9	42.3	40.6	38.9	37.2	35.5	33.8	32.1
	50	48.8	47.1	45.4	43.7	42.0	40.3	38.6	36.9	35.2	33.5	31.9	30.2	28.5
	40	45.1	43.4	41.7	40.1	38.4	36.7	35.0	33.3	31.6	29.9	28.2	26.5	24.8
	30	41.2	39.5	37.8	36.1	34.4	32.7	31.1	29.4	27.7	26.0	24.3	22.6	20.9
	20	36.5	34.9	33.2	31.5	29.8	28.1	26.4	24.7	23.0	21.3	19.6	18.0	16.3
	15	33.6	32.0	30.3	28.6	26.9	25.2	23.5	21.8	20.1	18.4	16.7	15.0	13.4
	10	30.2	28.5	26.8	25.1	23.4	21.7	20.0	18.3	16.6	14.9	13.2	11.6	9.9
	5	24.9	23.2	21.5	19.8	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.1	11.4	9.7	8.0	6.3	4.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	67.6	66.0	64.3	62.6	60.9	59.2	57.5	55.8	54.1	52.4	50.7	49.1	47.4
	90	62.4	60.7	59.0	57.3	55.7	54.0	52.3	50.6	48.9	47.2	45.5	43.8	42.1
	85	58.9	57.2	55.5	53.9	52.2	50.5	48.8	47.1	45.4	43.7	42.0	40.3	38.6
	80	56.0	54.3	52.6	50.9	49.3	47.6	45.9	44.2	42.5	40.8	39.1	37.4	35.7
	70	51.4	49.7	48.0	46.3	44.6	42.9	41.2	39.5	37.8	36.2	34.5	32.8	31.1
	60	47.4	45.7	44.1	42.4	40.7	39.0	37.3	35.6	33.9	32.2	30.5	28.8	27.2
	50	43.8	42.1	40.4	38.7	37.0	35.4	33.7	32.0	30.3	28.6	26.9	25.2	23.5
	40	40.2	38.5	36.8	35.1	33.4	31.7	30.0	28.3	26.6	25.0	23.3	21.6	19.9
	30	36.2	34.6	32.9	31.2	29.5	27.8	26.1	24.4	22.7	21.0	19.3	17.6	16.0
	20	31.6	29.9	28.2	26.5	24.8	23.1	21.4	19.8	18.1	16.4	14.7	13.0	11.3
	15	28.7	27.0	25.3	23.6	21.9	20.2	18.5	16.8	15.2	13.5	11.8	10.1	8.4
	10	25.2	23.5	21.8	20.1	18.4	16.7	15.1	13.4	11.7	10.0	8.3	6.6	4.9
	5	20.0	18.3	16.6	14.9	13.2	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.4	4.7	3.1	1.4	–

Table A25
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for CHILE

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	73.5	71.7	69.9	68.1	66.3	64.6	62.8	61.0	59.2	57.4	55.6	53.8	52.1
	90	69.4	67.6	65.8	64.0	62.2	60.4	58.7	56.9	55.1	53.3	51.5	49.7	47.9
	85	66.6	64.8	63.1	61.3	59.5	57.7	55.9	54.1	52.3	50.6	48.8	47.0	45.2
	80	64.3	62.6	60.8	59.0	57.2	55.4	53.6	51.8	50.1	48.3	46.5	44.7	42.9
	70	60.7	58.9	57.1	55.3	53.5	51.8	50.0	48.2	46.4	44.6	42.8	41.0	39.3
	60	57.6	55.8	54.0	52.2	50.5	48.7	46.9	45.1	43.3	41.5	39.7	38.0	36.2
	50	54.7	53.0	51.2	49.4	47.6	45.8	44.0	42.2	40.5	38.7	36.9	35.1	33.3
	40	51.9	50.1	48.3	46.5	44.7	43.0	41.2	39.4	37.6	35.8	34.0	32.2	30.5
	30	48.8	47.0	45.2	43.4	41.7	39.9	38.1	36.3	34.5	32.7	30.9	29.2	27.4
	20	45.1	43.4	41.6	39.8	38.0	36.2	34.4	32.6	30.9	29.1	27.3	25.5	23.7
	15	42.9	41.1	39.3	37.5	35.7	33.9	32.1	30.4	28.6	26.8	25.0	23.2	21.4
	10	40.1	38.3	36.5	34.8	33.0	31.2	29.4	27.6	25.8	24.0	22.3	20.5	18.7
	5	36.0	34.2	32.4	30.6	28.9	27.1	25.3	23.5	21.7	19.9	18.1	16.4	14.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	61.4	59.6	57.8	56.0	54.2	52.5	50.7	48.9	47.1	45.3	43.5	41.7	40.0
	90	57.3	55.5	53.7	51.9	50.1	48.3	46.6	44.8	43.0	41.2	39.4	37.6	35.8
	85	54.5	52.7	51.0	49.2	47.4	45.6	43.8	42.0	40.2	38.5	36.7	34.9	33.1
	80	52.2	50.5	48.7	46.9	45.1	43.3	41.5	39.7	38.0	36.2	34.4	32.6	30.8
	70	48.6	46.8	45.0	43.2	41.4	39.7	37.9	36.1	34.3	32.5	30.7	28.9	27.2
	60	45.5	43.7	41.9	40.1	38.4	36.6	34.8	33.0	31.2	29.4	27.6	25.9	24.1
	50	42.6	40.9	39.1	37.3	35.5	33.7	31.9	30.1	28.4	26.6	24.8	23.0	21.2
	40	39.8	38.0	36.2	34.4	32.6	30.9	29.1	27.3	25.5	23.7	21.9	20.1	18.4
	30	36.7	34.9	33.1	31.3	29.6	27.8	26.0	24.2	22.4	20.6	18.8	17.1	15.3
	20	33.0	31.3	29.5	27.7	25.9	24.1	22.3	20.5	18.8	17.0	15.2	13.4	11.6
	15	30.8	29.0	27.2	25.4	23.6	21.8	20.0	18.3	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.1	9.3
	10	28.0	26.2	24.4	22.7	20.9	19.1	17.3	15.5	13.7	11.9	10.2	8.4	6.6
	5	23.9	22.1	20.3	18.5	16.8	15.0	13.2	11.4	9.6	7.8	6.0	4.3	2.5

Table A26
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for CUBA

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	69.8	68.4	66.9	65.4	64.0	62.5	61.0	59.6	58.1	56.6	55.2	53.7	52.2
	90	65.0	63.6	62.1	60.6	59.2	57.7	56.2	54.8	53.3	51.8	50.4	48.9	47.4
	85	61.8	60.4	58.9	57.4	56.0	54.5	53.0	51.6	50.1	48.6	47.2	45.7	44.2
	80	59.2	57.7	56.2	54.8	53.3	51.8	50.4	48.9	47.4	46.0	44.5	43.0	41.6
	70	54.9	53.4	52.0	50.5	49.0	47.6	46.1	44.6	43.2	41.7	40.2	38.8	37.3
	60	51.3	49.8	48.4	46.9	45.4	44.0	42.5	41.0	39.6	38.1	36.6	35.2	33.7
	50	48.0	46.5	45.0	43.6	42.1	40.6	39.2	37.7	36.2	34.8	33.3	31.8	30.4
	40	44.6	43.2	41.7	40.2	38.8	37.3	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.5	30.0	28.5	27.1
	30	41.1	39.6	38.1	36.7	35.2	33.7	32.3	30.8	29.3	27.9	26.4	24.9	23.5
	20	36.8	35.3	33.9	32.4	30.9	29.5	28.0	26.5	25.1	23.6	22.1	20.7	19.2
	15	34.1	32.7	31.2	29.7	28.3	26.8	25.3	23.9	22.4	20.9	19.5	18.0	16.5
	10	30.9	29.5	28.0	26.5	25.1	23.6	22.1	20.7	19.2	17.7	16.3	14.8	13.3
	5	26.1	24.7	23.2	21.7	20.3	18.8	17.3	15.9	14.4	12.9	11.5	10.0	8.5
1 to 12 years of education	95	66.1	64.6	63.1	61.7	60.2	58.7	57.3	55.8	54.3	52.9	51.4	49.9	48.5
	90	61.3	59.8	58.3	56.9	55.4	53.9	52.5	51.0	49.5	48.1	46.6	45.1	43.7
	85	58.1	56.6	55.1	53.7	52.2	50.7	49.3	47.8	46.3	44.9	43.4	41.9	40.5
	80	55.4	53.9	52.5	51.0	49.5	48.1	46.6	45.1	43.7	42.2	40.8	39.3	37.8
	70	51.1	49.7	48.2	46.8	45.3	43.8	42.4	40.9	39.4	38.0	36.5	35.0	33.6
	60	47.6	46.1	44.6	43.2	41.7	40.2	38.8	37.3	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.4	30.0
	50	44.2	42.8	41.3	39.8	38.4	36.9	35.4	34.0	32.5	31.0	29.6	28.1	26.6
	40	40.9	39.4	38.0	36.5	35.0	33.6	32.1	30.6	29.2	27.7	26.2	24.8	23.3
	30	37.3	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.4	30.0	28.5	27.0	25.6	24.1	22.6	21.2	19.7
	20	33.0	31.6	30.1	28.6	27.2	25.7	24.2	22.8	21.3	19.8	18.4	16.9	15.4
	15	30.4	28.9	27.4	26.0	24.5	23.0	21.6	20.1	18.6	17.2	15.7	14.2	12.8
	10	27.2	25.7	24.2	22.8	21.3	19.8	18.4	16.9	15.4	14.0	12.5	11.0	9.6
	5	22.4	20.9	19.4	18.0	16.5	15.0	13.6	12.1	10.7	9.2	7.7	6.3	4.8

Table A27
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for EL SALVADOR

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	61.7	60.7	59.7	58.7	57.7	56.7	55.7	54.7	53.7	52.7	51.7	50.7	49.7
	90	57.9	56.9	55.9	54.9	53.8	52.8	51.8	50.8	49.8	48.8	47.8	46.8	45.8
	85	55.3	54.3	53.3	52.3	51.3	50.3	49.3	48.3	47.3	46.3	45.3	44.3	43.3
	80	53.2	52.2	51.2	50.2	49.2	48.2	47.2	46.2	45.2	44.2	43.2	42.2	41.1
	70	49.8	48.8	47.8	46.8	45.8	44.8	43.8	42.8	41.8	40.8	39.7	38.7	37.7
	60	46.9	45.9	44.9	43.9	42.9	41.9	40.9	39.9	38.9	37.9	36.9	35.9	34.9
	50	44.2	43.2	42.2	41.2	40.2	39.2	38.2	37.2	36.2	35.2	34.2	33.2	32.2
	40	41.6	40.6	39.6	38.6	37.6	36.6	35.6	34.6	33.6	32.6	31.6	30.6	29.6
	30	38.7	37.7	36.7	35.7	34.7	33.7	32.7	31.7	30.7	29.7	28.7	27.7	26.7
	20	35.3	34.3	33.3	32.3	31.3	30.3	29.3	28.3	27.3	26.3	25.3	24.3	23.3
	15	33.2	32.2	31.2	30.2	29.2	28.2	27.2	26.2	25.2	24.2	23.1	22.1	21.1
	10	30.6	29.6	28.6	27.6	26.6	25.6	24.6	23.6	22.6	21.6	20.6	19.6	18.6
	5	26.8	25.8	24.8	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.8	19.8	18.8	17.8	16.8	15.8	14.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	51.5	50.5	49.5	48.5	47.5	46.5	45.5	44.5	43.5	42.5	41.5	40.5	39.5
	90	47.7	46.7	45.7	44.7	43.7	42.7	41.6	40.6	39.6	38.6	37.6	36.6	35.6
	85	45.1	44.1	43.1	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.1	38.1	37.1	36.1	35.1	34.1	33.1
	80	43.0	42.0	41.0	40.0	39.0	38.0	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.0	33.0	32.0	31.0
	70	39.6	38.6	37.6	36.6	35.6	34.6	33.6	32.6	31.6	30.6	29.6	28.5	27.5
	60	36.7	35.7	34.7	33.7	32.7	31.7	30.7	29.7	28.7	27.7	26.7	25.7	24.7
	50	34.0	33.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	24.0	23.0	22.0
	40	31.4	30.4	29.4	28.4	27.4	26.4	25.4	24.4	23.4	22.4	21.4	20.4	19.4
	30	28.5	27.5	26.5	25.5	24.5	23.5	22.5	21.5	20.5	19.5	18.5	17.5	16.5
	20	25.1	24.1	23.1	22.1	21.1	20.1	19.1	18.1	17.1	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.1
	15	23.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	11.9	10.9
	10	20.4	19.4	18.4	17.4	16.4	15.4	14.4	13.4	12.4	11.4	10.4	9.4	8.4
	5	16.6	15.6	14.6	13.6	12.6	11.6	10.6	9.6	8.6	7.6	6.6	5.6	4.6

Table A28
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for GUATEMALA

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	63.7	62.5	61.3	60.1	58.9	57.7	56.5	55.3	54.1	52.9	51.7	50.5	49.3
	90	59.5	58.3	57.1	55.9	54.7	53.5	52.3	51.1	49.9	48.7	47.5	46.4	45.2
	85	56.7	55.5	54.3	53.1	51.9	50.7	49.5	48.3	47.1	46.0	44.8	43.6	42.4
	80	54.4	53.2	52.0	50.8	49.6	48.4	47.2	46.0	44.8	43.6	42.4	41.2	40.1
	70	50.7	49.5	48.3	47.1	45.9	44.7	43.5	42.3	41.1	39.9	38.7	37.5	36.3
	60	47.5	46.3	45.1	43.9	42.7	41.6	40.4	39.2	38.0	36.8	35.6	34.4	33.2
	50	44.6	43.4	42.2	41.0	39.8	38.7	37.5	36.3	35.1	33.9	32.7	31.5	30.3
	40	41.7	40.5	39.3	38.1	36.9	35.7	34.6	33.4	32.2	31.0	29.8	28.6	27.4
	30	38.6	37.4	36.2	35.0	33.8	32.6	31.4	30.2	29.0	27.8	26.6	25.5	24.3
	20	34.9	33.7	32.5	31.3	30.1	28.9	27.7	26.5	25.3	24.1	22.9	21.7	20.5
	15	32.5	31.3	30.2	29.0	27.8	26.6	25.4	24.2	23.0	21.8	20.6	19.4	18.2
	10	29.8	28.6	27.4	26.2	25.0	23.8	22.6	21.4	20.2	19.0	17.8	16.6	15.4
	5	25.6	24.4	23.2	22.0	20.8	19.6	18.4	17.2	16.0	14.8	13.6	12.4	11.3
1 to 12 years of education	95	57.6	56.4	55.2	54.0	52.8	51.7	50.5	49.3	48.1	46.9	45.7	44.5	43.3
	90	53.4	52.2	51.1	49.9	48.7	47.5	46.3	45.1	43.9	42.7	41.5	40.3	39.1
	85	50.7	49.5	48.3	47.1	45.9	44.7	43.5	42.3	41.1	39.9	38.7	37.5	36.3
	80	48.3	47.1	45.9	44.7	43.6	42.4	41.2	40.0	38.8	37.6	36.4	35.2	34.0
	70	44.6	43.4	42.2	41.0	39.8	38.6	37.5	36.3	35.1	33.9	32.7	31.5	30.3
	60	41.5	40.3	39.1	37.9	36.7	35.5	34.3	33.1	31.9	30.7	29.5	28.4	27.2
	50	38.6	37.4	36.2	35.0	33.8	32.6	31.4	30.2	29.0	27.8	26.6	25.5	24.3
	40	35.7	34.5	33.3	32.1	30.9	29.7	28.5	27.3	26.1	24.9	23.7	22.5	21.4
	30	32.5	31.3	30.2	29.0	27.8	26.6	25.4	24.2	23.0	21.8	20.6	19.4	18.2
	20	28.8	27.6	26.4	25.2	24.0	22.9	21.7	20.5	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.7	14.5
	15	26.5	25.3	24.1	22.9	21.7	20.5	19.3	18.1	17.0	15.8	14.6	13.4	12.2
	10	23.7	22.5	21.3	20.1	18.9	17.7	16.6	15.4	14.2	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.4
	5	19.5	18.3	17.1	16.0	14.8	13.6	12.4	11.2	10.0	8.8	7.6	6.4	5.2

Table A29
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for HONDURAS

	Percentile						Age (Years)							
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	56.3	55.2	54.1	53.1	52.0	51.0	49.9	48.9	47.8	46.7	45.7	44.6	43.6
	90	52.9	51.8	50.8	49.7	48.6	47.6	46.5	45.5	44.4	43.3	42.3	41.2	40.2
	85	50.6	49.5	48.5	47.4	46.4	45.3	44.3	43.2	42.1	41.1	40.0	39.0	37.9
	80	48.7	47.7	46.6	45.5	44.5	43.4	42.4	41.3	40.3	39.2	38.1	37.1	36.0
	70	45.7	44.6	43.6	42.5	41.5	40.4	39.4	38.3	37.2	36.2	35.1	34.1	33.0
	60	43.2	42.1	41.0	40.0	38.9	37.9	36.8	35.7	34.7	33.6	32.6	31.5	30.5
	50	40.8	39.7	38.7	37.6	36.6	35.5	34.4	33.4	32.3	31.3	30.2	29.2	28.1
	40	38.4	37.4	36.3	35.3	34.2	33.1	32.1	31.0	30.0	28.9	27.9	26.8	25.7
	30	35.9	34.8	33.8	32.7	31.7	30.6	29.5	28.5	27.4	26.4	25.3	24.3	23.2
	20	32.9	31.8	30.8	29.7	28.6	27.6	26.5	25.5	24.4	23.3	22.3	21.2	20.2
	15	31.0	29.9	28.9	27.8	26.8	25.7	24.6	23.6	22.5	21.5	20.4	19.3	18.3
	10	28.7	27.7	26.6	25.6	24.5	23.4	22.4	21.3	20.3	19.2	18.1	17.1	16.0
	5	25.3	24.3	23.2	22.2	21.1	20.0	19.0	17.9	16.9	15.8	14.7	13.7	12.6
1 to 12 years of education	95	50.3	49.2	48.2	47.1	46.1	45.0	43.9	42.9	41.8	40.8	39.7	38.7	37.6
	90	46.9	45.8	44.8	43.7	42.7	41.6	40.5	39.5	38.4	37.4	36.3	35.3	34.2
	85	44.6	43.6	42.5	41.5	40.4	39.3	38.3	37.2	36.2	35.1	34.1	33.0	31.9
	80	42.8	41.7	40.6	39.6	38.5	37.5	36.4	35.3	34.3	33.2	32.2	31.1	30.0
	70	39.7	38.7	37.6	36.6	35.5	34.4	33.4	32.3	31.3	30.2	29.1	28.1	27.0
	60	37.2	36.1	35.1	34.0	33.0	31.9	30.8	29.8	28.7	27.7	26.6	25.5	24.5
	50	34.8	33.8	32.7	31.7	30.6	29.5	28.5	27.4	26.4	25.3	24.2	23.2	22.1
	40	32.5	31.4	30.4	29.3	28.2	27.2	26.1	25.1	24.0	22.9	21.9	20.8	19.8
	30	29.9	28.9	27.8	26.7	25.7	24.6	23.6	22.5	21.5	20.4	19.3	18.3	17.2
	20	26.9	25.8	24.8	23.7	22.7	21.6	20.6	19.5	18.4	17.4	16.3	15.3	14.2
	15	25.0	24.0	22.9	21.8	20.8	19.7	18.7	17.6	16.6	15.5	14.4	13.4	12.3
	10	22.8	21.7	20.6	19.6	18.5	17.5	16.4	15.3	14.3	13.2	12.2	11.1	10.1
	5	19.4	18.3	17.2	16.2	15.1	14.1	13.0	12.0	10.9	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.7

Table A30
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for MEXICO

	Percentile						Age (Years)							
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	72.6	70.8	69.0	67.2	65.4	63.6	61.8	60.0	58.2	56.4	54.6	52.8	51.0
	90	68.3	66.5	64.7	62.8	61.0	59.2	57.4	55.6	53.8	52.0	50.2	48.4	46.6
	85	65.4	63.5	61.7	59.9	58.1	56.3	54.5	52.7	50.9	49.1	47.3	45.5	43.7
	80	62.9	61.1	59.3	57.5	55.7	53.9	52.1	50.3	48.5	46.7	44.9	43.1	41.2
	70	59.0	57.2	55.4	53.6	51.8	50.0	48.2	46.4	44.6	42.8	41.0	39.2	37.4
	60	55.8	54.0	52.1	50.3	48.5	46.7	44.9	43.1	41.3	39.5	37.7	35.9	34.1
	50	52.7	50.9	49.1	47.3	45.5	43.7	41.9	40.1	38.3	36.5	34.7	32.9	31.0
	40	49.7	47.9	46.1	44.3	42.5	40.7	38.9	37.0	35.2	33.4	31.6	29.8	28.0
	30	46.4	44.6	42.8	41.0	39.2	37.4	35.6	33.8	32.0	30.2	28.3	26.5	24.7
	20	42.5	40.7	38.9	37.1	35.3	33.5	31.7	29.9	28.1	26.3	24.5	22.7	20.8
	15	40.1	38.3	36.5	34.7	32.9	31.1	29.3	27.5	25.6	23.8	22.0	20.2	18.4
	10	37.2	35.4	33.6	31.8	30.0	28.1	26.3	24.5	22.7	20.9	19.1	17.3	15.5
	5	32.8	31.0	29.2	27.4	25.6	23.8	22.0	20.2	18.4	16.6	14.7	12.9	11.1
1 to 12 years of education	95	67.1	65.3	63.5	61.7	59.9	58.1	56.3	54.5	52.7	50.9	49.1	47.3	45.5
	90	62.8	61.0	59.2	57.4	55.6	53.7	51.9	50.1	48.3	46.5	44.7	42.9	41.1
	85	59.9	58.1	56.3	54.4	52.6	50.8	49.0	47.2	45.4	43.6	41.8	40.0	38.2
	80	57.4	55.6	53.8	52.0	50.2	48.4	46.6	44.8	43.0	41.2	39.4	37.6	35.8
	70	53.5	51.7	49.9	48.1	46.3	44.5	42.7	40.9	39.1	37.3	35.5	33.7	31.9
	60	50.3	48.5	46.7	44.9	43.0	41.2	39.4	37.6	35.8	34.0	32.2	30.4	28.6
	50	47.2	45.4	43.6	41.8	40.0	38.2	36.4	34.6	32.8	31.0	29.2	27.4	25.6
	40	44.2	42.4	40.6	38.8	37.0	35.2	33.4	31.6	29.7	27.9	26.1	24.3	22.5
	30	40.9	39.1	37.3	35.5	33.7	31.9	30.1	28.3	26.5	24.7	22.9	21.1	19.2
	20	37.0	35.2	33.4	31.6	29.8	28.0	26.2	24.4	22.6	20.8	19.0	17.2	15.4
	15	34.6	32.8	31.0	29.2	27.4	25.6	23.8	22.0	20.2	18.3	16.5	14.7	12.9
	10	31.7	29.9	28.1	26.3	24.5	22.7	20.9	19.0	17.2	15.4	13.6	11.8	10.0
	5	27.3	25.5	23.7	21.9	20.1	18.3	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.1	9.3	7.5	5.6

Table A31
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for PARAGUAY

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	60.5	59.6	58.7	57.8	56.9	56.0	55.1	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.5	50.6	49.7
	90	57.6	56.7	55.8	54.9	54.0	53.1	52.2	51.3	50.4	49.5	48.6	47.7	46.8
	85	55.7	54.8	53.9	53.0	52.1	51.2	50.3	49.4	48.5	47.6	46.7	45.8	44.9
	80	54.1	53.2	52.3	51.4	50.5	49.6	48.7	47.8	46.9	46.0	45.1	44.3	43.4
	70	51.6	50.7	49.8	48.9	48.0	47.1	46.2	45.3	44.4	43.5	42.6	41.7	40.8
	60	49.4	48.5	47.6	46.7	45.8	44.9	44.0	43.2	42.3	41.4	40.5	39.6	38.7
	50	47.4	46.5	45.6	44.7	43.9	43.0	42.1	41.2	40.3	39.4	38.5	37.6	36.7
	40	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4	36.5	35.6	34.7
	30	43.3	42.4	41.5	40.6	39.7	38.8	37.9	37.0	36.1	35.2	34.4	33.5	32.6
	20	40.8	39.9	39.0	38.1	37.2	36.3	35.4	34.5	33.6	32.7	31.8	30.9	30.0
	15	39.2	38.3	37.4	36.5	35.6	34.7	33.8	32.9	32.0	31.1	30.2	29.3	28.4
	10	37.3	36.4	35.5	34.6	33.7	32.8	31.9	31.0	30.1	29.2	28.3	27.4	26.5
	5	34.4	33.5	32.6	31.7	30.8	29.9	29.0	28.2	27.3	26.4	25.5	24.6	23.7
1 to 12 years of education	95	47.4	46.5	45.6	44.7	43.8	42.9	42.0	41.1	40.2	39.3	38.4	37.5	36.7
	90	44.5	43.6	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4	36.5	35.6	34.7	33.8
	85	42.6	41.7	40.8	40.0	39.1	38.2	37.3	36.4	35.5	34.6	33.7	32.8	31.9
	80	41.1	40.2	39.3	38.4	37.5	36.6	35.7	34.8	33.9	33.0	32.1	31.2	30.3
	70	38.5	37.6	36.7	35.8	34.9	34.0	33.1	32.2	31.3	30.5	29.6	28.7	27.8
	60	36.4	35.5	34.6	33.7	32.8	31.9	31.0	30.1	29.2	28.3	27.4	26.5	25.6
	50	34.4	33.5	32.6	31.7	30.8	29.9	29.0	28.1	27.2	26.3	25.4	24.5	23.6
	40	32.4	31.5	30.6	29.7	28.8	27.9	27.0	26.1	25.2	24.3	23.4	22.5	21.7
	30	30.3	29.4	28.5	27.6	26.7	25.8	24.9	24.0	23.1	22.2	21.3	20.4	19.5
	20	27.7	26.8	25.9	25.0	24.1	23.2	22.3	21.4	20.6	19.7	18.8	17.9	17.0
	15	26.1	25.2	24.3	23.4	22.5	21.7	20.8	19.9	19.0	18.1	17.2	16.3	15.4
	10	24.2	23.3	22.4	21.5	20.6	19.7	18.9	18.0	17.1	16.2	15.3	14.4	13.5
	5	21.4	20.5	19.6	18.7	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.1	14.2	13.3	12.4	11.5	10.6

Table A32
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for PERU

		Age (Years)												
	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	68.2	66.5	64.8	63.1	61.4	59.7	58.0	56.3	54.6	52.9	51.2	49.6	47.9
	90	64.0	62.3	60.6	58.9	57.2	55.5	53.8	52.1	50.5	48.8	47.1	45.4	43.7
	85	61.2	59.5	57.8	56.1	54.4	52.8	51.1	49.4	47.7	46.0	44.3	42.6	40.9
	80	58.9	57.2	55.5	53.8	52.1	50.4	48.7	47.0	45.3	43.6	42.0	40.3	38.6
	70	55.2	53.5	51.8	50.1	48.4	46.7	45.0	43.3	41.6	39.9	38.2	36.5	34.8
	60	52.0	50.4	48.7	47.0	45.3	43.6	41.9	40.2	38.5	36.8	35.1	33.4	31.7
	50	49.1	47.4	45.8	44.1	42.4	40.7	39.0	37.3	35.6	33.9	32.2	30.5	28.8
	40	46.2	44.5	42.9	41.2	39.5	37.8	36.1	34.4	32.7	31.0	29.3	27.6	25.9
	30	43.1	41.4	39.7	38.0	36.3	34.6	32.9	31.2	29.5	27.9	26.2	24.5	22.8
	20	39.4	37.7	36.0	34.3	32.6	30.9	29.2	27.5	25.8	24.1	22.4	20.7	19.1
	15	37.1	35.4	33.7	32.0	30.3	28.6	26.9	25.2	23.5	21.8	20.1	18.4	16.7
	10	34.3	32.6	30.9	29.2	27.5	25.8	24.1	22.4	20.7	19.0	17.3	15.6	13.9
	5	30.1	28.4	26.7	25.0	23.3	21.6	19.9	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.1	11.5	9.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	64.5	62.8	61.1	59.4	57.7	56.0	54.3	52.6	50.9	49.2	47.5	45.9	44.2
	90	60.3	58.6	56.9	55.2	53.5	51.8	50.1	48.4	46.8	45.1	43.4	41.7	40.0
	85	57.5	55.8	54.1	52.4	50.7	49.1	47.4	45.7	44.0	42.3	40.6	38.9	37.2
	80	55.2	53.5	51.8	50.1	48.4	46.7	45.0	43.3	41.6	39.9	38.3	36.6	34.9
	70	51.5	49.8	48.1	46.4	44.7	43.0	41.3	39.6	37.9	36.2	34.5	32.8	31.1
	60	48.3	46.7	45.0	43.3	41.6	39.9	38.2	36.5	34.8	33.1	31.4	29.7	28.0
	50	45.4	43.7	42.1	40.4	38.7	37.0	35.3	33.6	31.9	30.2	28.5	26.8	25.1
	40	42.5	40.8	39.2	37.5	35.8	34.1	32.4	30.7	29.0	27.3	25.6	23.9	22.2
	30	39.4	37.7	36.0	34.3	32.6	30.9	29.2	27.5	25.8	24.2	22.5	20.8	19.1
	20	35.7	34.0	32.3	30.6	28.9	27.2	25.5	23.8	22.1	20.4	18.7	17.0	15.4
	15	33.4	31.7	30.0	28.3	26.6	24.9	23.2	21.5	19.8	18.1	16.4	14.7	13.0
	10	30.6	28.9	27.2	25.5	23.8	22.1	20.4	18.7	17.0	15.3	13.6	11.9	10.2
	5	26.4	24.7	23.0	21.3	19.6	17.9	16.2	14.5	12.8	11.1	9.4	7.8	6.1

Table A33
Normative data for the Stroop Word-Color stratified by age and education levels for PUERTO RICO

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
							Age (Years)							
>12 years of education	95	72.1	69.8	67.5	65.2	63.0	60.7	58.4	56.1	53.8	51.5	49.2	46.9	44.6
	90	68.2	65.9	63.6	61.3	59.0	56.7	54.4	52.1	49.8	47.5	45.3	43.0	40.7
	85	65.6	63.3	61.0	58.7	56.4	54.1	51.8	49.5	47.2	44.9	42.6	40.3	38.0
	80	63.4	61.1	58.8	56.5	54.2	51.9	49.6	47.3	45.0	42.7	40.4	38.1	35.8
	70	59.9	57.6	55.3	53.0	50.7	48.4	46.1	43.8	41.5	39.2	36.9	34.6	32.3
	60	56.9	54.6	52.3	50.0	47.7	45.4	43.2	40.9	38.6	36.3	34.0	31.7	29.4
	50	54.2	51.9	49.6	47.3	45.0	42.7	40.4	38.1	35.8	33.5	31.2	29.0	26.7
	40	51.4	49.2	46.9	44.6	42.3	40.0	37.7	35.4	33.1	30.8	28.5	26.2	23.9
	30	48.5	46.2	43.9	41.6	39.3	37.0	34.7	32.4	30.1	27.8	25.6	23.3	21.0
	20	45.0	42.7	40.4	38.1	35.8	33.5	31.2	28.9	26.6	24.3	22.1	19.8	17.5
	15	42.8	40.5	38.2	35.9	33.6	31.3	29.0	26.7	24.5	22.2	19.9	17.6	15.3
	10	40.2	37.9	35.6	33.3	31.0	28.7	26.4	24.1	21.8	19.5	17.2	14.9	12.6
	5	36.2	33.9	31.6	29.4	27.1	24.8	22.5	20.2	17.9	15.6	13.3	11.0	8.7
1 to 12 years of education	95	68.6	66.3	64.0	61.7	59.4	57.1	54.8	52.5	50.2	47.9	45.6	43.3	41.0
	90	64.6	62.3	60.0	57.7	55.4	53.1	50.8	48.6	46.3	44.0	41.7	39.4	37.1
	85	62.0	59.7	57.4	55.1	52.8	50.5	48.2	45.9	43.6	41.3	39.0	36.8	34.5
	80	59.8	57.5	55.2	52.9	50.6	48.3	46.0	43.7	41.4	39.2	36.9	34.6	32.3
	70	56.3	54.0	51.7	49.4	47.1	44.8	42.5	40.2	37.9	35.6	33.4	31.1	28.8
	60	53.3	51.0	48.8	46.5	44.2	41.9	39.6	37.3	35.0	32.7	30.4	28.1	25.8
	50	50.6	48.3	46.0	43.7	41.4	39.1	36.8	34.5	32.3	30.0	27.7	25.4	23.1
	40	47.9	45.6	43.3	41.0	38.7	36.4	34.1	31.8	29.5	27.2	24.9	22.6	20.3
	30	44.9	42.6	40.3	38.0	35.7	33.4	31.1	28.9	26.6	24.3	22.0	19.7	17.4
	20	41.4	39.1	36.8	34.5	32.2	29.9	27.6	25.4	23.1	20.8	18.5	16.2	13.9
	15	39.2	36.9	34.6	32.3	30.0	27.8	25.5	23.2	20.9	18.6	16.3	14.0	11.7
	10	36.6	34.3	32.0	29.7	27.4	25.1	22.8	20.5	18.2	16.0	13.7	11.4	9.1
	5	32.7	30.4	28.1	25.8	23.5	21.2	18.9	16.6	14.3	12.0	9.7	7.4	5.1

Table A34
Normative data for the Stroop Interference stratified by age and education levels for ARGENTINA

	Percentile	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
							Age (Years)							
>12 years of education	95	16.1	15.5	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.1	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.4	8.8
	90	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.2
	85	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.5
	80	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.1
	70	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	0.8
	60	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.0	−0.6	−1.2
	50	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	−0.5	−1.1	−1.8	−2.4	−3.0
	40	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	−0.5	−1.1	−1.7	−2.3	−2.9	−3.6	−4.2	−4.8
	30	0.6	0.0	−0.6	−1.2	−1.9	−2.5	−3.1	−3.7	−4.3	−4.9	−5.5	−6.1	−6.7
	20	−1.7	−2.3	−2.9	−3.5	−4.2	−4.8	−5.4	−6.0	−6.6	−7.2	−7.8	−8.4	−9.0
	15	−3.2	−3.8	−4.4	−5.0	−5.6	−6.2	−6.8	−7.4	−8.0	−8.6	−9.2	−9.8	−10.4
	10	−4.9	−5.5	−6.1	−6.7	−7.3	−7.9	−8.5	−9.1	−9.7	−10.4	−11.0	−11.6	−12.2
	5	−7.5	−8.1	−8.7	−9.3	−9.9	−10.5	−11.1	−11.7	−12.3	−12.9	−13.5	−14.2	−14.8
1 to 12 years of education	95	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.6	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.1
	90	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.6
	85	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.8
	80	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.4
	70	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	−0.1	−0.7	−1.3	−1.9
	60	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	−0.2	−0.8	−1.4	−2.0	−2.6	−3.2	−3.9
	50	1.6	1.0	0.4	−0.2	−0.8	−1.4	−2.0	−2.6	−3.2	−3.8	−4.4	−5.0	−5.7
	40	−0.2	−0.8	−1.4	−2.0	−2.6	−3.2	−3.8	−4.4	−5.0	−5.6	−6.2	−6.8	−7.5
	30	−2.1	−2.7	−3.3	−3.9	−4.5	−5.1	−5.8	−6.4	−7.0	−7.6	−8.2	−8.8	−9.4
	20	−4.4	−5.0	−5.6	−6.2	−6.8	−7.4	−8.1	−8.7	−9.3	−9.9	−10.5	−11.1	−11.7
	15	−5.9	−6.5	−7.1	−7.7	−8.3	−8.9	−9.5	−10.1	−10.7	−11.3	−11.9	−12.5	−13.1
	10	−7.6	−8.2	−8.8	−9.4	−10.0	−10.6	−11.2	−11.8	−12.4	−13.0	−13.6	−14.3	−14.9
	5	−10.2	−10.8	−11.4	−12.0	−12.6	−13.2	−13.8	−14.4	−15.0	−15.6	−16.2	−16.8	−17.4

Table A35
Normative data for the Stroop Interference for BOLIVIA

Percentile	Raw Score
95	23.9
90	18.5
85	14.0
80	12.1
70	8.2
60	5.1
50	2.4
40	0.0
30	–3.8
20	–7.2
15	–9.0
10	–10.6
5	–16.9

Table A36
Normative data for the Stroop Interference stratified by age and education levels for CHILE

	Percentile	Age (Years)												
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	22.5	21.9	21.4	20.8	20.3	19.7	19.1	18.6	18.0	17.4	16.9	16.3	15.8
	90	19.4	18.8	18.3	17.7	17.1	16.6	16.0	15.5	14.9	14.3	13.8	13.2	12.6
	85	17.3	16.7	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.9	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.7	11.1	10.6
	80	15.6	15.0	14.5	13.9	13.3	12.8	12.2	11.6	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.8
	70	12.8	12.2	11.7	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.1
	60	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.7
	50	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.5
	40	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	–0.1	–0.6
	30	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.4	–0.1	–0.7	–1.3	–1.8	–2.4	–3.0
	20	1.0	0.5	–0.1	–0.7	–1.2	–1.8	–2.4	–2.9	–3.5	–4.0	–4.6	–5.2	–5.7
	15	–0.7	–1.3	–1.8	–2.4	–3.0	–3.5	–4.1	–4.7	–5.2	–5.8	–6.3	–6.9	–7.5
	10	–2.8	–3.4	–3.9	–4.5	–5.0	–5.6	–6.2	–6.7	–7.3	–7.9	–8.4	–9.0	–9.5
	5	–5.9	–6.5	–7.0	–7.6	–8.2	–8.7	–9.3	–9.9	–10.4	–11.0	–11.5	–12.1	–12.7
1 to 12 years of education	95	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.9	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.6
	90	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.5
	85	12.1	11.6	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.4
	80	10.4	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.6
	70	7.6	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	0.9
	60	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.2	–0.4	–0.9	–1.5
	50	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	–0.3	–0.8	–1.4	–2.0	–2.5	–3.1	–3.6
	40	0.9	0.4	–0.2	–0.7	–1.3	–1.9	–2.4	–3.0	–3.6	–4.1	–4.7	–5.2	–5.8
	30	–1.4	–2.0	–2.5	–3.1	–3.7	–4.2	–4.8	–5.3	–5.9	–6.5	–7.0	–7.6	–8.1
	20	–4.2	–4.7	–5.3	–5.9	–6.4	–7.0	–7.5	–8.1	–8.7	–9.2	–9.8	–10.4	–10.9
	15	–5.9	–6.5	–7.0	–7.6	–8.2	–8.7	–9.3	–9.8	–10.4	–11.0	–11.5	–12.1	–12.7
	10	–8.0	–8.5	–9.1	–9.7	–10.2	–10.8	–11.4	–11.9	–12.5	–13.0	–13.6	–14.2	–14.7
	5	–11.1	–11.7	–12.2	–12.8	–13.4	–13.9	–14.5	–15.0	–15.6	–16.2	–16.7	–17.3	–17.9

Table A37
Normative data for the Stroop Interference for CUBA

Percentile	Raw Score
95	18.6
90	12.2
85	9.2
80	6.9
70	4.2
60	1.8
50	−0.1
40	−1.8
30	−4.3
20	−7.0
15	−9.1
10	−11.2
5	−14.9

Table A38
Normative data for the Stroop Interference stratified by age for EL SALVADOR

Percentile	Age (Years)												
	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
95	17.0	16.6	16.2	15.9	15.5	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.1	12.8	12.4
90	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.3
85	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.2
80	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.5
70	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8
60	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
50	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	−0.1	−0.5	−0.9	−1.3	−1.7
40	0.8	0.4	0.0	−0.3	−0.7	−1.1	−1.5	−1.9	−2.3	−2.7	−3.1	−3.4	−3.8
30	−1.5	−1.9	−2.3	−2.7	−3.0	−3.4	−3.8	−4.2	−4.6	−5.0	−5.4	−5.8	−6.1
20	−4.2	−4.6	−5.0	−5.4	−5.8	−6.2	−6.6	−7.0	−7.3	−7.7	−8.1	−8.5	−8.9
15	−6.0	−6.3	−6.7	−7.1	−7.5	−7.9	−8.3	−8.7	−9.1	−9.4	−9.8	−10.2	−10.6
10	−8.0	−8.4	−8.8	−9.2	−9.6	−10.0	−10.3	−10.7	−11.1	−11.5	−11.9	−12.3	−12.7
5	−11.1	−11.5	−11.9	−12.3	−12.6	−13.0	−13.4	−13.8	−14.2	−14.6	−15.0	−15.4	−15.7

Table A39
Normative data for the Stroop Interference for GUATEMALA

Percentile	Raw Score
95	15.5
90	11.8
85	7.5
80	5.8
70	2.7
60	0.8
50	−1.3
40	−3.4
30	−5.4
20	−7.3
15	−9.3
10	−12.1
5	−16.3

Table A42
Normative data for the Stroop Interference stratified by age and education levels for PARAGUAY

	Percentile						Age (Years)							
		18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
>12 years of education	95	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.3	11.9
	90	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.3
	85	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.6
	80	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1
	70	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.8
	60	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.8
	50	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0
	40	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	–0.4	–0.7	–1.1	–1.5	–1.8
	30	0.6	0.2	–0.1	–0.5	–0.9	–1.2	–1.6	–2.0	–2.3	–2.7	–3.1	–3.4	–3.8
	20	–1.7	–2.1	–2.5	–2.8	–3.2	–3.6	–3.9	–4.3	–4.7	–5.0	–5.4	–5.8	–6.1
	15	–3.2	–3.6	–3.9	–4.3	–4.7	–5.0	–5.4	–5.7	–6.1	–6.5	–6.8	–7.2	–7.6
	10	–4.9	–5.3	–5.7	–6.0	–6.4	–6.8	–7.1	–7.5	–7.9	–8.2	–8.6	–9.0	–9.3
	5	–7.6	–7.9	–8.3	–8.7	–9.0	–9.4	–9.8	–10.1	–10.5	–10.8	–11.2	–11.6	–11.9
1 to 12 years of education	95	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.5
	90	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9
	85	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2
	80	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	–0.3
	70	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	–0.1	–0.4	–0.8	–1.2	–1.5	–1.9	–2.3	–2.6
	60	–0.2	–0.6	–0.9	–1.3	–1.7	–2.0	–2.4	–2.8	–3.1	–3.5	–3.9	–4.2	–4.6
	50	–2.0	–2.4	–2.8	–3.1	–3.5	–3.9	–4.2	–4.6	–5.0	–5.3	–5.7	–6.1	–6.4
	40	–3.9	–4.2	–4.6	–4.9	–5.3	–5.7	–6.0	–6.4	–6.8	–7.1	–7.5	–7.9	–8.2
	30	–5.8	–6.2	–6.5	–6.9	–7.3	–7.6	–8.0	–8.4	–8.7	–9.1	–9.5	–9.8	–10.2
	20	–8.1	–8.5	–8.9	–9.2	–9.6	–10.0	–10.3	–10.7	–11.1	–11.4	–11.8	–12.2	–12.5
	15	–9.6	–10.0	–10.3	–10.7	–11.1	–11.4	–11.8	–12.2	–12.5	–12.9	–13.3	–13.6	–14.0
	10	–11.4	–11.7	–12.1	–12.4	–12.8	–13.2	–13.5	–13.9	–14.3	–14.6	–15.0	–15.4	–15.7
	5	–14.0	–14.3	–14.7	–15.1	–15.4	–15.8	–16.2	–16.5	–16.9	–17.3	–17.6	–18.0	–18.4

Table A43
Normative data for the Stroop Interference stratified by age for PERU

Percentile						Age (Years)							
	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
95	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.5	16.6	15.8	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.6	11.8	11.0	10.2
90	16.5	15.7	14.9	14.1	13.2	12.4	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.6	6.7
85	14.2	13.4	12.6	11.8	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.5
80	12.3	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.6
70	9.3	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.4	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.2	0.4	–0.4
60	6.7	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.2	–0.6	–1.4	–2.2	–3.0
50	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	–0.5	–1.3	–2.1	–2.9	–3.7	–4.6	–5.4
40	2.0	1.2	0.4	–0.4	–1.2	–2.1	–2.9	–3.7	–4.5	–5.3	–6.1	–6.9	–7.7
30	–0.5	–1.4	–2.2	–3.0	–3.8	–4.6	–5.4	–6.2	–7.0	–7.9	–8.7	–9.5	–10.3
20	–3.6	–4.4	–5.2	–6.0	–6.8	–7.6	–8.4	–9.3	–10.1	–10.9	–11.7	–12.5	–13.3
15	–5.5	–6.3	–7.1	–7.9	–8.7	–9.5	–10.3	–11.2	–12.0	–12.8	–13.6	–14.4	–15.2
10	–7.7	–8.6	–9.4	–10.2	–11.0	–11.8	–12.6	–13.4	–14.2	–15.0	–15.9	–16.7	–17.5
5	–11.1	–12.0	–12.8	–13.6	–14.4	–15.2	–16.0	–16.8	–17.6	–18.5	–19.3	–20.1	–20.9

Table A44
Normative data for the Stroop Interference stratified by age for PUERTO RICO

Percentile	Age (Years)												
	18–22	23–27	28–32	33–37	38–42	43–47	48–52	53–57	58–62	63–67	68–72	73–77	>77
95	25.3	24.1	23.0	21.9	20.7	19.6	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.0	13.9	12.8	11.6
90	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.3	17.1	16.0	14.8	13.7	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.2	8.0
85	19.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	14.7	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.2	9.0	7.9	6.8	5.6
80	17.3	16.1	15.0	13.9	12.7	11.6	10.4	9.3	8.2	7.0	5.9	4.8	3.6
70	14.1	12.9	11.8	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.2	6.1	5.0	3.8	2.7	1.6	0.4
60	11.4	10.2	9.1	8.0	6.8	5.7	4.5	3.4	2.3	1.1	0.0	–1.1	–2.3
50	8.9	7.7	6.6	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.0	0.9	–0.2	–1.4	–2.5	–3.6	–4.8
40	6.4	5.2	4.1	3.0	1.8	0.7	–0.5	–1.6	–2.7	–3.9	–5.0	–6.1	–7.3
30	3.7	2.5	1.4	0.3	–0.9	–2.0	–3.2	–4.3	–5.4	–6.6	–7.7	–8.8	–10.0
20	0.5	–0.7	–1.8	–2.9	–4.1	–5.2	–6.4	–7.5	–8.6	–9.8	–10.9	–12.0	–13.2
15	–1.5	–2.7	–3.8	–4.9	–6.1	–7.2	–8.3	–9.5	–10.6	–11.8	–12.9	–14.0	–15.2
10	–3.9	–5.1	–6.2	–7.3	–8.5	–9.6	–10.7	–11.9	–13.0	–14.2	–15.3	–16.4	–17.6
5	–7.5	–8.7	–9.8	–10.9	–12.1	–13.2	–14.3	–15.5	–16.6	–17.8	–18.9	–20.0	–21.2