

Sessions-At-A-Glance

Symposium S01, Autonomic Regulation

Wednesday July 7, 1100–1300

- O001 **Vestibular Function Revisited: Influence on Physiological Homeostasis.** C. A. Fuller
- O002 **The Role of the Vestibular System in Respiratory Regulation.** B. J. Yates, I. Billig, L. Cotter, A. Anker, T. Shintani, K. Wilkinson
- O003 **Vestibular Effects on Cerebral Blood Flow Regulation.** J. M. Serrador
- O004 **Labyrinthectomy Decreases Bone Mineral Density in the Femoral Metaphysis in Rats.** P. Denise, O. Etard, J. Sabatier, J. Corvisier, C. Potrel-Burgot, A. Réber, R. Levasseur
- O005 **Clinical Implications of the Vestibulo-Autonomic Interaction.** A. M. Bronstein
- O006 **Effect of Aging on Vestibular Regulation of Sympathetic and Respiratory Responses.** C. A. Ray

Symposium S02, Clinical and Research Aspects of Vestibular and Balance Prostheses

Wednesday July 7, 1100–1300

- O007 **Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex of Chinchilla During Head Rotation and Functional Electrical Stimulation.** C. C. Della Santina, A. A. Migliaccio, L. B. Minor
- O008 **Vestibular Adaptation Studied with a Prosthetic Semicircular Canal.** R. F. Lewis, C. Haburcakova, W. Gong, D. M. Merfeld
- O009 **Auditory Feedback Prosthesis for Improving Balance Control During Stance and Gait Tasks.** J. H. J. Allum, J. Hegeman, L. Oude Nijhuis
- O010 **Vibrotactile Sensory Substitution Approach to Restoration of Balance: Transition for Standing to Walking.** C. Wall

Oral Communications C01, Wednesday July 7, 1100–1300

- O011 **Characterizing Dizziness After Head Trauma.** M. E. Hoffer, K. R. Gottshall, R. Moore, B. J. Balough, D. C. Wester
- O012 **Role of SSRIs in the Treatment of Dizziness.** A. Horii, K. Mitani, T. Kitahara, A. Uno, N. Takeda, T. Kubo
- O013 **Head Impulse Sign in Cerebellar, Medullary and Labyrinthine Stroke.** J. C. Kattah, D. Z. Wang, M. T. Zagardo, K. R. Pyle
- O014 **Advances in 3-Dimensional Imaging and Data Exploration of the Structures of the Middle and Inner Ear.** J. Magnusson
- O015 **Microvascular 8th Nerve Compression Can Cause Vertigo and Tinnitus.** J. Hornbrook, M. Mac Farlane, J. Gourley, S. Wells
- O016 **Analysis of Trunk Sway in Patients with Spinocerebellar Ataxia.** B. P. C. Van de Warrenburg, J. H. J. Allum, M. Bakker, H. P. H. Kremer, B. R. Bloem
- O017 **Vestibular Vertigo in the General Population: Prevalence and Health-Care Utilization.** H. K. Neuhauser, A. H. Radtke, M. Von Brevern, F. Lezius, M. Feldmann, T. Ziese, T. Lempert
- O018 **Vertigo with Vertical Nystagmus.** N. Shimizu, M. Suzuki, K. Wakayama, S. Ono, A. Komatsu
- O019 **Postural Strategy Under Vibratory Proprioceptive Stimulation in Phobic Postural Vertigo.** J. Holmberg, M. Magnusson, M. Karlberg, P. Fransson
- O020 **Time Course Analysis of Angular Control of the Body and Head While Rising from a Chair.** T. Tsutsumi, M. Nozawa, A. Ishida, Y. Fukuoka, H. Inaoka, K. Kitamura
- O021 **Why the Feeling of Vertigo Happens in the Patients of the Neurotic Stress-Related and Somatoform Disorders and in the Depression? Pharmacological Approach .** T. Tsuzuki, T. Komiya

- O022 Serotonergic Effects on Vestibular Function: Evidence from Treatment Trials for Chronic Dizziness.** J. P. Staab, M. J. Ruckenstein, J. D. Amsterdam

Symposium S03, Inner Ear Pressure

Wednesday July 7, 1400–1600

- O023 Pressure in the Inner Ear Compartments and Its Regulation.** V. Couloigner, M. Teixeira, D. Butlen, O. Sterkers, E. Ferrary
- O024 Flows of the Inner Ear Fluids.** A. N. Salt
- O025 Role of Endolymphatic Duct and Sac in Meniere's Disease and Inner Ear Homeostasis.** H. Rask-Andersen
- O026 Local Overpressure Treatment of Meniere's Disease.** M. Anniko

Symposium S04, Locomotion

Wednesday July 7, 1400–1600

- O027 What Visual Information is Used to Regulate Adaptive Human Locomotion?** A. E. Patla
- O028 Underlying Mechanisms of Gaze Stabilization During Continuous Circular Locomotion.** T. Raphan, T. Imai, B. Cohen
- O029 Gait Analysis in Patients with Vestibular System Disorders by the Use of Tactile Sensor.** K. Ishikawa, Y. Wang, Y. Shibata, W. Wong, T. Saitoh, Y. Saitoh
- O030 Generation of Locomotor Trajectories: Influence of the Geometry of the Path on the Anticipatory Head Direction.** H. Hicheur, S. Vieilledent, A. Berthoz
- O031 Multiple Brain Regions Are Involved in the Elaboration of Bipedal Locomotion in M. Fuscata: A Pet Study.** F. Mori, K. Nakajima, H. Tsukada, S. Mori
- O032 Head Stabilization Mechanisms During Quadrupedal Locomotion.** B. Cohen, P. John, M. Kunin, S. Yakushin, Y. Xiang, T. Raphan

Oral Communications C02, Wednesday July 7, 1400–1600

- O033 Qualitatively Different Strategies Are Used to Elicit Reflexive and Cognitive Responses.** D. M. Merfeld, S. Park, C. Gianna-Poulin, F. O. Black, S. Wood
- O034 Influence of Neck Muscle Vibration in Self Motion Perception.** V. E. Pettorossi, D. Bambagioni, R. Panichi, F. M. Botti
- O035 Hippocampal Theta Activity Results from Dynamic but not Static Vestibular Stimulation.** S. K. McPhedran, I. S. Curthoys
- O036 Role of Tactile Situation Awareness System on Visually Evokedvection.** O. I. Kolev, B. McGrath, A. H. Rupert
- O037 Prediction and Anticipation in the Interaural Translational VOR.** S. Ramat, D. S. Zee, D. Straumann
- O038 Suppression of Visually- and Memory-Guided Saccades Induced by Electrical Stimulation of the Monkey Frontal Eye Field.** Y. Izawa, H. Suzuki, Y. Shinoda
- O039 Vestibular-Projecting Area in the Periarcuate Cortex and Its Relation to the Smooth Pursuit-Related Area in the Monkey.** Y. Sugiuchi, Y. Izawa, Y. Shinoda
- O040 Synaptic Inputs and Their Pathways from the Fixation and Saccade Areas of the Superior Colliculus to Inhibitory Burst Neurons.** M. Takahashi, Y. Sugiuchi, Y. Izawa, Y. Shinoda
- O041 Mental Transformations of Perspective During Whole-Body Roll Rotation.** F. W. Mast, T. Meissner
- O042 The Perception of Linear Self-Motion During 0-G Parabolic Flight.** A. M. Liu, K. Duda, C. M. Oman, A. Natapoff
- O043 Spatial Disorientation – How the Brain Interprets Linear Acceleration During Flight.** S. T. Moore, H. G. MacDougall, J. Clark, F. Wuyts, X. Lesceu, J. Speyer, B. Cohen
- O044 Evidence for Interacting Cortical Control of Vestibular Function and Spatial Representation in Man.** J. Ventre-Dominey, N. Nighoghossian, D. Pierre

Symposium S05, Vestibular Compensation: From cellular events to clinical recovery
Wednesday July 7, 1630–1830

- O045 Differential Expression of Immediate-Early Genes (Fos and Zif268) in the Vestibular Nuclei and Related-Structures After Unilateral Vestibular Loss in the Cat.** S. I. Gustave Dit Duflo, B. Tighilet, A. Plavis, C. Gaubert, M. Lacour
- O046 Spatial Characteristics of Central Vestibular Neurons Before and After Lateral Canal Nerve Section.** S. B. Yankushin, T. Raphan, B. Cohen
- O047 Plastic Changes of the Cervico-Ocular Reflex After Short-Term Optokinetic Stimulation or Pursuit Eye Movements.** D. Mandellos, D. Anastasopoulos, W. Becker
- O048 Influence of Optokinetic Nystagmus on Postural Sway in Vestibular Deficits.** E. Martin, R. Barona
- O049 Evaluating Vestibular Compensation.** A. Katsarkas, H. Galiana, H. Smith, W. Chan
- O050 Vestibular Compensation and Psychological Adaptation.** J. P. Guyot, C. Degive

Symposium S06, Brain basis of vestibular influences for spatial orientation
Wednesday July 7, 1630–1830

- O051 Contributions of the Vestibular System to the Head Direction Cell Signal.** J. S. Taube, G. M. Muir, L. B. Minor, J. P. Carey, T. P. Hirvonen
- O052 Vestibular Influences on Hippocampal Place Representations.** S. I. Wiener
- O053 Vestibular Stimulation and Orienting of Attention: Studies in Normal Subjects and Neglect Patients.** F. Doricchi
- O054 How Is Internal Spatial Representation Impaired in Patients with Unilateral Vestibular Loss.** L. Borel, P. Péruich, J. Magnan, M. Lacour

Oral Communications C03, Wednesday July 7, 1630–1830

- O055 Eye Torsion During Pitch Rotation.** C. H. Markham, S. G. Diamond, A. H. Clarke
- O056 Vibration-Induced Eye Movements After Unilateral Vestibular Deafferentation.** M. Karlberg, S. T. Aw, R. A. Black, M. J. Todd, H. G. MacDougall, M. Halmagyi
- O057 Direct Electrical Stimulation of the Inferior Vestibular Nerve in Humans.** A. Ernst, D. Basta, I. Todt
- O058 Human Heave Linear Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex (LVOR) Initiation and Cancellation After Unilateral Vestibular Deafferentation (UVD).** B. T. Crane, J. Tian, J. L. Demer
- O059 Comparison Between Stabilometry With and Without Head Tilts in a Roll Plane.** K. Inukai, I. Koizuka, S. Takahashi
- O060 Vestibular-Evoked Peri-Ocular Potentials (VEPP) Produced by Bone-Conducted Stimulation.** S. M. Rosengren, N. P. M. Todd, J. G. Colebatch
- O061 Vestibular Evoked Ocular Responses to Air- (AC) and Bone-Conducted (BC) Sound I: Eye Movements and Timing in Relation to Vestibular Evoked Peri-Ocular Potentials (VEPP).** N. P. M. Todd, I. S. Curthoys, S. T. Aw, M. J. Todd, L. A. McGarvie, S. M. Rosengren, J. G. Colebatch, G. M. Halmagyi
- O062 The Contribution of Semicircular Canal Pathways to Static Cyclotorsion in Vestibular Patients.** E. Schneider, S. Glasauer, M. Dieterich, R. Kalla, T. Brandt
- O063 Clinical Assessment and Validation of the Cranial Vibratory Test. Implication in the Vestibular High Frequency Analysis.** G. Dumas, P. Perrin, S. Schmerber
- O064 Effect of Cervical Injury on Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials.** C. Wu, Y. Young
- O065 Sensory Organization of Balance: Correlation Between Equitest and Balance Quest.** E. C. Ionescu, C. Dubreuil, C. Ferber Viart, P. Froehlich
- O066 Spectral Analysis of Head-Based Stabilogram in Normal and Bilateral Vestibular Dysfunction Subjects.** Y. P. Danilov, M. E. Tyler, P. Bach-y-Rita

Symposium S07, 3D pathology of gaze and posture**Thursday July 8, 0900–1100**

- O067 The Relationship Between Three Dimensional Labyrinth Anatomy and Three Dimensional Eye Rotations.** I. S. Curthoys, S. T. Aw, M. J. Todd, A. Bradshaw, M. Halmagyi
- O068 Basic Properties of Angular and Linear VOR in 3D.** N. Dieringer
- O069 3-D Control of Posture: From Animal Models to Patients.** P. P. Vidal, K. Cullen, P. Tran Ba Huy, C. De Waele
- O070 Vestibular Disorders: Perceptual, Ocular Motor and Postural Link in Roll Plane.** K. Jahn, M. Strupp, M. Dieterich, S. Glasauer, T. Brandt
- O071 Superior Semicircular Canal Dehiscence Syndrome.** L. B. Minor

Symposium S08, Vestibular system development**Thursday July 8, 0900–1100**

- O072 The Labyrinths of Vertebrates: Trends in Evolution.** J. S. Sipla
- O073 Vertebrate Inner Ear Development.** R. Baker
- O074 Central Vestibular Compensation in Infants and Children with Congenital Vestibular Loss.** K. Kaga
- O075 Changes in the Responses to Vestibular Stimulation in Children: Vestibular Evaluation as a Function of Age .** S. R. Wiener-Vacher
- O076 Locomotor Development and the Acquisition of Head Stabilization in Toddlers.** A. Ledebt

Oral Communications C04, Thursday July 8, 0900–1100

- O077 Surgery of the Inner Ear with Hearing Preservation: Experimental Studies and Therapeutic Implications.** E. E. Smouha
- O078 Multiple Isoforms of the Ryanodine and IP₃ Receptors Are Expressed in Rat Inner Ear Ganglia and Endorgans.** A. Lysakowski, P. Cameron, D. Modi, S. Gaboyard, S. D. Price
- O079 Usefulness of the Inner Ear Model Created Using Rapid Prototyping.** S. Mamoru, A. Hagiwara, Y. Ogawa, H. Ono
- O080 Investigation of Vestibular Adaptation to Changing Gravity Levels on Earth.** S. A. E. Nooy, J. E. Bos, W. J. Ockels
- O081 Novel Means for Artificial Neural Network Classification of Otoneurological Data.** M. Juhola, M. Siermala, J. Laurikkala, K. Iltanen, E. Kentala, I. Pyykkö
- O082 Bayesian Modeling of Vestibular Illusions.** J. Laurens, J. Droulez
- O083 Head Rotation Axes in Three Dimensions and Their Relationship to Orientation of the Dens in Different Head Positions.** T. Raphan, M. Kunin, B. Delman, B. Cohen
- O084 Caloric Stimulation Model.** A. Gentine, C. Debry, J. L. Eichhorn, A. Charpiot
- O085 Does Vestibular Adaptation to Coriolis Cross-Coupled Stimuli Transfer Across Planes?** I. Garrick-Bethell, T. Jarchow, H. Hecht, L. R. Young
- O086 Multi-Segmental Coordination and the Presence of the Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex During Voluntary Turning in Humans.** D. Anastasopoulos, N. Ziavra, M. Hollands, A. Bronstein
- O087 Model and Experimental Data for the Utricular Medial and Lateral Partitions Based on the Unilateral Centrifugation Test.** F. L. Wuysts, B. Ogunjimi
- O088 Translational (TVOR) and Angular (AVOR) Vestibulo-Ocular Reflexes Share Vestibular Pathways.** W. King, W. Zhou

Symposium S09, Vestibular evoked myogenic potentials
Thursday July 8, 1400–1600

- O089 **Opening Remarks and Overview of the VEMP.** J. G. Colebatch
- O090 **The Physiological Basis of VEMPs - The Response of Guinea Pig Primary Vestibular Neurons to Air-Conducted and Bone-Conducted Sounds.** I. S. Curthoys
- O091 **Neural Connectivity of the Otolith-Collic Reflex.** Y. Uchino
- O092 **Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials in Meniere's Disease.** Y. Young, T. Huang, P. Cheng
- O093 **VEMPs Induced by High Levels Sounds and Galvanic Currents: Its Interest in Clinical Otoneurology.** C. De Waele
- O094 **Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials (VEMP) in Patients with Superior Canal Dehiscence Syndrome.** K. Brantberg
- O095 **VEMP in Vestibular Neuritis and Acoustic Neuroma.** T. Murofushi

Symposium S10, Visual mechanisms contributing to the stabilization of gaze and posture
Thursday July 8, 1400–1600

- O096 **The Visual Stabilization of Gaze in a 3-D World.** F. A. Miles
- O097 **Suppression of Visual Gaze-Stabilizing Mechanisms During Voluntary Tracking.** K. Kawano, Y. Kodaka, K. Miura
- O098 **Evidence for Low- and High-Level Motion Processing in the Visual Stabilization of Gaze.** G. S. Masson
- O099 **Differential Impairment of Low- and High-Level Visual Motion Processing in Neurological Patients.** L. M. Vaina

Oral Communications C05, Thursday July 8, 1400–1600

- O100 **Vestibular Otolith Development in Spaceflight and Hypergravity.** J. Dickman, A. Lysakowski, D. Huss, S. Price
- O101 **Head Motion of Freely Swimming Dolphins.** T. E. Hullar, M. Armand
- O102 **The "Wait and Learn Strategy" of Postural Control in Children—A Fall Isn't That Bad.** F. Tjernström, P. Fransson, J. Oredsson, M. Magnusson
- O103 **Development of Firing Pattern in Chick Vestibular Nucleus Neurons.** K. D. Peusner, M. Shao, A. Popratiloff, J. C. Hirsch, C. Giaume
- O104 **Properties of Vestibulospinal Neurons Receiving Inputs from Horizontal Semicircular Canal in Cats.** A. Sugita, N. Kitajima, R. Bai, H. Sato, M. Sasaki, M. Imagawa, I. Koizuka, Y. Uchino
- O105 **Alterations in Human Rectus Extraocular Muscle (EOM) Actions by the Torsional Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex (VOR).** J. L. Demer, R. A. Clark
- O106 **Visual and Vestibular Responses of Pursuit Neurons in the Caudal Frontal Eye Fields (FEF).** K. Fukushima, T. Akao, S. Kurkin, J. Fukushima
- O107 **Multiple Reference Frames for Motion in Primate Cerebellum.** A. G. Shaikh, H. Meng, D. E. Angelaki
- O108 **Spatio-Temporal Characteristics of Saccades, Vergence and Combined Movements in Children with Vertigo.** M. Bucci, Z. Kapoula, Q. Yang, S. Wiener-Vacher, D. Brémont-Gignac
- O109 **Latency of Saccades and Vergence in Children, in Adults and in Old Subjects With or Without Falling History.** Z. Kapoula, Q. Yang, M. Bucci, N. Povreau, L. Ferrufino, M. Samson, C. Orssaud
- O110 **Suppression of Saccades Controlled by the Monkey Frontal Eye Field (FEF) and Visual Fixation.** Y. Shinoda, Y. Sugiuchi, Y. Izawa, M. Takahashi, H. Suzuki
- O111 **Changes in Firing Behavior of Saccadic Burst Neurons Induced by Iontophoretic Application of Strychnine in Alert Cats.** K. Yoshida, H. Kaneko, R. Kato, Y. Iwamoto, H. Shimazu

Symposium S11, Cortical function in unilateral and bilateral vestibular failure
Thursday July 8, 1630–1830

- O112 **Spatial Memory Deficits and Hippocampal Atrophy in NF2 Patients with Bilateral Vestibular Failure.** T. Brandt, F. Schautzer, D. Hamilton, R. Brüning, H. Markowitsch, R. Kalla, M. Strupp
- O113 **The Superior Temporal Gyrus, the Retrosplenial Cortex, and the Hippocampal Formation: A Fundamental Network for Vestibular Induced Spatial Orientation and Disorientation and for Compensation of Vestibular Deficits.** A. Berthoz
- O114 **Brain Activation Studies in Patients with Vestibular Neuritis and Bilateral Vestibular Failure.** S. Bense, P. Bartenstein, M. Schwaiger, P. Schlindwein, T. Stephan, T. Brandt, M. Dieterich

Symposium S12, Gentamicin therapy and Ménière's disease
Thursday July 8, 1630–1830

- O115 **Arguments for Conservative Intratympanic Gentamicin Regimens: Human and Animal Data.** J. P. Carey, I. W. Anderson, T. P. Hirvonen, A. A. Migliaccio, F. R. Lin, H. Park, L. B. Minor
- O116 **Intratympanic Gentamicin Injections in Patients Suffering from an Intractable Meniere's Disease: Vestibular Hair Cell Impairment and Regeneration.** C. De Waele, R. Meguenni, G. Freyss, F. Zamith, N. Bellalimat, P. P. Vidal, P. Tran Ba Huy
- O117 **Potential Stem Cells in Adult Mammalian Inner Ear.** E. Scarfone
- O118 **Dispersal Characteristics of Drugs in the Inner Ear.** A. N. Salt, S. Plonkta
- O119 **Auditory Function After Intratympanic Gentamicin.** N. Perez, M. Boleas

Oral Communications C06, Thursday July 8, 1630–1830

- O120 **A New Countermeasure for the Prevention of Motion Sickness and Space Motion Sickness.** M. F. Reschke, G. A. Ford, J. T. Somers, R. J. Leigh, G. Melville-Jones
- O121 **Effect of an NK1 Receptor Antagonist on Motion Sickness in Rats and Its Putative Sites of Action.** A. Uno, A. Nakagawa, A. Horii, K. Mitani, N. Takeda, T. Kubo
- O122 **Interaction of Alcohol and Nicotine on Postural Stability Scores and Long-Loop Motor EMG Latency Responses.** J. A. Goebel, J. W. Rohrbaugh, A. Vedeniapin, E. J. Sirevaag, T. Goldenberg, M. McGrath, C. Ryan, R. Sandy, K. Sher
- O123 **Higher Visual Contribution in Balance Control Favours Risk of Falls in Adult at Work.** P. P. Perrin, G. C. Gau-chard, A. Vouriot, L. Benamghar, M. Lepori, N. Chau, J. Mur
- O124 **Neurootology in Neck Trauma Patients.** L. M. Ödkvist, L. Noaksson, P. Greibe, T. Ledin
- O125 **Unrestricted Arm Movement Speeds Up Balance Task Adaptation.** D. A. Green, A. M. Bronstein
- O126 **The Effect of Inaccurate Modulation of Arm and Knee Movements on the Roll Instability of Vestibular Loss Subjects.** J. H. J. Allum, M. G. Carpenter, L. Oude Nijhuis
- O127 **Vibration to the Posterior Neck Evokes Fast EMG Responses of the Lower Leg, but Mastoid Vibration Does Not.** M. Magnusson, G. Andersson, A. Mårtensson, P. Fransson, M. Karlberg, S. Gomez
- O128 **The Flocculus in Hereditary Ataxia Syndromes.** S. H. Ying, S. Choi, M. Lee, S. L. Perlman, J. C. Jen, R. W. Baloh, A. W. Toga, D. S. Zee
- O129 **Vection Induced Neural Activity in Insular Cortex.** E. S. Viirre, M. Sereno
- O130 **Otoneurological Findings in Patients with Fabry Disease.** D. Vibert, B. Blaser, R. Häusler
- O131 **The Location and Capability of CPG Revealed with Spinal Electrical Stimulation in Human Paraplegics.** E. Y. Shapkova

Symposium S13, Central disorders and balance**Friday July 8, 0900–1100**

- O132 **Gait Disorders in Patients with Parkinsonian Syndromes: Defective Braking of the Fall.** M. L. Welter, M. Cuong Do, F. Torny, N. Chastan, U. Rodriguez Ortiz, O. Messouak, Y. Agid
- O133 **Cerebellar Control and Adaptation of Human Locomotion.** A. Bastian
- O134 **Verticality Misrepresentation And Postural Disorders In Stroke Patients.** D. Pérennou, A. Bronstein
- O135 **Postural Instability in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis.** V. Meininger, G. Bruneteau

Symposium S14, Eye-head-hand coordination**Friday July 8, 0900–1100**

- O136 **Vestibular Signals and Self-Motion Perception: Discrimination between Active and Passive Movement.** W. Graf
- O137 **Posterior Parietal Cortex Neurons Encode Target Motion in World-Centered Coordinates.** U. Ilg
- O138 **The Primate Pontine Nuclei Contribute to Visually Guided Eye as Well as Hand Movements.** P. Thier
- O139 **Neural Substrates of Coordinated Eye-Head Gaze Shifts.** E. G. Freedman
- O140 **Cortical And Cerebellar Network Processing of Eye-Hand Coordination.** W. Heide
- O141 **The Role of the Ventral Premotor Cortex in Choosing Targets for Gaze Shifts and Hand Movements.** M. H. Schieber

Oral Communications C07, Friday July 9, 0900–1100

- O142 **Correlation of VEMP and Vestibular Test Battery Results in Meniere's Disease.** S. D. Rauch, M. Silveira, J. J. Guinan, G. Zhou, S. J. Kujawa, C. Wall, III, B. S. Herrmann
- O143 **Meniere's Disease Without Deafness.** M. Halmagyi
- O144 **Clinical Figures of Delayed Endolymphatic Hydrops.** S. Suzuki, T. Okuno, Y. Hata, Y. Ishibashi, Y. Yamazaki, K. Kaga
- O145 **The Endolymphatic Sac Potential in Human.** H. Kumagami, R. Oku, F. Tanaka, K. Shigeno, S. Nakashima, H. Takahashi
- O146 **Pressure Treatment in Menière's Disease.** L. M. Ödkvist, E. Billermark, K. Sass, J. Thomsen
- O147 **Effect of Betahistine on Spatiotemporal Response Properties of Vestibular Nuclear Neurons to the Labyrinthine Input.** D. Manzoni, M. Barresi, L. Bruschini, G. Li Volsi
- O148 **The Effects of Antioxidant on the Peripheral Vestibular Disorder Induced by AMPA or Streptomycin.** H. Shimogori, K. Sugahara, T. Takemoto, T. Okuda, H. Yamashita
- O149 **The Effect of Promethazine on the Human Vestibulo-Ocular Motor System.** M. S. Gizzi, P. D. Kramer, M. L. Rosenberg, R. Clark
- O150 **Vestibular Rehabilitation: Effects on Migraine Associated Dizziness.** K. R. Gottshall, R. J. Moore, M. E. Hoffer
- O151 **The Influence of Unilateral Canal Plugging or Gentamicin Treatment on VOR Recovery After Subsequent Unilateral Labyrinthectomy.** S. D. Newlands, S. S. Reddy, L. P. Elikan, S. M. Dent, G. A. Leonard, R. B. Leonard, G. D. Kaufman
- O152 **Asymmetric Short-Term Adaptation of the Vertical Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex in Humans.** D. Straumann, C. J. Bockisch, S. Marti
- O153 **Vertical Skew as a Function of Gravity: A Possible Consequence of Otolith Asymmetry.** F. Karmali, S. Ramat, M. Shelhamer

Symposium S15, Positional vertigo**Friday July 8, 1400–1600**

- O154 **Labyrinthine Lithiasis (BPPV & Variants).** J. M. Epley, A. Semont, F. Black, M. Nakayama

Symposium S16, Self-motion perception**Friday July 8, 1400–1600**

- O155 **Otolith-Driven Heading Perception in Humans.** L. S. Stone, S. T. Smith, G. A. Bush
- O156 **Visual Self-Motion Perception (vection) in Humans: Results from PET and fMRI.** M. Dieterich, A. Deutschländer, S. Bense, P. Schlindwein, T. Stephan, M. Schwaiger, P. Bartenstein, T. Brandt
- O157 **Visual and Vestibular Contributions to 3D Heading Selectivity in Area MST.** D. E. Angelaki, Y. Gu, G. C. DeAngelis
- O158 **Do the Eyes Move the Body?** M. Strupp, S. Glasauer, K. Jahn, E. Schneider, S. Krafczyk, T. Brandt

Oral Communications C08, Friday July 9, 1400–1600

- O159 **Human Surge Linear Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex (LVOR) During Horizontally Eccentric Target Fixation: Value as Lateralizing Otolith Test?** J. Tian, J. L. Demer
- O160 **A Videooculocephalographic (VOCG) Device Dedicated to the Halmagyi's Head Impulse Test: Description and First Results.** E. Ulmer
- O161 **Torsional Eye Movement Evoked by Vertical Translation: The Influence of Physically and Visually Defined Gravity, and of Eccentric Gaze.** M. Barnett-Cowan, R. Dyde, L. R. Harris
- O162 **Clinical Application of Galvanic Nystagmus by Video-Oculography Analysis.** T. Komiya, T. Tsuzuku
- O163 **Differential Diagnosis of Unilateral Otolith Function.** A. H. Clarke, K. Lewandowicz, U. Schoenfeld
- O164 **Utricular versus the Horizontal Semicircular Canal Function in Healthy Subjects and Vertigo Patients - A Comparison.** F. L. Wuyts, K. Van der Kelen, R. Vanspauwen, M. Hoppenbrouwers, G. Pauwels, P. Van de Heyning
- O165 **Vestibular-Evoked Postural Responses to Bone Conducted Sound.** M. S. Welgampola, B. L. Day
- O166 **Vestibular Impairment in Children with Sensorineural Hearing Loss.** D. Antolini, C. Medard, S. R. Wiener-Vacher
- O167 **The Use of Vestibular Reafference in the Control of Voluntary Movement.** B. L. Day, R. F. Reynolds
- O168 **Galvanic-Induced Body Sway in Vestibular Schwannoma-Patients.** H. Kingma, S. Balter, M. Castelijns, R. Stokroos
- O169 **Enhancing the Use of Clinical Romberg Testing.** N. S. Longridge, A. I. Mallinson
- O170 **Influence of Gait Speed on Tandem Walking.** A. I. Mallinson, N. S. Longridge

Symposium S17, Vertigo and migraine**Friday July 8, 1630–1830**

- O171 **Genetic Causes of Episodic Vertigo and Imbalance.** J. C. Jen, R. W. Baloh
- O172 **Pathophysiology of Migraine-Associated Dizziness.** J. M. Furman
- O173 **Epidemiology and Clinical Aspects of Migraine-Associated Dizziness.** T. Lempert, H. Neuhauser
- O174 **Vertigo and Migraine in Children.** S. R. Wiener-Vacher

Symposium S18, Next steps in space neurovestibular research: Preparing for missions to the moon and Mars

Friday July 8, 1630–1830

- O175 Next Steps in Space Neurovestibular Research: Preparing for Missions to the Moon and Mars.** C. M. Oman, F. Black
- O176 Neuro-Vestibular and Sensory-Motor Challenges Associated with NASA Mission Architectures for Moon and Mars.** W. H. Paloski
- O177 Neurovestibular Risks of Spaceflight.** J. B. Clark
- O178 NASA/NSBRI Countermeasure Research.** C. M. Oman
- O179 Recent Aspects of Neurovestibular Research in the ESA Microgravity Program.** A. H. Clarke
- O180 Russian Countermeasure Research Strategies.** I. B. Kozlovskaya
- O181 Short Radius Artificial Gravity Concepts and Countermeasure Development.** L. R. Young
- O182 Postflight Neurological Assessment and Terrestrial Applications of Space Neurovestibular Research.** F. O. Black

Oral Communications C09, Friday July 9, 1630–1830

- O183 Anterior Canal Variant of Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo.** J. A. Lopez-Escamez, M. I. Molina, M. J. Gamiz
- O184 Atypical Positional Nystagmus in Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo: 3D Study of 40 Patients.** S. T. Aw, M. J. Todd, G. E. Aw, L. A. McGarvie, G. M. Halmagyi
- O185 Horizontal Semicircular Canal Benign Positional Vertigo.** J. A. White
- O186 Horizontal Canal Benign Positional Vertigo.** J. Hornibrook
- O187 Treatment of the Apogeotropic Variant of Horizontal Canalithiasis.** M. Gagliardi, G. Magliulo, G. Ciniglio Appiani, G. Cuiuli, A. Celebrini, D. Parrotto, R. D'Amico
- O188 Vertical Nystagmus Revealed in BPPV Patients.** M. Nakayama, T. Ikeda, J. M. Epley
- O189 Effectiveness of Nurse-Delivered Vestibular Rehabilitation for Dizziness in Primary Care: Randomized Controlled Trial.** L. Yardley, M. Donovan-Hall, H. E. Smith, B. Walsh, A. M. Bronstein
- O190 Factors Influencing Adherence to Vestibular Rehabilitation.** M. K. Donovan-Hall, L. Yardley
- O191 Postural Deficiencies Treatment in Patients with Peripheral Vestibulopathy.** N. Perez, M. Santandreu, J. Benitez
- O192 Retinal Image Stabilization (RIS) During Caloric Nystagmus Reduces Vertigo.** S. Hegemann
- O193 Effects of Electrotactile Head-Based Feedback on Subjects with Bilateral Vestibular Dysfunction.** Y. P. Danilov, M. E. Tyler, P. Bach-y-Rita
- O194 Evaluation of Rotatory Chair Velocity Step Test in Patients with Peripheral Vestibular Disorder.** S. T. Mohamed Aly, A. A. Shalabi

Poster Display P01, Wednesday July 7 full day and Thursday morning July 8, 2004

- P001 An Experimental Study on Correlation Between Cochlear Morphological Changes and Endolymphatic Sac Responses in Guinea Pigs Exposed to Blast Waves.** L. Zhaohua, L. Chaojun, Z. Lijun, X. Weiheng
- P002 Single L-Type Calcium Currents in Chick Embryo Vestibular Type I and Type II Hair Cells.** V. Zampini, P. Valli, S. Masetto
- P003 A Comparison of the Negatively Activating Potassium Conductances of Mammalian Cochlear and Vestibular Hair Cells.** W. H. Wong, K. M. Hurley, R. A. Eatock, K. Ishikawa
- P004 Membrane and Discharge Properties of Medial Vestibular Nucleus Neurons in Transgenic KCNE1 (-/-) Mice Lacking Functional Inner Ears.** D. Eugène, P. Vidal, L. E. Moore
- P005 M Current in Vestibular Afferent Neurons from the Rat.** E. Soto, C. Pérez, A. Limón, H. Chávez, R. Vega

- P006 Modulation by Extracellular pH of Voltage Activated Calcium Current of Type I Rat Vestibular Hair Cells.** R. Vega, A. Almanza, F. Mercado, E. Soto
- P007 Effects of Azithromycin and Clarithromycin on Acetylcholine-Evoked K⁺ Currents and Intracellular Ca²⁺ Concentrations in Guinea-Pig Outer Hair Cells.** C. Kim, Y. Cho, J. Lee, H. Cho, J. Park, H. Jeong
- P008 Depersonalization/Derealization Symptoms in Patients with Peripheral Vestibular Disease (Pilot Study).** F. Yen Pik Sang, K. Jauregui-Renaud, D. Green, A. M. Bronstein, M. A. Gresty
- P009 Depersonalization/Derealization Symptoms and Self-Orientation With Respect to the Environment in Patients with Vestibular Disease (Pilot Study).** K. Jauregui-Renaud, F. Yen Pik Sang, A. M. Bronstein, M. A. Gresty
- P010 Cognitive Demands Affects the Gain of the Torsional Optokinetic Response.** S. C. Goonetilleke, I. S. Curthoys, A. M. Burgess, H. G. MacDougall
- P011 Oculogravie Illusion and Individual Differences: Role of Spatial Expertise.** J. Carriot, V. Nougier, C. Raphel, C. Cian
- P012 Long Term Effect on Vestibuloocular Reflex and Self Motion Perception Induced by Prolonged Asymmetric Vestibular Stimulation.** V. E. Pettorossi, R. Panichi, D. Bambagioni, F. M. Botti
- P013 The Use of Non-Motion-Based Cues to Control the Direction of Smooth Pursuit Eye Movements.** G. R. Barnes, C. B. Jarrett
- P014 Impaired Spatial Learning After Hypergravity Exposure in Rats.** K. Mitani, A. Horii, T. Kubo
- P015 Quality of Life in Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo with a Vestibular Deficit Associated.** E. Martin, R. Barona
- P016 Estimating the Relative Weights of Vestibular, Optokinetic, and Podokinesthetic Cues from Self Turning Perception During Discordant Sensory Stimulation.** R. Jürgens, E. Pinkhardt, W. Becker
- P017 Instability Improves Perception of Spatial Orientation.** A. Bray, A. Subanandan, M. Gresty, B. Isableu, T. Ohlmann, J. Golding
- P018 Effect of Rotation Paradigm on the Visual Subjective Vertical at Large Body Tilts.** J. A. M. Van Gisbergen, R. G. Kaptein
- P019 Internally and Externally Mediated Triggers in the Acquisition of Visual Targets.** O. I. Kolev, M. F. Reschke, A. H. Rupert
- P020 Neural Processes Underlying Perception of Roll Tilt and Ocular Torsion Are Qualitatively Different.** L. H. Zupan, D. M. Merfeld
- P021 Vestibular and Non-Vestibular Influences on the Autonomic Response to Linear Acceleration in Human Beings.** K. Jauregui-Renaud, R. Reynolds, A. M. Bronstein, M. A. Gresty
- P022 Circularvection in Patients with Dizziness.** J. Rama, N. Perez
- P023 Firing Behavior of Vestibular Sensitive Cells in the Ventral Posterior Thalamus of the Squirrel Monkey During Passive Rotation and Translation in the Horizontal Plane.** V. Marlinski, E. Gunderson, W. Gawron, R. A. McCrea
- P024 Estimation of a Linear Path Length when Blindfolded in a Wheelchair.** J. Bredin, Y. Kerlirzin, I. Israël
- P025 Visual and Non Visual Information in Perception of Passive Linear Displacement.** A. E. Priot, I. Israel
- P026 Visual and Vestibular Contributions to the Perceived Direction of “Up”.** L. R. Harris, R. T. Dyde, S. Sadr, M. Jenkin, H. L. Jenkin
- P027 Long Time Intervals Production Under Passive and Active Self-Motion.** A. Capelli, I. Israël
- P028 Role of Moving Air Stream for Creating Perception of Self-Motion.** O. I. Kolev, A. H. Rupert
- P029 Eye Movement Control by Primate Cerebellar Hemispheric Lobule VII/VIII.** M. Ohki, S. Nagao
- P030 Predictive Saccades with Different Instructions and Self-Paced Saccades in Control Subjects.** E. Isotalo, A. G. Lasker, D. S. Zee

- P031 Ultra-Short Perceptual Vestibular Time Constants and Its Association with Vestibular Navigatory Performance in the Congenitally Blind.** B. M. Seemungal, M. A. Gresty, A. M. Bronstein
- P032 Properties of Vestibulospinal Neurons Receiving Inputs from Anterior Semicircular Canal in Cats.** N. Kitajima, A. Sugita, R. Bai, H. Sato, M. Sasaki, M. Imagawa, Y. Uchino, M. Suzuki
- P033 A Model Based Approach to Latency Detection in Oculomotor Responses.** S. Ramat, G. Magenes
- P034 Coordinate Transformations and Sensory Integration in the Detection of Head Orientation and Inertial Motion.** A. M. Green, D. E. Angelaki
- P035 Three-Dimensional Reconstruction and of the Human Semicircular Canal and Measurement of Each Membranous Canal Plane Defined by Reid's Stereotaxic Coordinates.** S. Hashimoto, H. Nagano, K. Tokumasu, A. Ito, M. Wada, M. Okamoto
- P036 Static and Dynamic Membrane Properties of Prepositus Hypoglossi Neurons in Guinea Pigs.** E. Idoux, N. Vibert, P. Vidal, M. Beraneck, L. E. Moore
- P037 Perceived Surrounding Space Determines Posture, Eye Movement, and Sensation Under 1G and Microgravity.** M. Sekine, M. Takahashi, T. Ikeda, K. Watanuki, H. Takeoka
- P038 Semicircular Canal Modeling.** A. Gentine, C. Debry, C. M. Kopp, P. Schultz
- P039 Discharge of Brainstem Burst Neurons During Combined Eye and Head Gaze Shifts in the Canal-Plugged Monkey.** J. O. Phillips, A. F. Fuchs, L. Ling
- P040 Abnormal Dynamics of Head Impulse Responses in Cerebellar Disease.** M. F. Walker, J. Tian, D. S. Zee
- P041 Investigation of the Effect of Peripheral Vestibular Stimulation upon the Smooth Pursuit System.** A. A. Tarnutzer, P. Pfeffer, D. Roberts, D. Straumann, D. S. Zee
- P042 Vestibular-Neck Interaction in the Primate Cerebellum.** J. F. Kleine, Y. Guan, U. Büttner
- P043 An Investigation of the Relative Stability of Reactive and Predictive Oculomotor Tracking.** W. M. Joiner, M. Shelhamer
- P044 Nose-Up and Nose-Down Sinusoidal Off-Vertical Axis Rotation as a Clinical Otolith Function Test.** I. Koizuka, M. Azuma, K. Suzuki, S. Watanabe
- P045 Quantitative Study of Head Thrust Test Using Infrared Video-Oculography.** M. Nozawa, T. Tsutsumi, K. Tsukui, K. Kitamura
- P046 Bone Conducted Sounds Preferentially Activate Guinea Pig Utricular and Saccular Irregular Primary Afferents.** I. S. Curthoys, S. K. McPhedran, J. Kim
- P047 3D Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex Evoked by Click-Trains in Superior Canal Dehiscence.** S. T. Aw, M. J. Todd, G. E. Aw, L. A. McGarvie, G. M. Halmagyi
- P048 Vibratory and Head Shaking Nystagmus in Peripheral Vestibular Lesioned Patients.** T. Patkó, C. De Waele, P. Tran Ba Huy, G. Freyss, F. Zamith
- P049 VEMP and SVV in Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo.** N. Sanchez-Ferrandiz, N. Perez
- P050 Value of Different Horizontal Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex Parameters in Detection of Peripheral Vestibular Lesion.** R. Maire, G. van Melle
- P051 Sound-Evoked Neurogenic Responses with Short Latency of the Vestibular Origin.** T. Murofushi, S. Iwasaki, Y. Takai, H. Takegoshi
- P052 The Influence of Unilateral versus Bilateral Clicks on the Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials.** P. Cheng, T. Huang, H. Su
- P053 Analysis of Gender Differences in the Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials.** T. Huang, P. Cheng, H. Su
- P054 Computerized Electronystagmography in Diagnostics of Labyrinthine and Perilymph Fistulas.** S. V. Lilienko
- P055 Vestibular Evoked Ocular Responses to AC/BC Sound II: A Neuroanatomical and Physiological Interpretation of AC-OVEMPs.** N. P. M. Todd, S. M. Rosengren, J. G. Colebatch

- P056** **Vestibular Evoked Ocular Responses to AC/BC Sound III: A Neuroanatomical and Physiological Interpretation of BC-OVEMPs.** N. P. M. Todd, S. M. Rosengren, J. G. Colebatch
- P057** **Three-Dimensional Vestibulo-Ocular Responses to Rotation and Translation in Patients with Canal and/or Otolith Defects.** J. Goumans, M. M. J. Houben, L. J. J. M. Boumans, J. Van der Steen
- P058** **3-D Exploration of Otolith and Canal Function with Whole-Body Impulses.** M. M. J. Houben, J. Goumans, J. Van der Steen
- P059** **The Video Impulse Test Assesses Function in All 3 Canals in Patients with Impaired Vestibular Function.** M. Magnusson, M. Sonesson, H. Ohlsson, M. Halmagyi, M. Karlberg, A. Hafstrom
- P060** **Preliminary Study for Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potential Induced by Bone Conducted Stimuli.** A. Miyamoto, T. Seo, A. Miyamoto, M. Sakagami
- P061** **Far and Near Target Dynamic Visual Acuity: A Functional Assessment of Canal and Otolith Performance.** B. T. Peters, R. A. Brady, E. C. Landsness, F. O. Black, J. J. Bloomberg
- P062** **A New Otolith Test: The Subjective Horizontal.** J. H. J. Allum, A. Beule, W. Hosemann
- P063** **New Methods for Stimulating Otolith Organs by Linear Acceleration.** H. Naganuma, K. Tokumasu, K. Kawahara, S. Hashimoto, A. Itoh, M. Wada, K. Iho, M. Okamoto
- P064** **Effect of Tone Burst Frequency on the VEMP Response Reliability.** R. Vanspauwen, P. H. Van De Heyning, F. L. Wuyts
- P065** **Torsional Eye Movement Responses to Galvanic Vestibular Stimulation in Vestibular Disorders.** K. Jahn, E. Schneider, M. Strupp, T. Brandt, M. Dieterich
- P066** **Adjustment for Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials by Means of Normalization.** T. Seo, A. Miyamoto, M. Node, M. Sakagami
- P067** **Comparison Between Bone Conducted and Air Conducted Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potential.** S. T. MohamedAli
- P068** **Habituation of Eye-Movement Responses Induced by Galvanic Vestibular Stimulation (GVS) in the Alert Guinea Pig.** J. Kim, I. S. Curthoys
- P069** **Simple ‘Cuff Pressure Based’ Feedback Procedure for Increasing the Reliability of VEMP Response Amplitude.** R. Vanspauwen, K. Van der Kelen, I. Noemeva, P. Van de Heyning, F. L. Wuyts
- P070** **Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials and Caloric Tests in Profound Pre-Lingual Deafness.** S. Y. Yeh, P. W. Cheng, Y. H. Young
- P071** **The Human Angular Torsional Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex: Effects of Eye Position and Head Rotation Plane.** A. Migliaccio, C. C. Della Santina, J. P. Carey, D. S. Zee
- P072** **Vestibular Evoked Potential in Guinea Pig by Angular Acceleration.** S. J. Jeon, C. K. Rhee, J. Y. Chung
- P073** **Massager Muscle EMG Responses to Loud Clicks in Healthy Humans.** F. Deriu, E. Tolu, J. C. Rothwell
- P074** **A New Test to Evaluate the Vertical Canal Function.** J. P. Deroubaix, D. Rousié, F. Hamon, A. Berthoz
- P075** **Comparison of Caloric and Vibratory Tests in Patients Suffering from a Unilateral Acoustic Neurinoma.** G. Freyss, C. De Waele, S. Ledjedel, F. Zamith, N. Bellalimat, P. Tran Ba Huy
- P076** **Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials in Children.** S. R. Wiener-Vacher, D. Antolini
- P077** **Convexity of the Basilar Artery in Vertiginous Patients Due to Neurovascular Compression - Is It a Diagnostic Finding?** S. Nakashima
- P078** **Effects of Cognitive Tasking on Postural Control in Early Dementia of Alzheimer’s Type (DAT) Patients.** J. A. Goebel, J. W. Rohrbaugh, A. Vedeniapin, B. Lindberg, T. Goldenberg, E. J. Sirevaag, S. Beaudreau
- P079** **Traumatic Perilymphatic Fistula Presenting Direction Changing Positional Nystagmus.** J. Koo, J. Kim, S. Hong
- P080** **A Report of Two Cases of Unilateral Vestibulopathy After Systemic Ototoxic Treatment.** J. Rey, F. Vázquez, N. Sánchez-Ferrandiz, N. Pérez

- P081 Clinical Features of Migraine-Related Dizziness.** M. Versino, G. Sances, S. Colnaghi, C. Albizzati, G. Bono, G. Nappi, V. Cosi
- P082 Clinical Investigations of the Patients with Acute Vertigo.** A. Itoh, M. Mizuno, K. Yoshioka, F. Hiraiwa, Y. Toriyama, H. Nakada
- P083 Audio-Vestibular Involvement in Patients with Behçet's Syndrome.** Y. Choung, K. Park, S. Moon, J. Lee, E. Lee
- P084 Common Misconceptions in the Evaluation of ED Dizzy Patients Parallel Those Found in Emergency Medicine Texts.** D. E. Newman-Toker, D. S. Zee
- P085 Charted Records of Emergency Department Dizzy Patients Suggest Overemphasis on Symptom Quality May Be Associated with Diagnostic Errors.** D. E. Newman-Toker, D. S. Zee
- P086 Pulse-Synchronous Eye Oscillations Revealing Bilateral Bone Superior Canal Dehiscence.** C. Tilikete, P. Krolak-Salmon, E. Truy, A. Vighetto
- P087 Caloric Stimulation for New Treatment of Persistent Dizziness in Vestibular Neuritis.** T. Yamanaka, T. Murai, N. Fijita, H. Hosoi
- P088 Vestibulo-Ocular and Postural Deficits in Spinocerebellar Ataxia 5, 6, and 8.** J. H. Anderson, C. Yavuz, P. Christova, C. M. Gomez
- P089 Immunohistochemical Study for Monoamine Neurons in Brain of Unilateral Inner Ear Impaired Rats.** T. Kurouma, M. Nakayama, S. Inafuku, G. Feng, N. Ishikawa
- P090 Distance and Direction Deficits in a Path Integration Task After Unilateral Vestibular Loss Depend on Task Complexity.** L. Borel, P. Peruch, J. Magnan, M. Lacour
- P091 Humans Use Vestibular Signals to Update the Locations of Visual Targets in Space.** E. M. Klier, D. E. Angelaki, B. J. M. Hess
- P092 Cognitive Impairment by Spatial Disorientation.** M. A. Gresty, J. F. Golding, H. We, I. Psilogenis, K. Nightingale
- P093 Vestibular Imbalance Alters the Perception of the Heading Direction During Visually Induced Linearvection.** J. C. Lepecq, C. De Waele, S. Mertz-Josse, P. Tran Ba Huy, C. Teyssèdre, P. M. Baudonnière, P. P. Vidal
- P094 Vestibular System and Spatial Orientation.** B. S. Cohen, I. Israël
- P095 Optic Field Flow Signals Update the Activity of Head Direction Cells in the Rat Anterodorsal Thalamus.** A. Arleo, C. Déjean, C. Boucheny, M. Khamassi, M. B. Zugaro, S. I. Wiener
- P096 Multisensory Information Interaction During Spatial Navigation and Memorization: Not a Mere Bottom-Up Procedure.** P. Panagiotaki, S. Lambrey, A. Berthoz
- P097 Temporal Delays During Locomotor Interactions Between Human Subjects.** T. Ducourant, S. Vieilledent, M. Freslier, A. Berthoz
- P098 Site of the Lesions in Sudden Deafness with Vertigo: Study by Click and Galvanic VEMP.** S. Iwasaki, Y. Takai, T. Murofushi
- P099 Effects of Visual Stimulation on Equilibrium; Study with a Portable System.** Y. Takai, S. Iwasaki, T. Murofushi
- P100 Patients with Unilateral Vestibular Lesion Are More Unstable in the Frontal than in the Sagittal Plane: A Dynamic Posturography Study.** F. Mbongo, T. Patko, N. Vibert, P. Vidal, P. Tran Ba Huy, C. De Waele
- P101 Multi-Segmental Measurement of Body Sway During Undisturbed Upright Stance in Normals.** A. Buizza, P. Ferraris, R. Gandolfi, R. Lombardi
- P102 A New Conceptual Framework for Investigating Human Upright Stance: 3D Time-Frequency Charts.** M. Dumitrescu, M. Lacour
- P103 Early VOR Suppression During Clinical Testing with Velocity Trapezoids.** L. A. McGarvie, R. A. Yavor, I. S. Curthoys, G. M. Halmagyi
- P104 Does Caloric Stimulation Have Influence on Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials?** K. Ito, S. Karino, A. Ochiai, T. Murofushi, K. Kaga
- P105 Dynamic Changes and Analysis of Electronystagmography.** T. Chen, J. Cheng

- P106 **The Interaction Between Accelerated Rotation and the Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials.** S. Karino, A. Ochiai, K. Ito, T. Murofushi
- P107 **Major Role for Proprioceptive Input from Neck Muscle in Controlling Equilibrium During Walking.** D. Laroche, G. Courtine, T. Pozzo
- P108 **Application of Infrared CCD Camera for Detecting Nystagmus in Sudden Deafness Without Vertigo, Facial Nerve Paralysis and Acute Low Tone Hearing Loss.** T. Yabe, R. Shiroyanagi, C. Fujimoto
- P109 **Frequency Dependence of Galvanic Induced Body Sway.** H. Kingma, S. Balter, C. Penners
- P110 **The Latency of Fast Foot Trajectory Adjustments Are Unaffected by the Addition of a Balance Task.** R. F. Reynolds, B. L. Day
- P111 **Asymmetrical Primitive Vestibular Function: A New Syndrome.** J. P. Deroubaix, D. Rousié, F. Hamon

Poster Display P02, Thursday afternoon July 8, and Friday July 9, 2004

- P112 **Unilateral Visual Field Dependency for Patients with Vestibular Schwannoma.** A. Hafstrom, P. Fransson, M. Karlberg, M. Magnusson
- P113 **Acoustic Neuroma and Hearing Preservation with Modified Translabyrinthine Approach.** G. Magliulo, G. Cuiuli, G. Ralli, A. Celebrini
- P114 **Responses of the Peripheral Vestibular Receptors Following Acute Hypotension in Rats.** B. Park, M. Kim, M. Lee, K. Kim, M. Choi, D. Choi
- P115 **Motion Sickness and the Menstrual Cycle.** M. A. Gresty, J. F. Golding, P. Kadzere
- P116 **Off Vertical Axis Rotation Modulates Respiratory Timing in Humans.** S. Marie, P. Denise, H. Normand
- P117 **Motion Sickness Susceptibility Associated with Visually Induced Postural Instability and Cardiac Autonomic Responses in Healthy Subjects.** Y. Yokota, M. Aoki, B. Kuze, Y. Ito
- P118 **Adaptive Changes of Vestibulospinal Reflexes Induced by Sustained Stimulation of Vestibular and Forepaw Receptors.** D. Manzoni, P. Andre, O. Pompeiano
- P121 **Motor Learning in Adaptation to Altered Sensorimotor States.** H. S. Cohen, J. J. Bloomberg, A. P. Mulavara, S. L. Congdon, E. K. Murphy
- P122 **Relationship Among Age, Gender, Handicap and Functional Balance in Dizzy Patients.** I. C. Tsai, S. I. Lin
- P123 **Correlation Between Falls, Balance Clinical Tests and Posturographic Parameters on Healthy Old People.** M. Ortúñoz Cortés, E. Martín Sanz, V. Quinzá Valero, R. Barona De Guzmán
- P124 **Sensory Influences Involved in the “Broken Escalator Phenomenon”.** K. L. Bunday, A. M. Bronstein
- P125 **Disturbed Postural Reflexes in Patients with Pusher Syndrome.** L. Johannsen, D. Broetz, H. Karnath
- P126 **A Human Performance Crossover Model for Balance Control with Vibrotactile Feedback.** K. H. Sienko, C. Wall, E. L. Kentala
- P127 **Combined Horizontal and Posterior Canal Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo in 3 Patients with Head Trauma.** P. Bertholon, L. Chelikh, S. Tringali, A. Timoshenko, C. Martin
- P128 **Stapedotomy and Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo.** G. Magliulo, M. Gagliardi, G. Ciniglio Appiani, G. Cuiuli, R. D'Amico, D. Parrotto
- P129 **Self-Treatment of Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo.** A. H. Radtke, M. Von Brevern, K. Tiel-Wilck, H. Neuhauser, A. Mainz-Perchalla, T. Lempert
- P130 **Positional and Positioning Nystagmus in Healthy Subjects Under the Videonystagmoscopy.** R. Tochino, K. Sunami, T. Zushi, Y. Tokuhara, H. Yamamoto, H. Yamane
- P131 **Functional Model of Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo Using an Isolated Frog Utricle.** T. Inagaki, M. Suzuki, K. Otsuka, M. Furuya, Y. Ogawa, N. Kitajima, T. Takenouchi
- P132 **Relationship Between Familial Osteoporosis and Recurrent BPPV: Two Case Reports.** D. Vibert, R. Häusler

- P133 Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo in Germany: Prevalence and Health-Care Utilization.** M. Von Brevern, A. Radtke, F. Lezius, M. Feldmann, T. Ziese, T. Lempert, H. Neuhauser
- P134 Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo Predominantly Affects the Right Labyrinth.** M. Von Brevern, T. Seelig, H. Neuhauser, T. Lempert
- P135 Effectiveness of Treatments for Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo of the Posterior Semicircular Canal.** H. S. Cohen, K. T. Kimball
- P136 Effects of Epley and Lempert Maneuvers on Positional Vertigo in Patients with Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo.** K. Sekine, T. Imai, N. Takeda
- P137 Benign Paroxysmal Positioning Vertigo Affects Both the Horizontal and Posterior Semicircular Canals Simultaneously: Combinations of P-BPPV and H-BPPV.** T. Imai, M. Ito, N. Takeda, T. Matsunaga, T. Kubo
- P138 Model Experiment of Semicircular Canal Function of BPPV.** K. Otsuka, M. Suzuki, M. Furuya, T. Inagaki, N. Kitajima, T. Takenouchi, Y. Ogawa
- P139 Horizontal Canal BPPV: A Function of Semicircular Canal and Prognosis.** N. Fujita, T. Yamanaka, H. Okamoto, T. Murai, H. Hosoi
- P140 Clinical Characteristics of Benign Positional Vertigo in Korea: A Nationwide Multicenter Study.** J. Kim, K. Kim, B. Kim, J. Kim, W. Lee, H. Lee, G. Han, J. Koo
- P141 Monitoring the Progression and Remission in Multiple Sclerosis.** C. Tu, Y. Young
- P142 The Potential Values of Diffusion Tensor Imaging and Functional MRI in Evaluating Profound Sensorineural Hearing Loss.** J. Lee, B. Jung, S. Lee, Y. Chang
- P143 CT and MR Microscopy of the Inner Ear.** J. I. Lane, R. J. Witte, S. D. Z. Eggers, R. H. Brey, O. W. Henson, C. L. W. Driscoll, J. J. Camp, R. A. Robb
- P144 Neurectomy in Meniere's Disease.** M. J. Todd, S. T. Aw, J. S. Magnussen, N. Lehnen, S. R. McCormack, G. M. Halmagyi
- P145 3D Anatomical Orientations of the Human Semicircular Canals from CT Image Reconstruction: Functional Implications.** A. P. Bradshaw, M. J. Todd, J. S. Magnussen, S. T. Aw, G. M. Halmagyi
- P146 An fMRI Study on Brain Activity During Imagined Stance and Locomotion in Healthy Subjects and Bilateral Vestibulopathy.** K. Jahn, R. Kalla, A. Deutschländer, M. Strupp, M. Wiesmann, T. Stephan, T. Brandt
- P147 White Matter High Intensity Lesions in Elderly Patients with Dizziness.** B. Kuze, K. Mizuta, M. Aoki, Y. Ito
- P148 Cortical Activation by Visual and Vestibular Stimulation: A PET Study.** Y. Naito, I. Tateya, H. Okazawa, K. Funabiki, K. Ishizuka, J. Ito
- P149 Morphometry of the Labyrinths on T2 MRI (1.5T).** D. Rousié, A. Dahbi, J. C. Baudrillard, A. Berthoz
- P150 In Vitro/In Video Demonstration of Neural Progenitor/Stem Cells in the Adult Human Spiral Ganglion.** H. E. Rask-Andersen, A. Kinnefors, M. Boström, D. Lindholm
- P151 Vestibular Function in Deaf Infants.** M. Magnusson, E. Mäki-Torkko
- P152 Signaling Capacity of Peripheral and Central Otolith Neurons in Coding Horizontal Head Movement in Postnatal Rats.** C. H. Lai, Y. K. Zhang, Y. S. Chan
- P153 Postnatal Development of Glutamate Receptors in Otolith Neurons of the Rat Dorsomedial Cell Column.** C. Li, J. X. Liu, S. K. Lai, Y. C. Tse, Y. S. Chan
- P154 Characteristics of the Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex in Young Figure Skaters.** G. Quarck, S. Tanguy, O. Etard, A. Gauthier, P. Denise
- P155 2 Cases of Oculocutaneous Albinism with Congenital Nystagmus.** G. C. Han, H. J. Paik
- P157 Identification of a Novel Cochlin Isoform in the Perilymph: Insights to Cochlin Function and the Pathogenesis of DFNA9 (Hereditary Hearing Loss and Vestibular Disorder).** T. Ikezono, S. Shindo, L. Li, A. Omori, S. Ichinose, A. Watanabe, T. Kobayashi, R. Pawankar, T. Yagi

- P158** **Progressive Vestibular Deterioration Precedes Hearing Deterioration in the P51S Coch Mutation (DFNA9). An Analysis of 74 Mutation Carriers.** W. I. M. Verhagen, A. M. L. C. Bischoff, P. L. M. Huygen, M. H. Kemperman, R. J. E. Pennings, S. J. H. Bom, R. J. C. Admiraal, H. Kremer, C. W. R. J. Cremers
- P159** **Modeling of the Interaction between Two Subjects Maintaining a Constant Distance During Locomotion: A Mathematical Approach with Van der Pol Oscillators.** M. Freslier, T. Ducourant, J. J. Slotine, T. Flash, A. Berthoz
- P160** **Gentamycin in the Middle Ear for Unilateral Vestibular Ablation in Guinea Pigs.** R. C. Demarco, J. A. Oliveira
- P161** **Vestibular Evoked Myogenic Potentials Throughout Meniere Attack.** S. Kuo, Y. Young, P. Cheng
- P162** **Structural and Ultrastructural Changes in Semicircular Canal Cristae After Intratympanic Gentamicin Treatment in the Chinchilla.** I. W. Anderson, T. P. Hirvonen, M. Lehar, L. B. Minor, J. P. Carey
- P163** **Dolls' Eyes Response to Head Tilt in Meniere's Disease.** T. Okada, I. Koizuka, K. Hattori, Y. Miyamoto, M. Azuma, A. Sugita, K. Suzuki
- P164** **Vestibular Function at the End of Intratympanic Gentamicin.** N. Perez, J. Rama-López, F. Vazquez
- P165** **A Longitudinal Study of Quality of Life (QoL) in People with Meniere's Disease.** B. Dibb, L. Yardley
- P166** **A Principal Components Analysis of a Meniere's Disease Data Set.** E. Kentala, J. Laurikkala, M. Juhola
- P167** **Noise-Induced Hearing Loss and Meniere's Disease: A Medico-Legal Application for Electrocotchleography (EcochG).** J. Hornibrook, J. Gourley
- P168** **Retrospective Study on Long-Term Prognosis of Cases Mostly Conservatively Treated in Meniere's Disease.** M. Wada, K. Tokumasu, H. Naganuma, S. Hashimoto, A. Itou, M. Okamoto
- P169** **Patients of Meniere's Disease Possess Singular Behavioral Characteristics.** M. Takahashi, J. Onuki, M. Iida
- P170** **Caloric and Quantitative Head Thrust Test in Ménière's Disease.** H. Park, A. A. Migliaccio, C. C. Della Santina, L. B. Minor, J. P. Carey
- P171** **Long-Term Results with Cryosurgery to the Fenestration of the Semicircular Canal for Ménière's Disease.** L. Zhaohua, L. Chaojun, Z. Lijun, X. Weiheng
- P172** **The Role of the Activation of JNK in Neomycin-Induced Vestibular Sensory Hair Cell Death.** K. Sugahara, L. L. Cunningham, E. W. Rubel
- P173** **Binding Properties of Betahistine for Recombinant Human Histamine H3 Receptors.** F. Gbahou, C. Chabret, M. O. Christen, J. M. Arrang
- P174** **Treatment of Episodic Ataxia Type 2 with the Potassium Channel Blocker 4-Aminopyridine.** M. Strupp, R. Kalla, M. Dichgans, T. Freilinger, S. Glasauer, T. Brandt
- P175** **Human Gaze Saccades' Preview Control of the VOR.** W. H. Zangemeister
- P176** **Convergence Reduces Ocular Counterroll (OCR) During Static Roll-Tilt.** A. M. Burgess, I. S. Curthoys, D. Ooi, E. D. Cornell, H. G. MacDougall
- P177** **Advantage of a Test on Smooth Pursuit Eye Movement Using Oscillatory Optokinetic Stimuli.** N. Watanabe, M. Hashiba, M. Takahashi, Y. Satoh, S. Murakami, A. H. Clarke
- P178** **Far and Near Target Dynamic Visual Acuity: Bilateral Vestibular Deficit Patients.** E. C. Landsness, J. J. Bloomberg, B. T. Peters, F. O. Black
- P179** **Novel Interpretation of Optokinetic Aternystagmus.** N. Cherian, J. G. Oas
- P180** **Effects of Glycine Receptor Antagonist upon Pontine Omnipause Neurons during Saccadic Eye Movements.** R. Kato, T. Kanda, Y. Iwamoto, K. Yoshida, H. Shimazu
- P181** **Effects of Bilateral Canal Plugging on The Discharge Of Brainstem Neurons during Eye and Head Gaze Shifts: Where Is the Vestibular Signal in Gaze Control?** J. O. Phillips
- P182** **The Relationship Between Tinnitus Pitch and Audiometric Pattern.** S. Seki, H. Okumura, H. Sato, S. Takahashi
- P183** **Elevated Intracellular Cyclic AMP - A Neurochemical Correlate of Tinnitus.** A. G. Shaikh, P. G. Finlayson

- P184** **Hyperacusis Treatment with a Combination of Low Level Laser Light, Anti-Oxidant Control and Pulsed Electromagnetic Field - A Clinical Pilot Study.** M. P. A. Bäckman
- P185** **Combined Tinnitus Therapy.** A. Hahn, I. Sejna, L. Sommerova, G. Valesova
- P186** **G Induced Vestibular Dysfunction and Countermeasure Against It in Guinea Pigs—Behavior and Ultrastructure Observation.** H. Jia, L. Yu, J. Wang, S. Xie, H. Bi, G. Liu, Z. Liu
- P187** **A Model for Transient and Reversible Blockage of Vestibular Input Using TTX by Osmotic Pump in Guinea Pigs.** H. Hara, H. Shimogori, K. Takeno, T. Takemoto, K. Tanaka, H. Yamashita
- P188** **Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex Dynamics Following Unilateral Labyrinthectomy: High Frequency, Acceleration, and Velocity Rotations.** S. G. Sadeghi, L. B. Minor, K. E. Cullen
- P189** **Changes in Simple and Complex Spike Firing of Cerebellar Purkinje Cells After Vestibular Deafferentation.** M. B. Dutia, I. Ukor
- P190** **Extracellular Recordings from Vestibular-Nerve Afferents in the Normal C57BL/6 Mouse.** D. M. Lasker, H. Park, L. B. Minor
- P191** **Patterns of Recovery in Locomotor Function Following Long-Duration Spaceflight.** J. J. Bloomberg, A. P. Mulavara, H. S. Cohen, J. T. Richards, C. A. Miller, B. T. Peters, A. M. Marshburn, R. A. Brady
- P192** **Deficits and Recovery of Torsional Optokinetic Nystagmus in Humans After Unilateral Vestibular Neurotomy.** C. Lopez, L. Borel, J. Magnan, M. Lacour
- P193** **Role of the Neurotrophins in Vestibular Compensation in the Adult Cat.** B. Tighilet, S. Gustave Dit Duflo, C. Gaubert, M. Lacour
- P194** **Adaptation of the Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex to Chronic Constant-Rate Stimulation of the Peripheral Vestibular Nerve Via a Prosthesis.** C. Haburcakova, W. Gong, R. Lewis, D. M. Merfeld
- P195** **Do Vestibular Lesions Interfere with Time Estimation?** A. Capelli, A. E. Priot, B. S. Cohen, I. Israël
- P196** **Synaptic Ultrastructure and Plasticity in the Adult Rat and Mouse Utricular Macula and Mouse Crista Under Conditions of Normal and Hypergravity.** A. Lysakowski, M. Ahmad
- P197** **Massive Expression of Voltage-Gated Na⁺ Channels During Synapse Uncoupling in Adult Rat Utricle Hair Cells.** A. Brugeaud, C. Travo, J. L. Puel, D. Dememes, C. Chabbert
- P198** **The Effect of a 12-Week Vestibular Rehabilitation Therapy Program on Computerized Dynamic Posturography in Parkinson's Disease Patients.** C. D. Adams, V. Lun, P. Wiley, O. Suchowersky, B. Lange, K. Weber
- P199** **A Randomized Controlled Trial of the Effectiveness of Bibliotherapy-Based Vestibular Rehabilitation for Members of the Meniere's Society.** S. E. Kirby, L. Yardley, A. M. Bronstein
- P200** **Full-Body Gaze Control Mechanisms Elicited During Locomotion: Effects of VOR Adaptation.** A. P. Mulavara, J. Houser, B. Peters, C. Miller, J. Richards, A. Marshburn, R. Brady, H. Cohen, J. J. Bloomberg
- P201** **Cervicogenic Dizziness — Still an Entity to Consider?** E. Malmström, A. Melander, M. Karlberg, M. Magnusson, U. Moritz
- P202** **Sensor-Assisted Vestibular Rehabilitation.** D. Solomon, N. T. Shepard
- P203** **Effects of Immersion in Virtual Reality on Postural Control.** H. Akizuki, A. Uno, K. Arai, S. Morioka, S. Nishiike, H. Watanabe, K. Matsuoka, S. Ohyama, K. Tamura, N. Takeda
- P205** **How Can Optokinetic Stimulation Improve Chronic Vertigo?** B. S. Cohen, I. Israël, R. A. Davies, B. Meyer
- P206** **Change in Velocity - A Useful Outcome Measure in Vestibular Rehabilitation? A Preliminary Study.** K. Wilhelmsen, A. L. Tammer, R. Moe-Nilssen, A. E. Ljunggren
- P207** **Vestibular Rehabilitation Outcome of Patients with Unilateral Vestibular Deficits: Results from Turkey.** B. Serbetcioglu, B. Ogun
- P208** **Balance Prosthesis: Postural Control and Head Shaking.** H. Kubert, M. Silveira, C. Wall, III
- P209** **Vestibular Rehabilitation: Results with 250 Patients.** B. S. Cohen, B. Pételle, B. Meyer

- P210** **Correcting Ocular Torsion in Basicranium Asymmetries.** D. Rousie, P. Salvetti, S. Delcroix, S. Rasson, F. Hamon
- P211** **Macular Gravity Receptor Influence on the Intrinsic Circadian Period and Light Sensitivity of the Mammalian Pacemaker.** P. M. Fuller
- P212** **Aging Effects on Vestibulo-Ocular Responses in C57BL/6 Mice: Comparison with Alteration in Auditory Function.** T. Nakagawa, A. Shiga, T. Endo, F. Iguchi, T. Kim, Y. Naito, M. Nakayama, J. Ito
- P213** **Determining Age-Related Changes in Vestibular Function Using Clinical Measures.** N. L. Low Choy, S. Brauer, J. Nitz
- P214** **Balance Training and Visual Rehabilitation in AMD Patients.** C. Dauxerre, X. Radvay, J. Diard, F. Koenig-Supiot, C. Corbé, F. Vital-Durand
- P215** **Influence of the Age on the Static Posturographic Results in Healthy People.** M. A. Ortúñoz Cortés, E. Martín Sanz, V. Quinzá Valero, R. Barona De Guzmán
- P216** **Effects of Aging on Head and Trunk Movements During Walk.** Y. Takei, R. Uemura, K. Masuda, K. Takahashi
- P217** **Age-Related Changes in Three Dimensional Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex.** R. Brzezny, O. Bayer, S. Glasauer, U. Büttner