

Supplementary Table 1. Detailed information for statistical analysis

Figure #	Compare (group size)	Statistical method	P-value	Notes
Fig. 1C	VEH + Saline (n = 12) vs. CIS + Saline (n = 12)	One-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test	$P = 0.0001$	500 μ M NMN, 0.1 μ M CIS
	VEH + Saline (n = 12) vs. VEH + NMN (n = 12)		$P = 0.9999$	
	VEH + Saline (n = 12) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 10)		$P = 0.7793$	
	NMN (n = 10)		$P = 0.0001$	
Fig. 1E	Saline (n = 17)	One-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test	$P = 0.0001$	500 μ M NMN,
	NMN (n = 18)		$P = 0.9869$	
	NMN (n = 24)		$P = 0.0246$	
	NMN (n = 24)		$P = 0.0001$	
Fig. 2A	VEH + Saline (n = 3) vs. CIS + Saline (n = 3)	One-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test	$P = 0.0034$	500 μ M NMN, 0.1 μ M CIS
	VEH + Saline (n = 3) vs. VEH + NMN (n = 3)		$P = 0.4833$	
	VEH + Saline (n = 3) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 3)		$P = 0.3798$	
	CIS + Saline (n = 3) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 3)		$P = 0.031$	
Fig. 2B	VEH + Saline (n = 6) vs. CIS + Saline (n = 6)	One-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test	$P = 0.0001$	500 μ M NMN, 0.1 μ M CIS
	VEH + Saline (n = 6) vs. VEH + NMN (n = 6)		$P = 0.8981$	
	VEH + Saline (n = 6) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 6)		$P = 0.8326$	
	CIS + Saline (n = 6) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 6)		$P = 0.0031$	
Fig. 3B	VEH + Saline (n = 12) vs. CIS + Saline (n = 11)	One-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test	$P = 0.0001$	500 μ M NMN, 0.1 μ M CIS
	VEH + Saline (n = 12) vs. VEH + NMN (n = 13)		$P = 0.9993$	
	VEH + Saline (n = 12) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 10)		$P = 0.8048$	
	CIS + Saline (n = 11) vs. CIS + NMN (n = 10)		$P = 0.0001$	